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DHL GLOBAL CONNECTEDNESS INDEX 2020 COUNTRY BOOK



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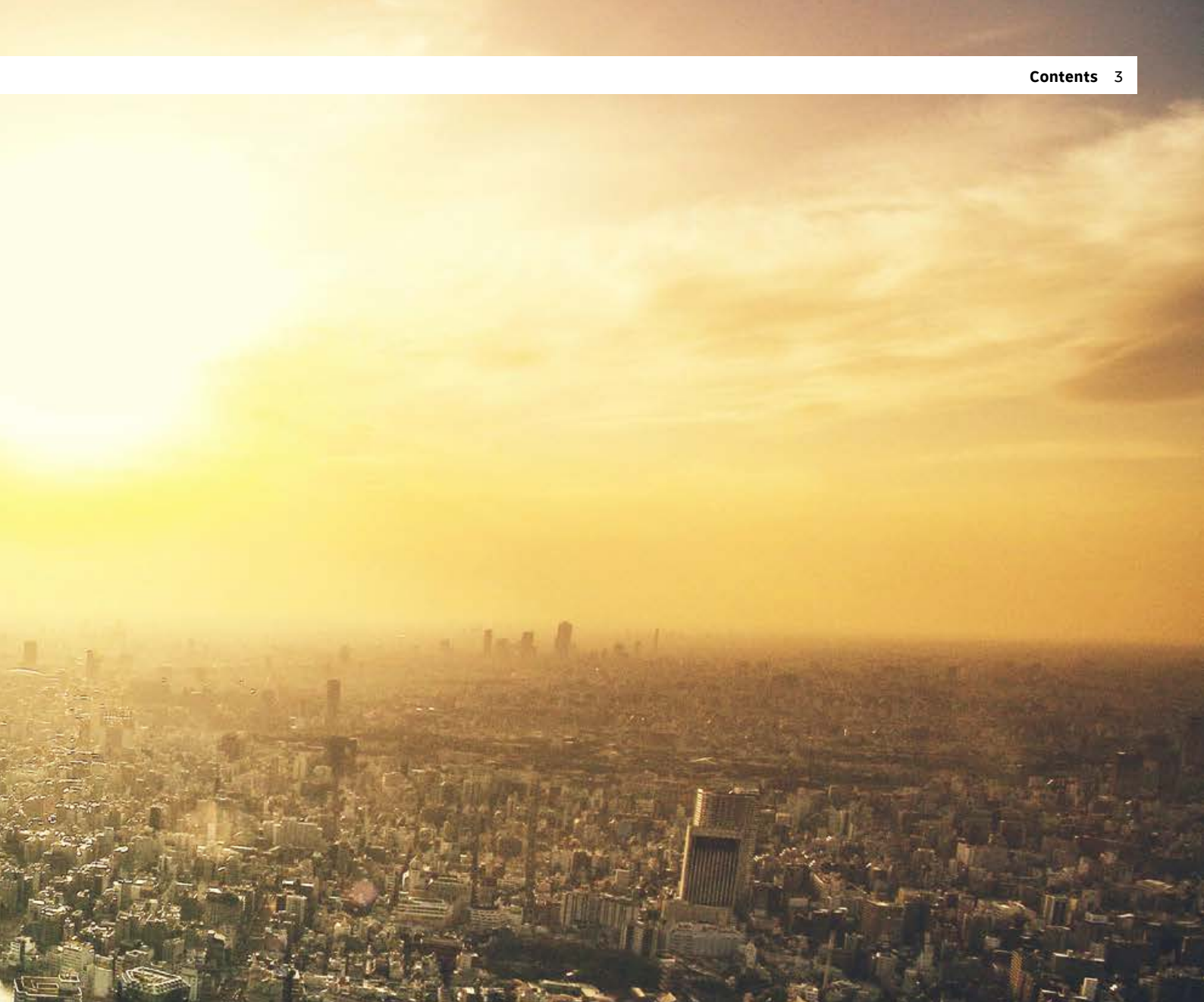
NYU Stern School of Business

Center for the Future of Management

DHL Initiative on Globalization



This volume accompanies the **DHL Global Connectedness Index 2020 report**, providing additional details on countries' results and the data employed to calculate this edition of the index. It provides a full set of country rankings, profiles of each country's global connectedness, and detailed listings of data sources and definitions. For discussion of this year's results, please refer back to the main report, which is available at <https://dhl.com/gci>.



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1. COUNTRY RANKINGS



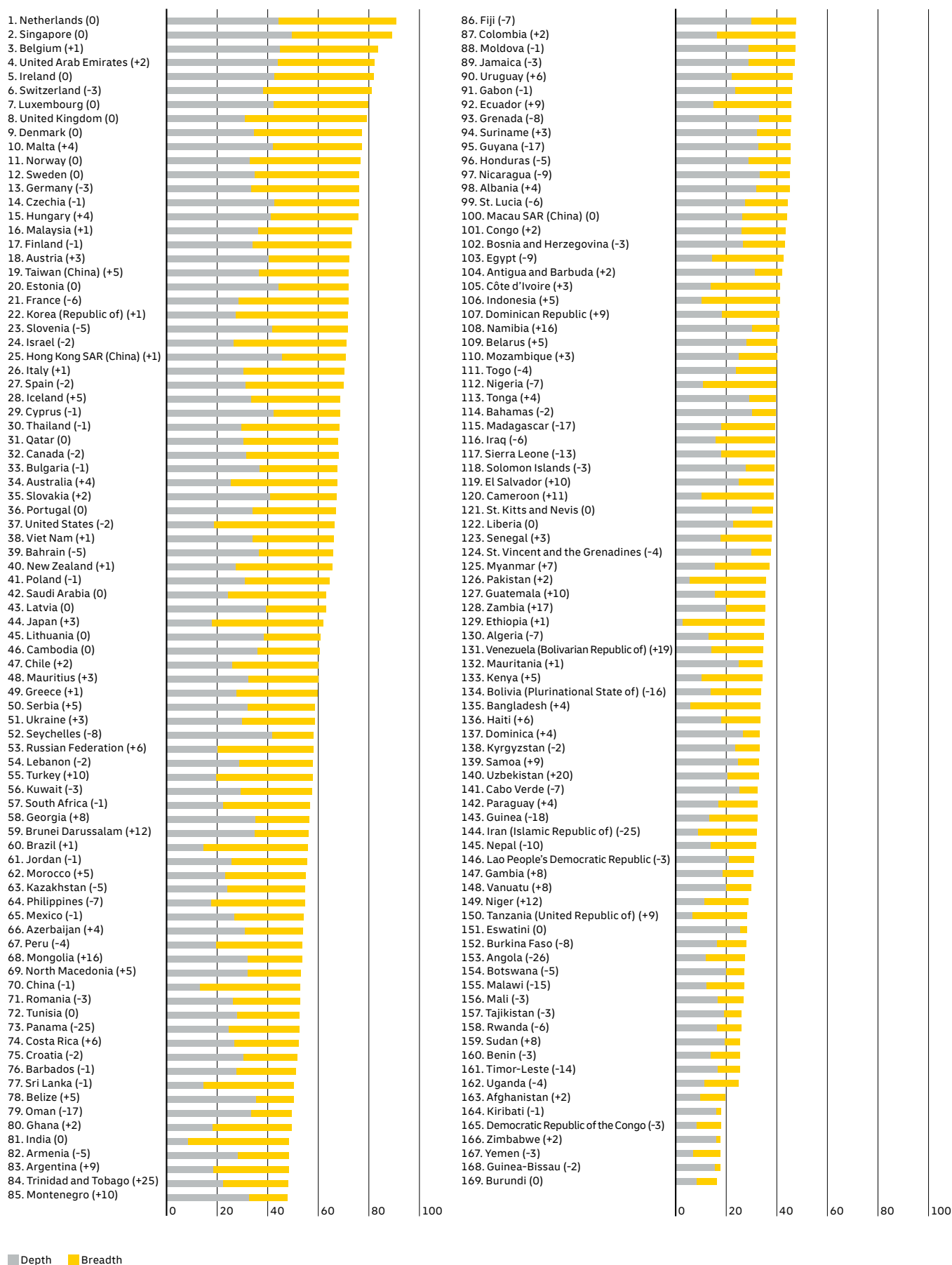
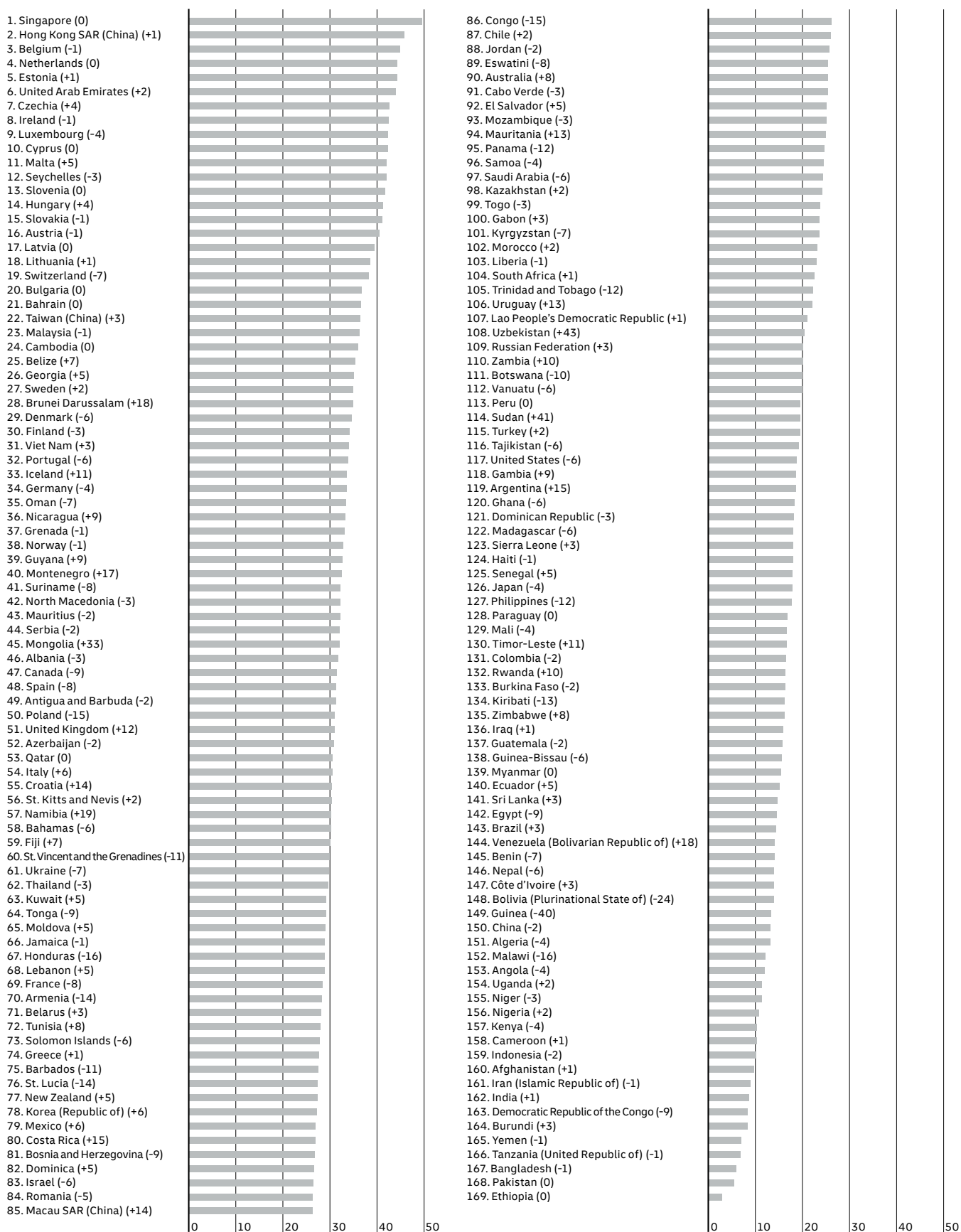
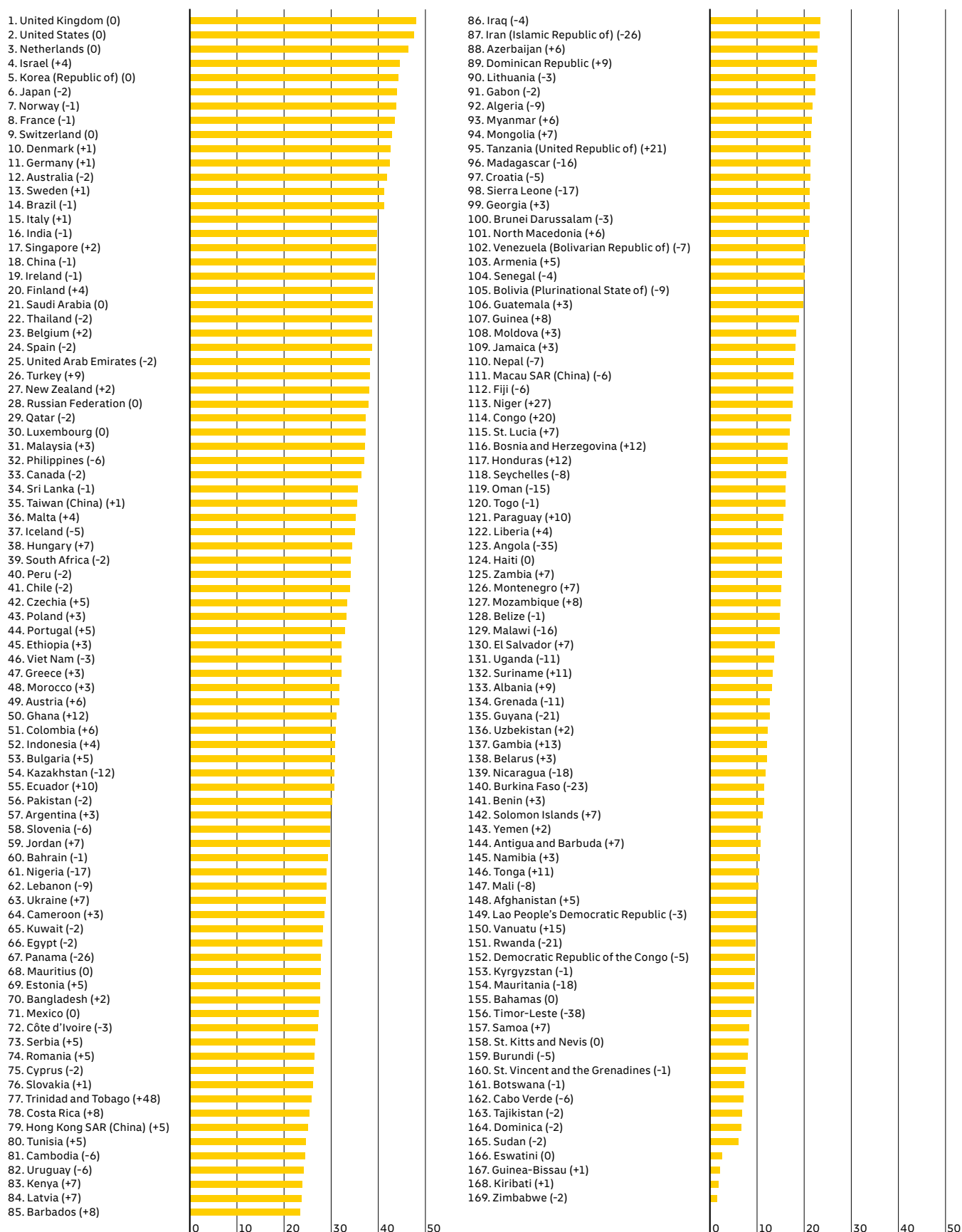
FIGURE 1: DHL GLOBAL CONNECTEDNESS INDEX, OVERALL RESULTS

FIGURE 2: DHL GLOBAL CONNECTEDNESS INDEX, DEPTH DIMENSION



Depth

FIGURE 3: DHL GLOBAL CONNECTEDNESS INDEX, BREADTH DIMENSION

Breadth

FIGURE 4: DHL GLOBAL CONNECTEDNESS INDEX, TRADE PILLAR

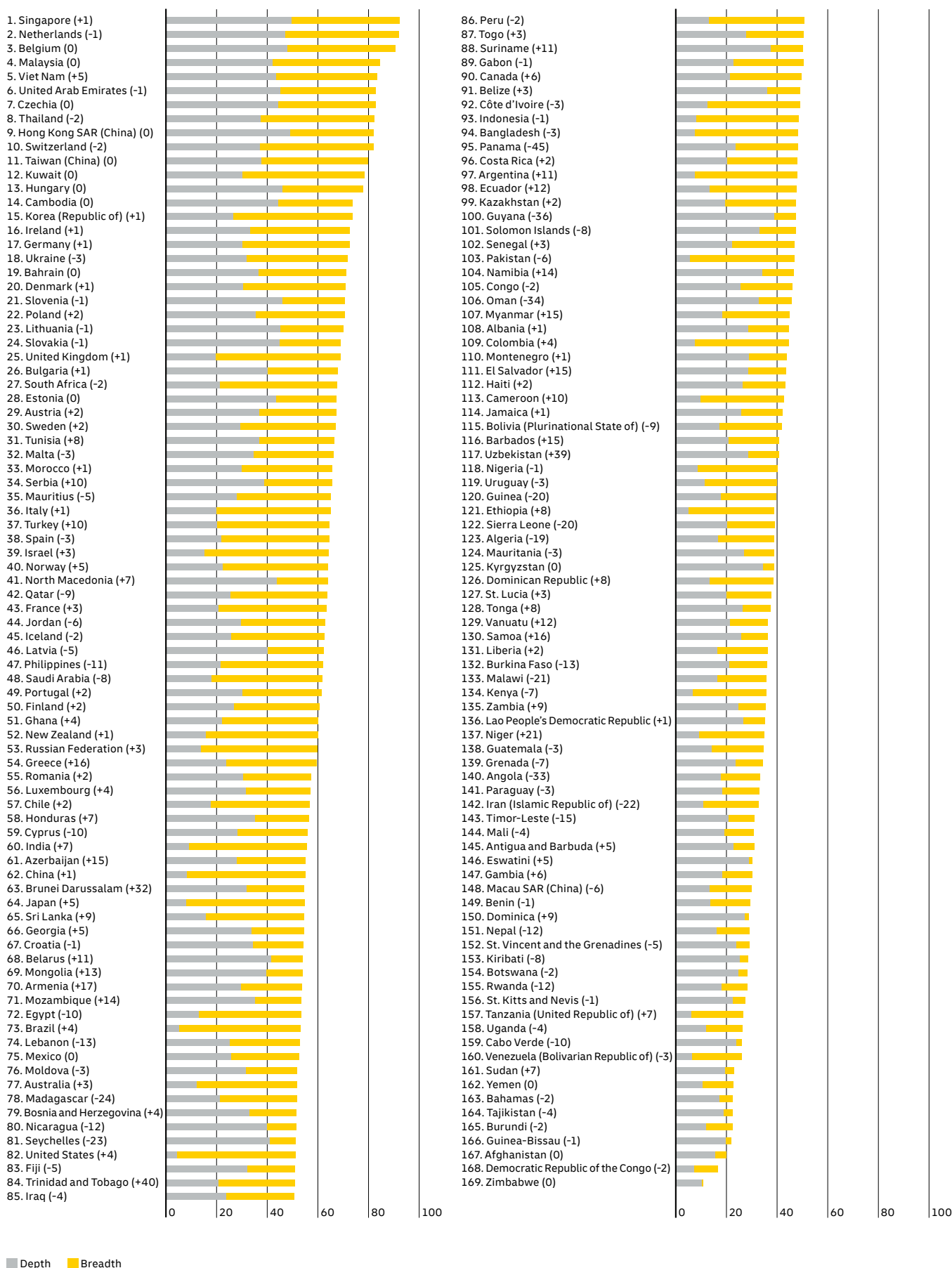


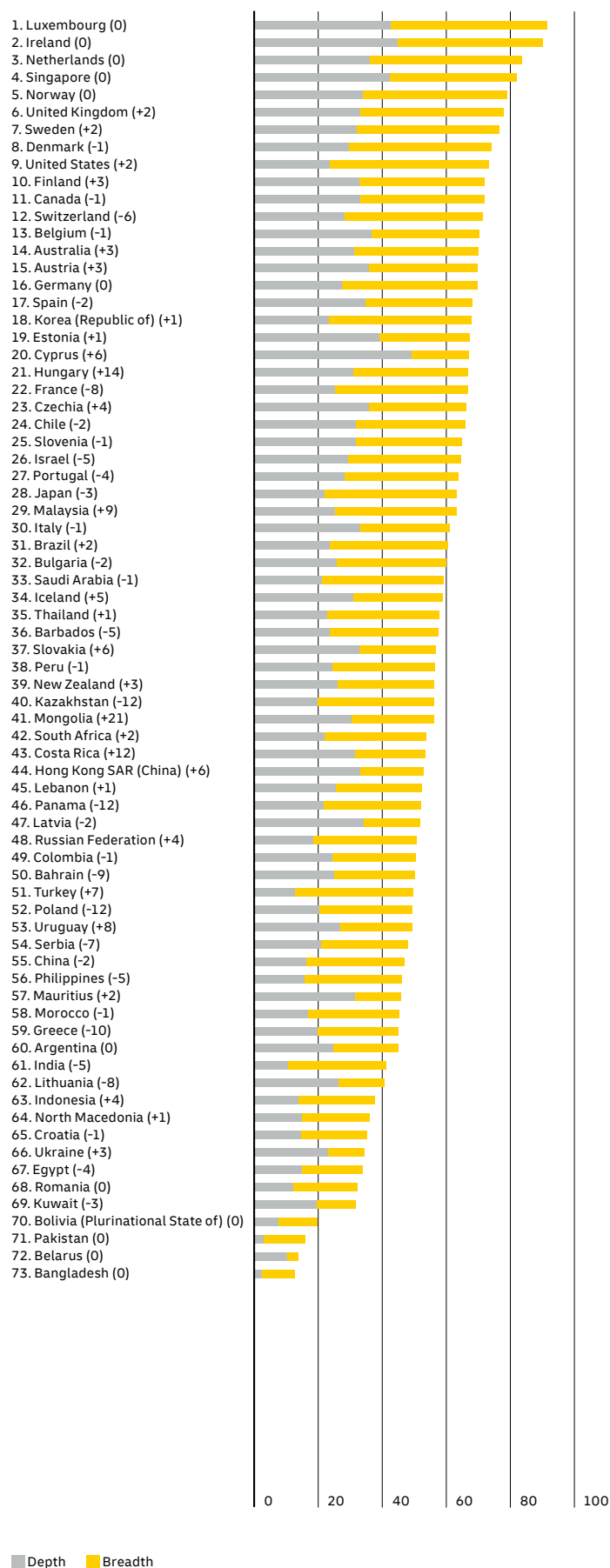
FIGURE 5: DHL GLOBAL CONNECTEDNESS INDEX, CAPITAL PILLAR

FIGURE 6: DHL GLOBAL CONNECTEDNESS INDEX, INFORMATION PILLAR

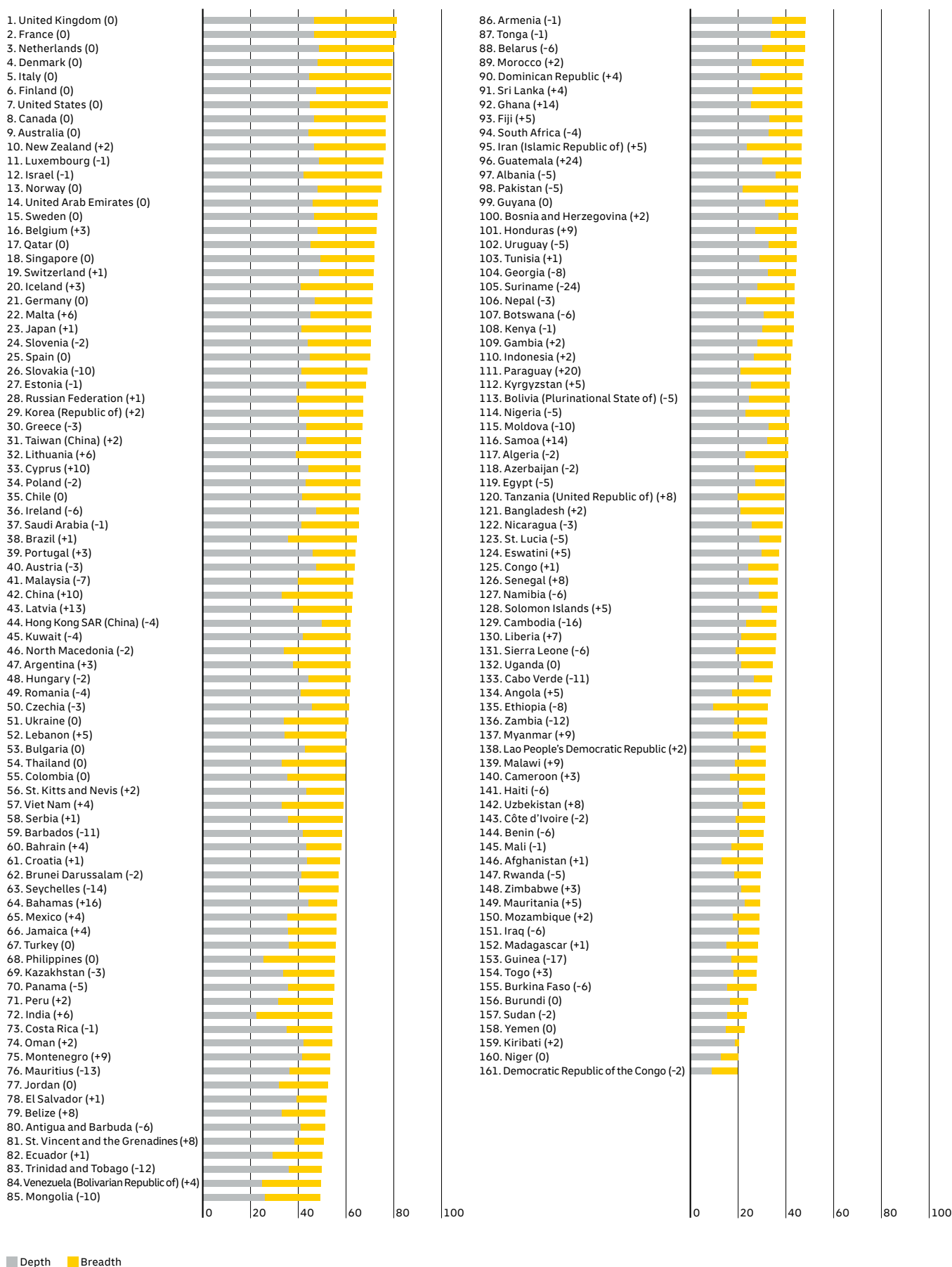
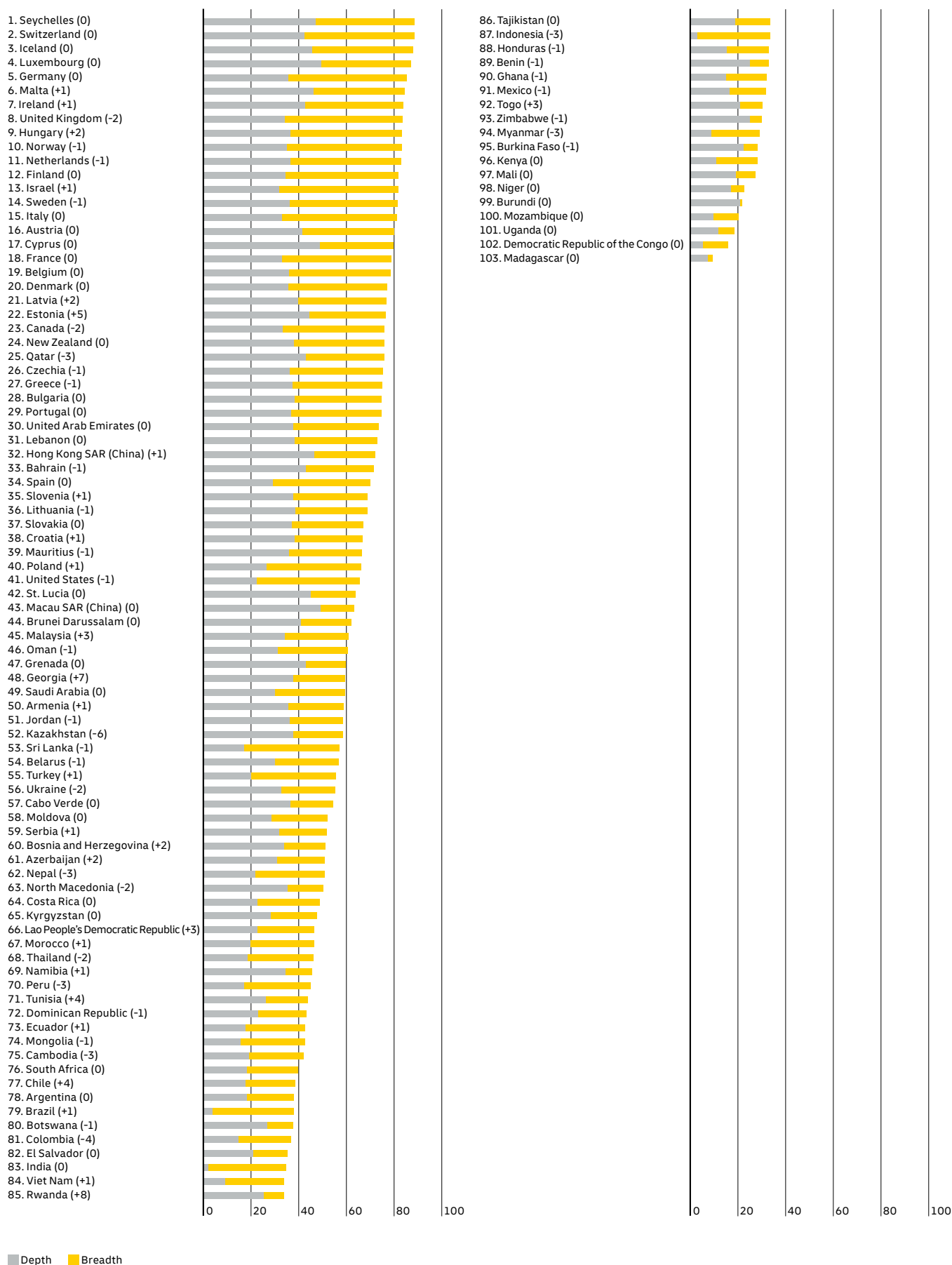


FIGURE 7: DHL GLOBAL CONNECTEDNESS INDEX, PEOPLE PILLAR

2. COUNTRY PROFILES



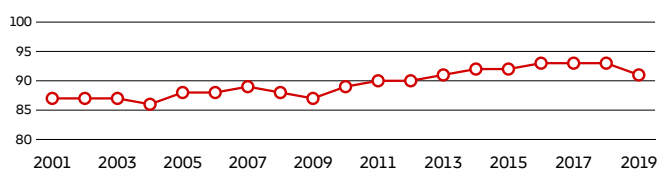
Afghanistan.....	18	Grenada.....	76	Paraguay.....	135
Albania.....	19	Guatemala.....	77	Peru.....	136
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Brazil.....	39	Kiribati.....	98	St. Kitts and Nevis.....	157
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Canada.....	47	Liberia.....	105	Taiwan (China).....	164
Chile.....	48	Lithuania.....	106	Tajikistan.....	165
China.....	49	Luxembourg.....	107	Tanzania	
Colombia.....	50	Macau SAR (China).....	108	(United Republic of).....	166
Congo.....	51	Madagascar.....	109	Thailand.....	167
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Egypt.....	62	Mozambique.....	121	Uruguay.....	179
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NETHERLANDS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	1/169	1/169	0	91/100	93/100	-2
Depth	4/169	4/169	0	44/50	46/50	-2
Breadth	3/169	3/169	0	46/50	47/50	-1
Trade Pillar	2/169	1/169	-1	92/100	91/100	+1
Capital Pillar	3/73	3/73	0	84/100	91/100	-7
Information Pillar	3/161	3/161	0	80/100	79/100	+1
People Pillar	11/103	10/103	-1	83/100	82/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	4/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	8/169	11/169	78%	70%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	34/169	22/169	21%	19%
Capital	9/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	6/158	10/169	282%	192%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	5/158	12/169	28%	47%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	19/98	6/93	91%	96%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	66/91	81/90	0.1%	-0.9%
Information	3/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	4/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	17/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	11/141		1,795	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	3/163	5/164	\$112.96	\$72.32
People	33/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	16/85	38/150	1.30	1.10
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	104/137	19/112	2%	11%
Migrants (% of Population)	90/167	38/169	6%	13%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	12/164	\$52,448	Ease of Doing Business (+)	41/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	117/164	0.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	6/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	6/135	90
Remoteness (-)	162/164	2.0	Press Freedom (+)	5/157	10	Capital Account Openness (+)	62/160	0.7
Population (-)	67/169	17.10m	Labor Freedom (+)	81/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	11/169	186
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

HOW TO READ THE COUNTRY PROFILES

Key Scores and Trends

The upper left corner of each profile summarizes the country's overall global connectedness score, as well as its scores by dimension (depth vs. breadth) and pillar (trade, capital, information, and people). Scores and ranks from 2019 and 2017 are shown alongside the numerical change seen in each category over the two year period. Changes in scores indicate shifts in absolute levels of connectedness. Changes in ranks provide comparisons of a country's relative standing among the countries covered in the index. Ranks and rank changes at the pillar level are based on the countries available in 2019. Changes in scores are calculated using rounded numbers.

Connectedness Score Trend

Below the scores summary, each profile contains a line chart showing the country's overall trend. These charts should not be compared to the global trend charts in Section II of the report because of the differences between global versus country calculation methods described in Section VI.

Depth

The depth section provides each country's outward and inward depth scores and ranks at the pillar and component levels.

Outward/Inward: Results are reported separately by direction. Outward trade flows refer to exports, inward trade flows refer to imports, and so on.

Ranks: Each of the ranks is followed by a slash (/) and the number of countries for which data are available for that metric. For example, the Netherlands' rank of 6/158 for Outward FDI Stock (% of GDP) means that the Netherlands has the 6th highest score on that component, out of 158 countries for which data are available.

Levels: Depth levels are reported using measures that compare international flows and stocks to relevant indicators of the size of a country's domestic economy. The units depend on the domestic comparison employed, and are described in parentheses after each component's name.

For data sources, refer to the final section of this volume.

Structural and Policy Drivers of Depth of Connectedness

This section provides the country's ranks and levels on indicators that affect global connectedness depth scores. The data pertain to 2019 or the most recent year available.

The (+) and (-) symbols display the expected impact of each structural and policy factor on the depth of countries' global connectedness. For example, higher GDP per Capita tends to increase depth while higher remoteness tends to reduce depth.

Ranks correspond to ranks among the countries covered in this index (and thus may differ from the original data sources).

Levels report levels or scores on the relevant metrics.

Rooted Map

The upper right corner of each profile contains a map where all other countries are sized in proportion to their share of the profiled country's international flows, and are colored based on the profiled country's share of their international flows. Thus, these maps highlight both the countries that are most connected to the profiled country (using sizes) and the countries for which connections to the profiled country are most salient (using colors). The profiled countries themselves are sized to 10 percent of the total land area and colored in red, focusing these maps only on the breadth of countries' international flows rather than attempting to combine depth and breadth perspectives on the same maps.

For additional details, as well as an example of how to interpret a rooted map, please turn to the next page.

Breadth

The breadth section parallels the depth section described to the left. As described in detail in Section VI of the report, breadth measures how closely a country's distribution of a flow mirrors the rest of the world's shares of that flow in the opposite direction. Breadth scores are scaled between 0% and 100%, with 0% representing no similarity between the country's flows and the rest of the world's flows, and 100% representing a perfect match between the country's flows and the rest of the world's flows. In 2019, the lowest breadth score for any country and flow was 0.0006% and the highest was 87%.

For data sources, refer to the final section of this volume.

Directionality

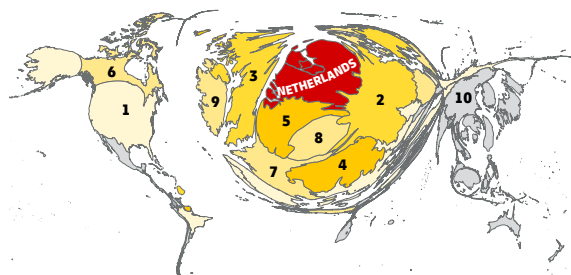
The directionality chart shows the profiled country's outward and inward overall, depth, and breadth scores. A diamond is used to mark the directional balance, calculated as the difference of the outward minus inward scores.

Legend

The “—” symbol for Not Applicable is used in the depth and breadth sections to identify cells in the tables that are not filled in for any country. Levels can only be calculated at the component level, so this symbol always appears in the level columns of the pillar rows. In breadth, this symbol also appears in the cells that refer to components that are excluded from breadth (but covered in depth), due to data constraints. The “.” symbol indicates that a particular cell could not be filled in for the profiled country due to limitations in the available data for that specific country. The “c” symbol indicates that a cell was not filled in because the pertinent data are confidential.

ROOTED MAP

NETHERLANDS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Netherlands's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. United States (13%) | 6. Canada (6%) |
| 2. Germany (12%) | 7. France (5%) |
| 3. United Kingdom (10%) | 8. Luxembourg (4%) |
| 4. Switzerland (7%) | 9. Ireland (4%) |
| 5. Belgium (6%) | 10. China (3%) |

Map Colors: Netherlands's share of other countries' international flows

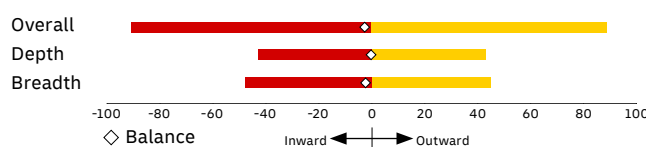


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	15/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	37/168	1/169	55%	75%
Capital	3/82		—	
FDI Stock	1/154	2/136	78%	72%
FDI Flows	6/62	21/80	53%	46%
Portfolio Equity Stock	3/76	—	79%	—
Information	8/163		—	
International Phone Calls	8/59		38%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	17/167		85%	
Printed Publications Trade	7/160	7/161	49%	63%
People	9/138		—	
Tourists	—	7/105	—	65%
International Students	—	18/99	—	39%
Migrants	16/160	8/151	45%	47%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	12/164	\$52,448	Ease of Doing Business (+)	41/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	117/164	0.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	6/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	6/135	90
Remoteness (-)	162/164	2.0	Press Freedom (+)	5/157	10	Capital Account Openness (+)	62/160	0.7
Population (-)	67/169	17.10m	Labor Freedom (+)	81/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	11/169	186
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

HOW TO READ THE ROOTED MAPS

Overview

Rooted maps depict the size of countries' international flows in geographic space. Each map is drawn from the perspective of a specific focal country, as illustrated by the example of Germany at right. These maps highlight how international flows typically diminish with physical distance as well as with cultural, political, and other types of differences.

Country Sizes Are Based on Shares of a Focal Country's

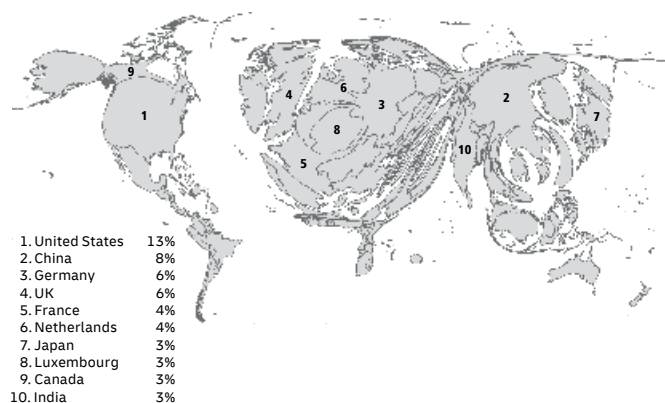
International Flows: Countries are resized according to their international flows to and from the focal country. More specifically, country sizes represent countries' shares (in percentage terms) of the focal country's total international trade, capital, information, and people flows (aggregated as described under the "Flow Calculations" heading at the bottom of this page). Thus, apart from the focal country itself which is not re-sized based on data, the largest countries on

each map are those with which the focal country has its largest international flows. The top 10 countries are labeled, and their shares of the focal country's total flows are listed. Note that countries' actual sizes in terms of land area are not considered in calculating country sizes on rooted maps; countries may either expand or contract to depict the appropriate data.

Country Colors Are Based a Focal Country's Share of Other

Countries' International Flows: Countries are colored based on the focal country's share of their own international flows. This indicates how important flows to and from the focal country are for other countries. It also facilitates comparisons of the focal country's connectedness across other countries of different sizes.

Reference Map

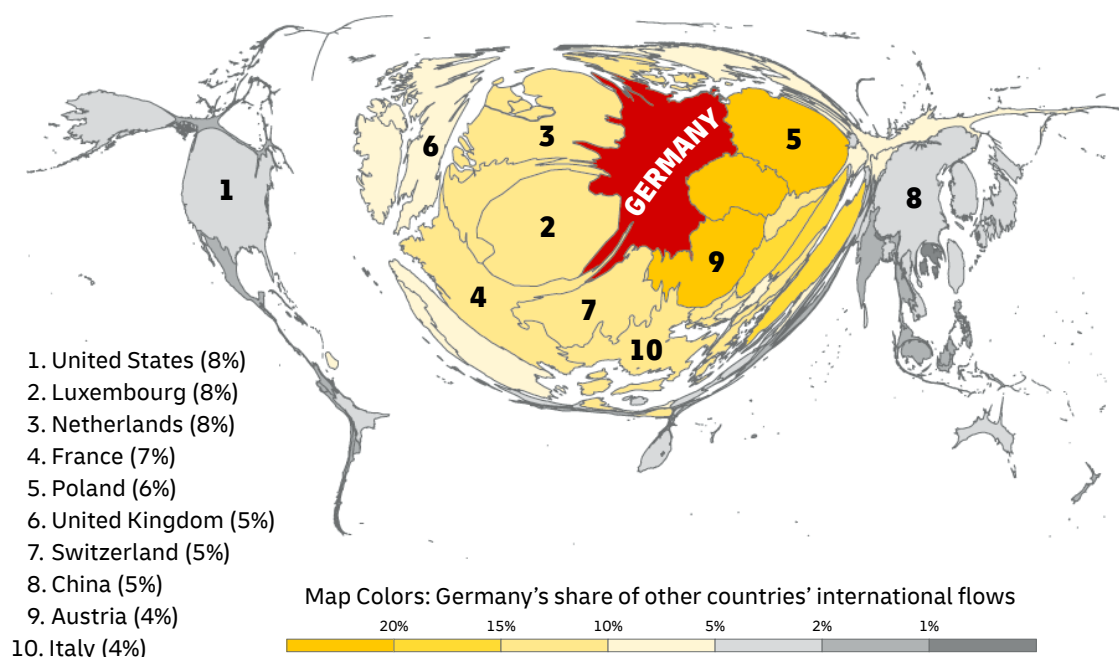


Further insight can be gleaned from comparing countries' sizes on rooted maps to their sizes on a reference map (i.e. a similar map that is not drawn from the perspective of a specific focal country). The reference map shown above sizes countries according to their shares of global trade, capital, information, and people flows (aggregated using the method described under the "Flow Calculations" heading to the right).

Comparing Germany's rooted map versus this reference map highlights how the 8% share of Germany's flows to/from the Netherlands is roughly double the Netherlands's share of global flows. By contrast, the 8% share of Germany's flows to/from the US is below the US's 13% share of global flows.

Flow Calculations

In order to produce maps that depict the most relevant flows for each country, the distributions of countries' international flows of each specific type covered on the breadth dimension of the DHL Global Connectedness Index (merchandise trade, FDI flows, etc.) were combined using two sets of weights. They were aggregated using both the component weights for the breadth dimension of the index (see Table 6 of the report) and countries' shares of the global total of each type of flow. Thus, for example, we allocate more weight to the distribution of a country's FDI flows across partner countries for a country that participates intensively in FDI than we do for a country that has relatively less FDI. For each type of flow, we begin by calculating the percentage of total global flows that take place between each pair of countries. Then, we aggregate across types of flows using the breadth weights shown in Table 6. Finally, for each focal country, we divide these values by the sum across partner countries to determine country sizes. From this, we generate analogous calculations for other countries to determine country colors. (Note that negative flow values, which can occur on the capital pillar, were excluded from these calculations.)



Rooted Map Example: Germany

Country Sizes: The country with the largest share (8%) of Germany's international flows is the United States, so the United States is expanded to become the largest country on this map (apart from Germany itself which is not sized based on data). More surprisingly, Luxembourg is expanded to almost the same size because its share of Germany's total international flows is also 8% (due to Germany's large capital flows and the high proportion of those flows that pass through Luxembourg). The Netherlands also features in 8% of Germany's international flows, followed by France (7%), Poland (6%), the United Kingdom (5%), and so on. Europe as a whole appears much larger than it does on a normal map because roughly three-quarters of Germany's international flows take place to or from other countries in Europe.

Country Colors: Germany's share of other countries' international flows is highest for its closest neighbors to the east. Almost 30% of Austria, Poland, and Czechia's international flows are to or from Germany. Therefore, these three countries are colored in the brightest yellow, indicating a share of more than 20%. Most of Germany's other European neighbors are in the 10–20% range, and thus are colored lighter shades of yellow. In somewhat more distant countries such as the UK and Russia, Germany's share falls to 5–10%, so these countries are colored in the lightest yellow. Outside of Europe, Germany's share of other countries' international

flows is almost uniformly below 5%. It is just 3% in both the United States and China, so these countries are shaded light gray. In India, Germany's share is below 2%, so it is shaded medium gray. Germany's share in Hong Kong is less than 1%, so it is shaded dark gray.

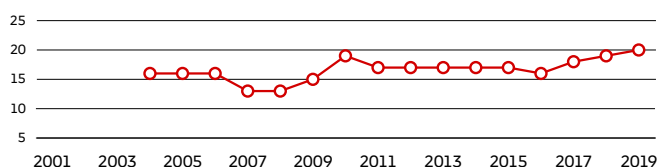
Interpretation: This size-based perspective highlights the importance of European countries for Germany and hints at the power of distance to dampen international flows. Distance effects become even clearer when adding in the share-based perspective depicted in the coloring. As one moves from proximate countries with close links to Germany to more distant ones, Germany's shares of other countries' flows generally diminishes. Additionally, it can be useful to compare across these perspectives. For example, Austria's share of Germany's flows is only 5%, but Germany's share of Austria's flows is 30%, highlighting how much larger Germany looms for Austria than vice versa. Similarly, the US looms larger for Germany (8%) than Germany does for the US (3%).

AFGHANISTAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	163/169	165/169	+2	20/100	18/100	+2
Depth	160/169	161/169	+1	10/50	8/50	+2
Breadth	148/169	153/169	+5	10/50	10/50	0
Trade Pillar	167/169	167/169	0	20/100	19/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	146/161	147/161	+1	30/100	28/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	134/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	156/169	65/169	5%	38%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	144/169	129/169	3%	6%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	149/158	162/169	1%	8%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	104/158	152/169	1%	2%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	163/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	144/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	163/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	141/141		3	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	161/163	164/164	\$0.00	\$0.02
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	45/137	.	7%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	.	157/169	.	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	160/164	\$502	Ease of Doing Business (+)	158/167	44	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	60/165	5.63%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	124/164	0.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	150/151	1.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	104/164	4.6	Press Freedom (+)	112/157	38	Capital Account Openness (+)	.	.
Population (-)	37/169	38.04m	Labor Freedom (+)	73/165	62	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	169/169	26
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	159/162	10	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	168/168	0

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

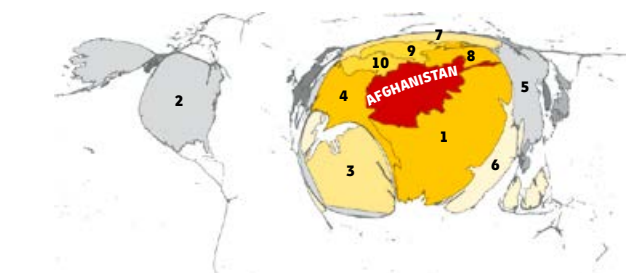
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

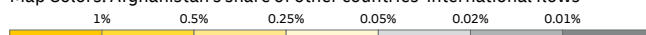
ROOTED MAP

AFGHANISTAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Afghanistan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. Pakistan (23%)	6. India (7%)
	2. United States (17%)	7. Kazakhstan (3%)
	3. United Arab Emirates (11%)	8. Tajikistan (3%)
	4. Iran (8%)	9. Uzbekistan (3%)
	5. China (8%)	10. Turkmenistan (3%)

Map Colors: Afghanistan's share of other countries' international flows

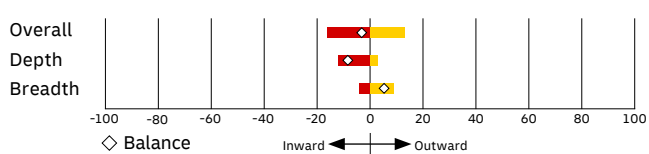


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	159/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	158/168	153/169	13%	32%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	120/154	.	7%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	83/163		—	
International Phone Calls	16/59		34%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	127/167		59%	
Printed Publications Trade	90/160	159/161	14%	8%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	.	.	.	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

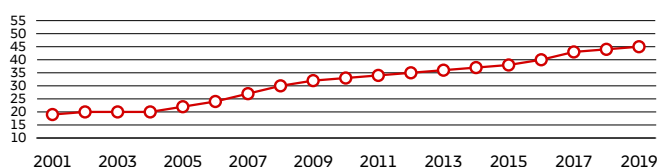


ALBANIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	98/169	102/169	+4	45/100	43/100	+2
Depth	46/169	43/169	-3	32/50	31/50	+1
Breadth	133/169	142/169	+9	13/50	11/50	+2
Trade Pillar	108/169	109/169	+1	45/100	44/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	97/161	92/161	-5	46/100	45/100	+1
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	60/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	108/169	64/169	18%	39%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	29/169	40/169	24%	15%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	96/158	59/169	4%	58%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	68/158	18/169	2%	36%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	71/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	53/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	70/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	84/141		71	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	84/163	81/164	\$0.62	\$5.35
People	45/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	23/150	.	1.85
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	25/137	83/112	12%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	11/167	122/169	42%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	92/164	\$5,353	Ease of Doing Business (+)	79/167	68	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	153/165	1.02%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	89/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	128/135	5
Remoteness (-)	135/164	3.2	Press Freedom (+)	75/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	91/160	0.4
Population (-)	127/169	2.88m	Labor Freedom (+)	119/165	52	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	85/169	114
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	110/168	86

— Not Applicable

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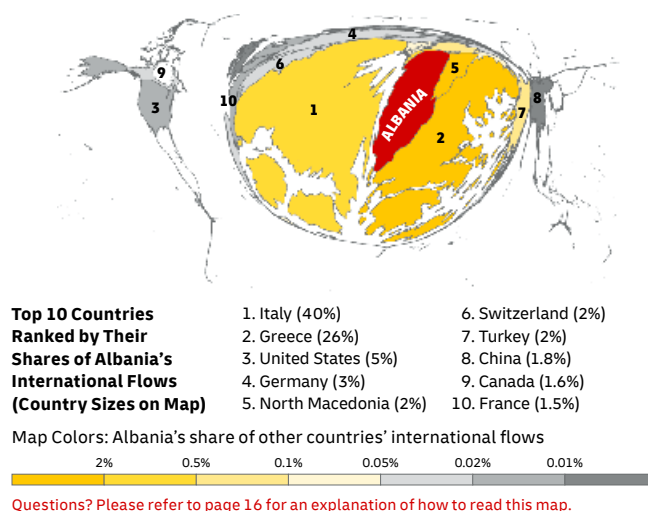
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ALBANIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS

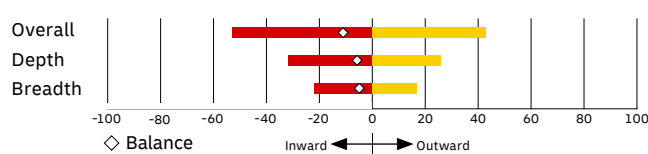


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	121/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	132/168	99/169	24%	47%
Capital	77/82		—	
FDI Stock	112/154	85/136	8%	30%
FDI Flows	39/62	44/80	23%	37%
Portfolio Equity Stock	74/76	—	6%	—
Information	140/163		—	
International Phone Calls	57/59		7%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	94/167		65%	
Printed Publications Trade	86/160	60/161	16%	42%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	111/160	133/151	22%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

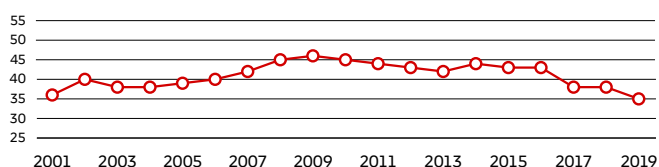


ALGERIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	130/169	123/169	-7	35/100	38/100	-3
Depth	151/169	147/169	-4	13/50	13/50	0
Breadth	92/169	83/169	-9	22/50	25/50	-3
Trade Pillar	123/169	104/169	-19	39/100	45/100	-6
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	117/161	115/161	-2	41/100	38/100	+3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	128/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	89/169	117/169	21%	25%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	153/169	122/169	2%	7%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	130/158	142/169	2%	19%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	115/158	151/169	0%	2%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	128/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	111/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	139/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	90/141		58	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	144/163	124/164	\$0.01	\$1.39
People	101/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	59/85	.	0.13	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	113/137	96/112	2%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	108/167	151/169	5%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	105/164	\$3,948	Ease of Doing Business (+)	145/167	49	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	34/165	9.98%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	60/164	10%	Logistics Performance (+)	117/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	87/135	12
Remoteness (-)	125/164	3.8	Press Freedom (+)	131/157	46	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	34/169	43.05m	Labor Freedom (+)	127/165	50	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	146/169	51
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	161/168	7

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

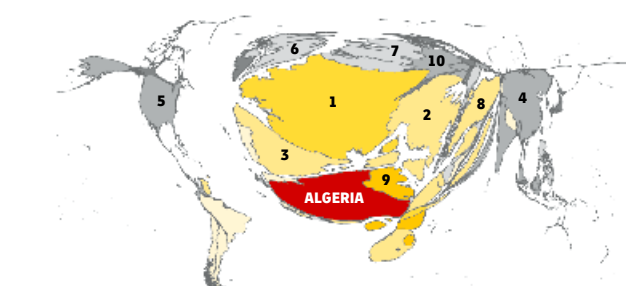
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ALGERIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Algeria's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. France (28%)
2. Italy (10%)
3. Spain (7%)
4. China (5%)
5. United States (5%)
6. United Kingdom (4%)
7. Netherlands (3%)
8. Turkey (3%)
9. Tunisia (3%)
10. Germany (3%)

Map Colors: Algeria's share of other countries' international flows

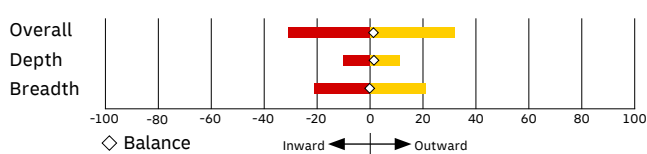


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	97/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	98/168	94/169	35%	47%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	96/154	53/136	11%	42%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	77/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	100/167		64%	
Printed Publications Trade	64/160	124/161	21%	28%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	130/160	105/151	17%	10%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

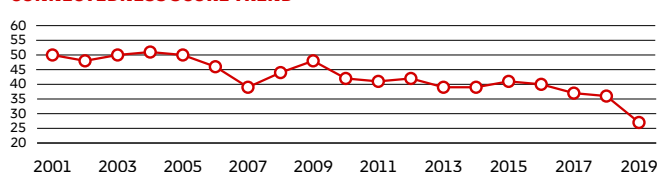


ANGOLA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	153/169	127/169	-26	27/100	37/100	-10
Depth	153/169	149/169	-4	12/50	13/50	-1
Breadth	123/169	88/169	-35	15/50	24/50	-9
Trade Pillar	140/169	107/169	-33	33/100	45/100	-12
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	134/161	139/161	+5	34/100	30/100	+4
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	123/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	44/169	155/169	36%	15%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	166/169	93/169	0%	8%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	104/158	139/169	4%	20%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	157/158	168/169	-3%	-29%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	154/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	147/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	161/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	148/163	105/164	\$0.00	\$2.32
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	147/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	64/137	.	6%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	144/167	112/169	2%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	116/164	\$2,974	Ease of Doing Business (+)	161/167	41	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	56/165	7.68%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	108/164	2.5%	Logistics Performance (+)	149/151	2.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	60/135	28
Remoteness (-)	25/164	7.5	Press Freedom (+)	96/157	34	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	45/169	31.83m	Labor Freedom (+)	76/165	61	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	148/169	50
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	159/168	11

— Not Applicable

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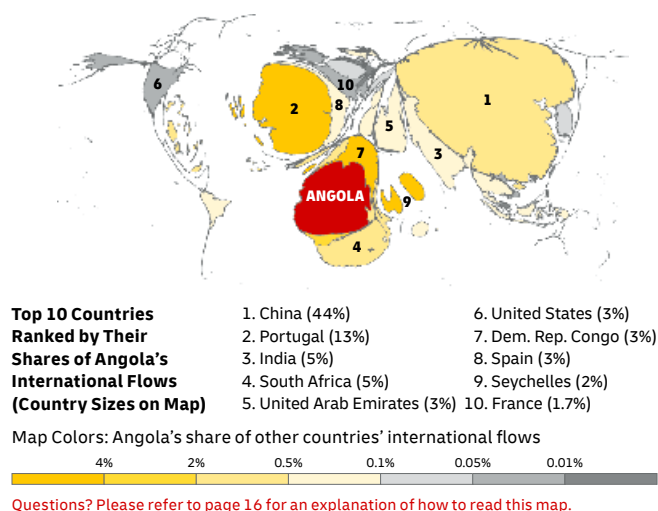
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

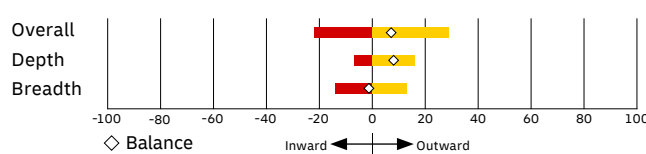
ANGOLA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	123/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	144/168	91/169	20%	48%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	137/154	123/136	4%	11%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	91/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	123/167		60%	
Printed Publications Trade	30/160	150/161	36%	18%
People	76/138		—	
Tourists	—	45/105	—	41%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	135/160	.	16%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

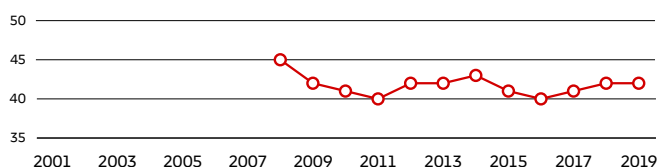


ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	104/169	106/169	+2	42/100	41/100	+1
Depth	49/169	47/169	-2	31/50	31/50	0
Breadth	144/169	151/169	+7	11/50	10/50	+1
Trade Pillar	145/169	150/169	+5	31/100	29/100	+2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	80/161	74/161	-6	51/100	53/100	-2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	90/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	168/169	77/169	3%	35%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	4/169	7/169	67%	31%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	86/158	53/169	5%	64%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	59/158	22/169	3%	30%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	53/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	90/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	21/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	104/163	23/164	\$0.18	\$31.52
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	12/150	.	2.79
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	8/167	12/169	57%	30%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	46/164	\$17,790	Ease of Doing Business (+)	107/167	60	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	9/165	14.89%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	17/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	152/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	129/135	5
Remoteness (-)	73/164	6.0	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	58/160	0.7
Population (-)	167/169	97,115	Labor Freedom (+)	.	.	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	52/169	151
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	.	.	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	51/168	107

— Not Applicable

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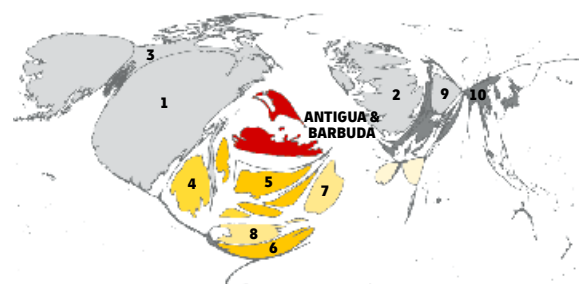
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Antigua and Barbuda's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (48%)
2. United Kingdom (12%)
3. Canada (6%)
4. Jamaica (4%)
5. Dominica (4%)
6. Guyana (3%)
7. Barbados (3%)
8. Trinidad and Tobago (2%)
9. Poland (2%)
10. China (1.3%)

Map Colors: Antigua and Barbuda's share of other countries' international flows

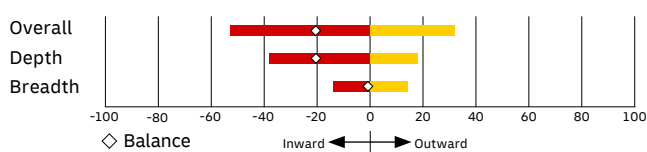


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	155/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	164/168	130/169	8%	42%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	76/154	117/136	15%	15%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	141/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	167/167		30%	
Printed Publications Trade	75/160	88/161	18%	35%
People	96/138		—	
Tourists	—	64/105	—	31%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	87/160	110/151	26%	9%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

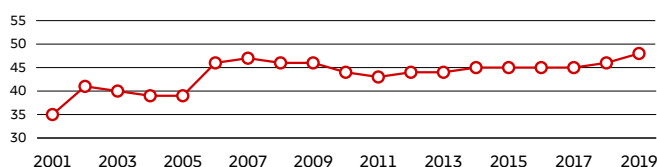


ARGENTINA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	83/169	92/169	+9	48/100	45/100	+3
Depth	119/169	134/169	+15	19/50	15/50	+4
Breadth	57/169	60/169	+3	30/50	30/50	0
Trade Pillar	97/169	108/169	+11	48/100	45/100	+3
Capital Pillar	60/73	60/73	0	45/100	41/100	+4
Information Pillar	47/161	50/161	+3	62/100	59/100	+3
People Pillar	78/103	78/103	0	38/100	38/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	161/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	120/169	166/169	14%	11%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	134/169	148/169	3%	4%
Capital	48/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	63/158	154/169	10%	15%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	71/158	77/169	2%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	17/98	46/93	110%	21%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	55/91	21/90	0.7%	1.0%
Information	62/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	60/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	48/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	69/141		120	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	78/163	103/164	\$0.90	\$2.66
People	87/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	44/85	100/150	0.25	0.16
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	137/137	69/112	0%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	142/167	72/169	2%	5%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	64/164	\$10,006	Ease of Doing Business (+)	117/167	59	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	57/165	7.42%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	90/164	4.8%	Logistics Performance (+)	62/151	2.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	51/135	33
Remoteness (-)	4/164	9.0	Press Freedom (+)	60/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	56/160	0.8
Population (-)	31/169	44.78m	Labor Freedom (+)	143/165	46	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	40/169	170
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	105/168	88

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

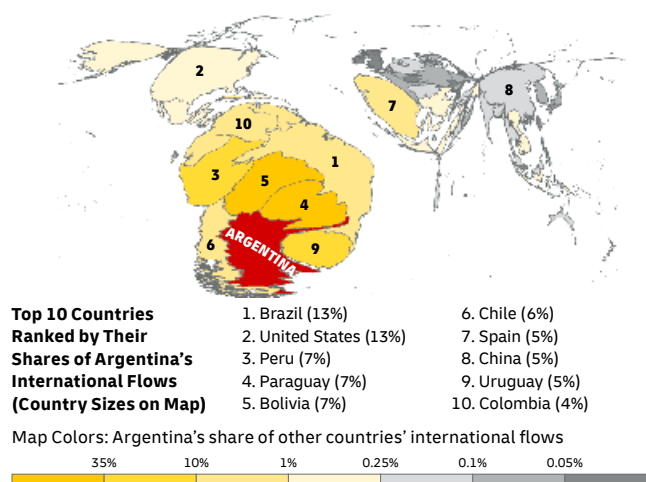
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ARGENTINA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS

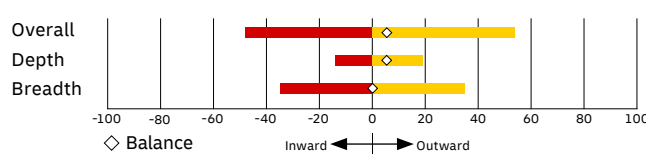


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	30/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	38/168	35/169	55%	60%
Capital	61/82		—	
FDI Stock	56/154	36/136	22%	48%
FDI Flows	·	4/80	·	54%
Portfolio Equity Stock	66/76	—	22%	—
Information	43/163		—	
International Phone Calls	10/59		35%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	35/167		80%	
Printed Publications Trade	105/160	95/161	12%	34%
People	90/138		—	
Tourists	—	71/105	—	28%
International Students	—	73/99	—	13%
Migrants	35/160	104/151	39%	10%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

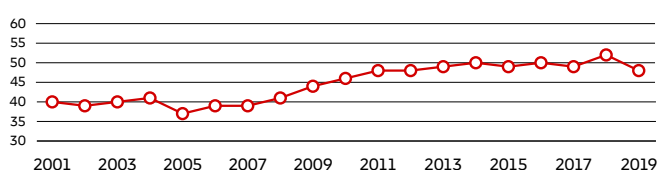


ARMENIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	82/169	77/169	-5	48/100	49/100	-1
Depth	70/169	56/169	-14	28/50	30/50	-2
Breadth	103/169	108/169	+5	20/50	19/50	+1
Trade Pillar	70/169	87/169	+17	54/100	51/100	+3
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	86/161	85/161	-1	48/100	47/100	+1
People Pillar	50/103	51/103	+1	59/100	58/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	55/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	99/169	51/169	19%	40%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	45/169	33/169	17%	17%
Capital	67/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	102/158	94/169	4%	41%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	152/158	83/169	-2%	12%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	36/98	61/93	57%	9%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	4/91	88/90	92%	-2.4%
Information	76/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	46/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	85/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	49/141		249	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	119/163	113/164	\$0.07	\$1.93
People	39/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	36/85	63/150	0.55	0.56
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	63/137	53/112	6%	4%
Migrants (% of Population)	17/167	64/169	33%	6%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	97/164	\$4,623	Ease of Doing Business (+)	46/167	74	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	103/165	2.22%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	92/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	119/164	4.0	Press Freedom (+)	57/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	53/160	0.8
Population (-)	125/169	2.96m	Labor Freedom (+)	31/165	72	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	123/169	63
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	40/168	132

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

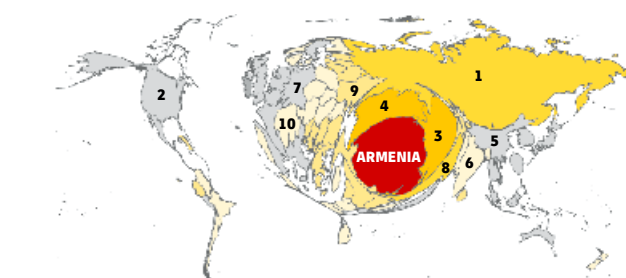
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ARMENIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Armenia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Russian Federation (36%)
2. United States (6%)
3. Azerbaijan (5%)
4. Georgia (5%)
5. China (3%)
6. India (2%)
7. Germany (2%)
8. Iran (2%)
9. Ukraine (2%)
10. Switzerland (1.9%)

Map Colors: Armenia's share of other countries' international flows

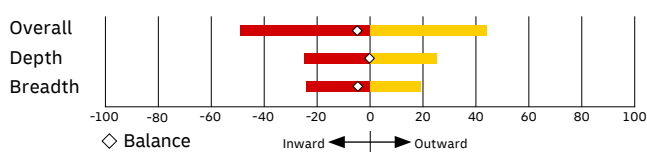


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	93/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	109/168	65/169	31%	53%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	.	82/136	.	31%
FDI Flows	56/62	72/80	6%	18%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	106/163		—	
International Phone Calls	51/59		14%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	74/167		69%	
Printed Publications Trade	46/160	49/161	28%	46%
People	69/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	62/99	—	18%
Migrants	78/160	83/151	28%	14%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

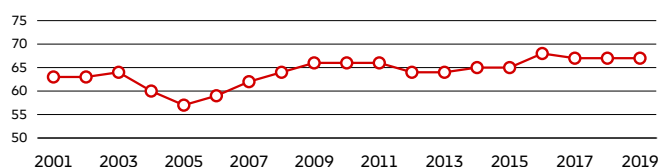


AUSTRALIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	34/169	38/169	+4	67/100	67/100	0
Depth	90/169	98/169	+8	25/50	24/50	+1
Breadth	12/169	10/169	-2	42/50	43/50	-1
Trade Pillar	77/169	80/169	+3	52/100	52/100	0
Capital Pillar	14/73	17/73	+3	70/100	68/100	+2
Information Pillar	9/161	9/161	0	77/100	75/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	145/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	98/169	154/169	20%	16%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	113/169	136/169	5%	5%
Capital	28/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	30/158	75/169	42%	51%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	77/158	66/169	2%	15%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	40/98	33/93	42%	31%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	36/91	28/90	2.8%	0.6%
Information	28/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	57/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	41/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	10/141		1,872	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	39/163	29/164	\$7.92	\$26.31
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	130/137	8/112	1%	21%
Migrants (% of Population)	140/167	13/169	2%	30%

ROOTED MAP

AUSTRALIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Australia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (21%)
2. United States (17%)
3. United Kingdom (9%)
4. India (6%)
5. Japan (5%)
6. Malaysia (2%)
7. France (2%)
8. New Zealand (2%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (2%)
10. Singapore (2%)

Map Colors: Australia's share of other countries' international flows

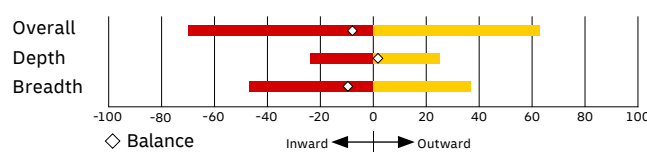


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	36/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	61/168	14/169	45%	68%
Capital	17/82		—	
FDI Stock	.	10/136	.	61%
FDI Flows	.	9/80	.	52%
Portfolio Equity Stock	22/76	—	56%	—
Information	6/163		—	
International Phone Calls	1/59		53%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	24/167		83%	
Printed Publications Trade	49/160	19/161	27%	56%
People	4/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	6/99	—	56%
Migrants	9/160	9/151	47%	46%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	11/164	\$54,907	Ease of Doing Business (+)	14/167	81	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	155/165	0.86%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	47/164	38%	Logistics Performance (+)	18/151	3.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	45/135	35
Remoteness (-)	2/164	9.2	Press Freedom (+)	25/157	20	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	54/169	25.20m	Labor Freedom (+)	9/165	84	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	25/169	183
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	1/162	90	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	146/168	34

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

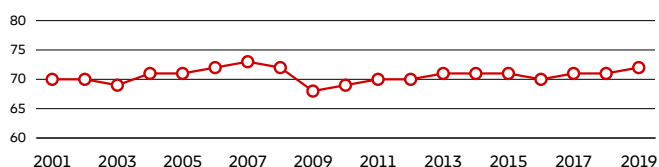
(-) Negative Impact

AUSTRIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	18/169	21/169	+3	72/100	71/100	+1
Depth	16/169	15/169	-1	41/50	40/50	+1
Breadth	49/169	55/169	+6	32/50	31/50	+1
Trade Pillar	29/169	31/169	+2	67/100	66/100	+1
Capital Pillar	15/73	18/73	+3	70/100	68/100	+2
Information Pillar	40/161	37/161	-3	63/100	63/100	0
People Pillar	16/103	16/103	0	80/100	80/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	28/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	36/169	49/169	40%	41%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	47/169	43/169	17%	14%
Capital	11/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	23/158	84/169	53%	46%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	30/158	118/169	9%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	15/98	14/93	118%	55%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	21/91	18/90	6.2%	1.3%
Information	11/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	7/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	33/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	14/141		1,528	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	16/163	4/164	\$52.91	\$111.29
People	16/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	13/85	8/150	1.34	3.47
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	76/137	12/112	4%	17%
Migrants (% of Population)	82/167	23/169	6%	19%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	14/164	\$50,277	Ease of Doing Business (+)	26/167	79	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	74/164	6%	Logistics Performance (+)	4/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	158/164	2.4	Press Freedom (+)	18/157	16	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	91/169	8.96m	Labor Freedom (+)	42/165	68	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	9/169	187
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

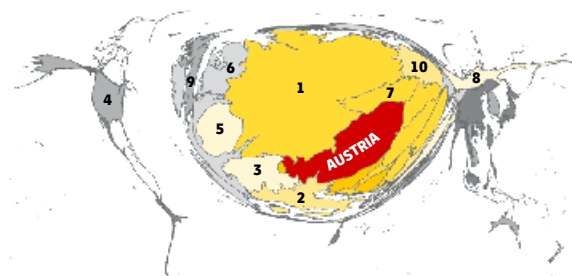
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

AUSTRIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Austria's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (35%)
2. Italy (5%)
3. Switzerland (4%)
4. United States (4%)
5. Luxembourg (4%)
6. Netherlands (4%)
7. Czechia (3%)
8. Russian Federation (3%)
9. United Kingdom (3%)
10. Poland (3%)

Map Colors: Austria's share of other countries' international flows

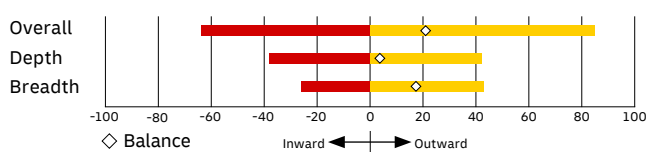


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	65/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	40/168	104/169	54%	46%
Capital	30/82		—	
FDI Stock	14/154	60/136	52%	40%
FDI Flows	4/62	48/80	55%	35%
Portfolio Equity Stock	34/76	—	51%	—
Information	92/163		—	
International Phone Calls	48/59		16%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	20/167		84%	
Printed Publications Trade	25/160	101/161	39%	33%
People	26/138		—	
Tourists	—	32/105	—	49%
International Students	—	34/99	—	29%
Migrants	22/160	24/151	43%	30%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

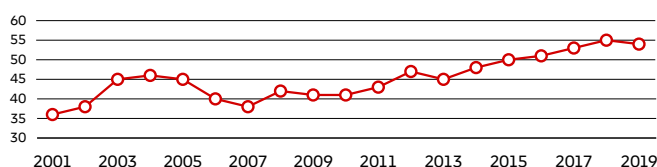


AZERBAIJAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	66/169	70/169	+4	54/100	53/100	+1
Depth	52/169	50/169	-2	31/50	31/50	0
Breadth	88/169	94/169	+6	23/50	22/50	+1
Trade Pillar	61/169	76/169	+15	55/100	53/100	+2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	118/161	116/161	-2	40/100	37/100	+3
People Pillar	61/103	63/103	+2	51/100	49/100	+2

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	63/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	34/169	118/169	42%	25%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	95/169	52/169	8%	13%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	20/158	49/169	54%	67%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	6/158	40/169	24%	20%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	110/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	67/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	132/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	91/141		56	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	86/163	117/164	\$0.58	\$1.72
People	58/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	40/85	89/150	0.39	0.26
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	12/137	74/112	21%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	54/167	102/169	12%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	95/164	\$4,794	Ease of Doing Business (+)	33/167	77	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	65/165	5.19%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	119/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	117/164	4.1	Press Freedom (+)	151/157	58	Capital Account Openness (+)	82/160	0.5
Population (-)	84/169	10.05m	Labor Freedom (+)	53/165	66	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	115/169	67
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	149/168	24

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

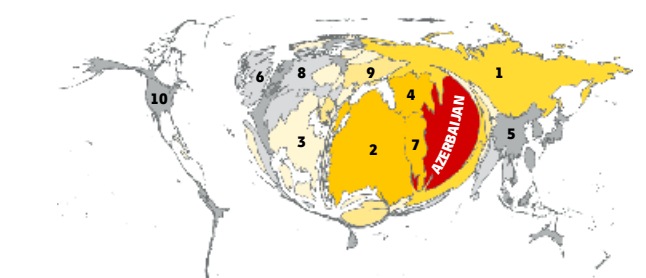
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

AZERBAIJAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Azerbaijan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Russian Federation (23%)
2. Turkey (17%)
3. Italy (7%)
4. Georgia (4%)
5. China (3%)
6. United Kingdom (3%)
7. Armenia (3%)
8. Germany (3%)
9. Ukraine (3%)
10. United States (3%)

Map Colors: Azerbaijan's share of other countries' international flows

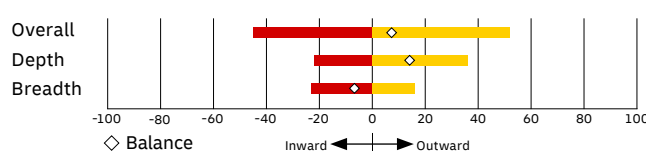


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	78/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	100/168	59/169	35%	54%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	52/154	86/136	25%	29%
FDI Flows	58/62	.	2%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	118/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	95/167		65%	
Printed Publications Trade	145/160	132/161	2%	26%
People	87/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	59/99	—	20%
Migrants	124/160	100/151	19%	11%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

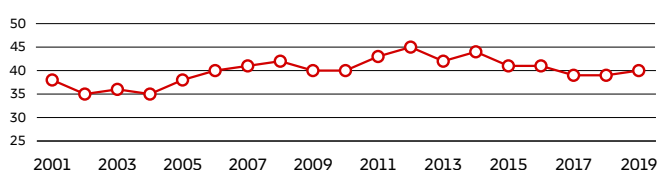


BAHAMAS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	114/169	112/169	-2	40/100	39/100	+1
Depth	58/169	52/169	-6	30/50	31/50	-1
Breadth	155/169	155/169	0	9/50	9/50	0
Trade Pillar	163/169	161/169	-2	22/100	24/100	-2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	64/161	80/161	+16	56/100	51/100	+5
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	126/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	150/169	131/169	6%	23%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	18/169	37/169	32%	15%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	19/158	9/169	56%	198%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	47/158	26/169	4%	27%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	27/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	47/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	39/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	49/163	6/164	\$4.20	\$70.60
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	4/150	.	4.23
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	51/167	29/169	12%	16%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	27/164	\$32,933	Ease of Doing Business (+)	112/167	60	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	4/165	17.05%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	28/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	110/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	58/135	31
Remoteness (-)	94/164	5.1	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	156/169	389,486	Labor Freedom (+)	39/165	70	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	50/169	155
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	42/168	121

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

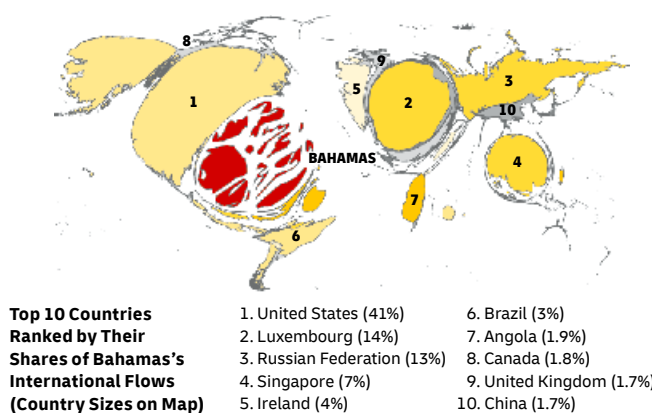
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BAHAMAS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Map Colors: Bahamas's share of other countries' international flows

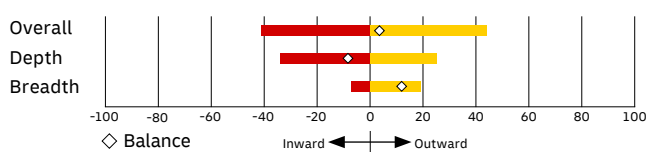


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	156/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	138/168	168/169	22%	22%
Capital	75/82		—	
FDI Stock	48/154	122/136	27%	13%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	65/76	—	24%	—
Information	131/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	138/167		57%	
Printed Publications Trade	98/160	137/161	13%	24%
People	102/138		—	
Tourists	—	85/105	—	25%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	81/160	76/151	28%	15%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

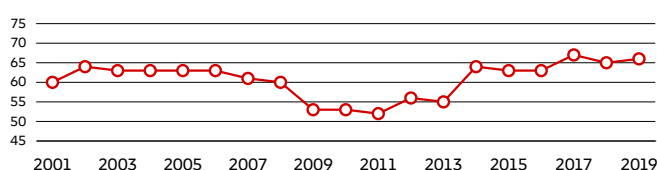


BAHRAIN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	39/169	34/169	-5	66/100	67/100	-1
Depth	21/169	21/169	0	37/50	37/50	0
Breadth	60/169	59/169	-1	29/50	30/50	-1
Trade Pillar	19/169	19/169	0	71/100	72/100	-1
Capital Pillar	50/73	41/73	-9	50/100	54/100	-4
Information Pillar	60/161	64/161	+4	58/100	55/100	+3
People Pillar	33/103	32/103	-1	71/100	72/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

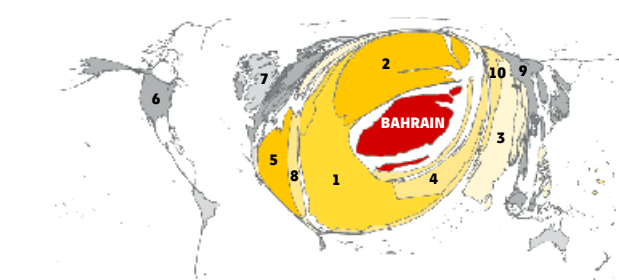
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	30/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	27/169	85/169	46%	32%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	19/169	19/169	30%	21%
Capital	47/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	24/158	40/169	50%	78%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	113/158	79/169	0%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	35/98	.	57%	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	90/91	.	-8.3%	.
Information	35/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	44/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	4/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	64/141		154	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	58/163	39/164	\$3.08	\$19.20
People	11/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	7/85	13/150	1.62	2.78
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	19/137	14/112	14%	13%
Migrants (% of Population)	123/167	7/169	4%	45%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	36/164	\$23,504	Ease of Doing Business (+)	42/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	80/165	4.28%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	96/164	3.1%	Logistics Performance (+)	60/151	2.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	77/135	17
Remoteness (-)	99/164	4.9	Press Freedom (+)	152/157	60	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	138/169	1.64m	Labor Freedom (+)	37/165	71	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	97/169	82
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	122/168	71

ROOTED MAP

BAHRAIN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Bahrain's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Saudi Arabia (23%)
2. Kuwait (18%)
3. India (9%)
4. United Arab Emirates (6%)
5. Libya (5%)
6. United States (4%)
7. United Kingdom (3%)
8. Egypt (3%)
9. China (3%)
10. Pakistan (2%)

Map Colors: Bahrain's share of other countries' international flows

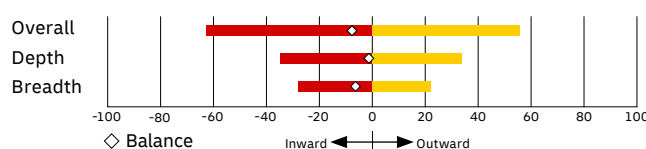


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	53/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	86/168	25/169	39%	63%
Capital	52/82		—	
FDI Stock	55/154	118/136	24%	13%
FDI Flows	.	74/80	.	14%
Portfolio Equity Stock	27/76	—	54%	—
Information	102/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	126/167		59%	
Printed Publications Trade	138/160	58/161	4%	44%
People	54/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	49/99	—	24%
Migrants	118/160	36/151	20%	25%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

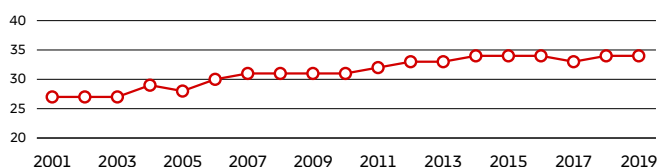


BANGLADESH

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	135/169	139/169	+4	34/100	33/100	+1
Depth	167/169	166/169	-1	6/50	6/50	0
Breadth	70/169	72/169	+2	28/50	27/50	+1
Trade Pillar	94/169	91/169	-3	48/100	50/100	-2
Capital Pillar	73/73	73/73	0	13/100	12/100	+1
Information Pillar	121/161	123/161	+2	39/100	36/100	+3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	159/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	131/169	140/169	13%	20%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	162/169	165/169	1%	3%
Capital	99/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	146/158	167/169	1%	5%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	134/158	146/169	0%	3%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	94/98	64/93	0%	7%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	75/91	54/90	-0.0%	0.1%
Information	139/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	123/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	138/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	122/141		16	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	142/163	114/164	\$0.01	\$1.90
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	149/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	106/137	.	2%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	104/167	129/169	5%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	127/164	\$1,856	Ease of Doing Business (+)	154/167	45	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	27/165	10.72%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	98/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	84/135	13
Remoteness (-)	98/164	4.9	Press Freedom (+)	137/157	49	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	8/169	163.05m	Labor Freedom (+)	41/165	68	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	161/169	41
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	28/168	166

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

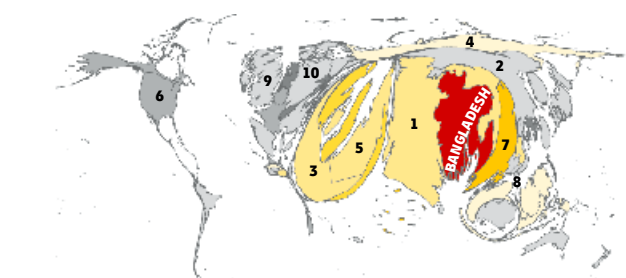
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BANGLADESH'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Bangladesh's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. India (20%)
2. China (8%)
3. Saudi Arabia (7%)
4. Russian Federation (7%)
5. United Arab Emirates (6%)
6. United States (5%)
7. Myanmar (5%)
8. Malaysia (4%)
9. United Kingdom (4%)
10. Germany (3%)

Map Colors: Bangladesh's share of other countries' international flows

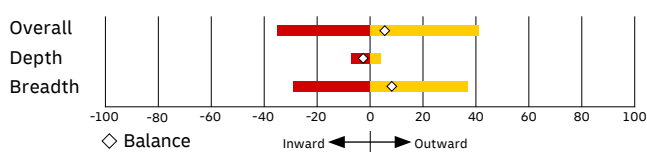


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	28/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	16/168	51/169	64%	55%
Capital	78/82		—	
FDI Stock	71/154	31/136	18%	51%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	75/76	—	0%	—
Information	75/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	82/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	48/160	155/161	28%	15%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	91/160	58/151	26%	18%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

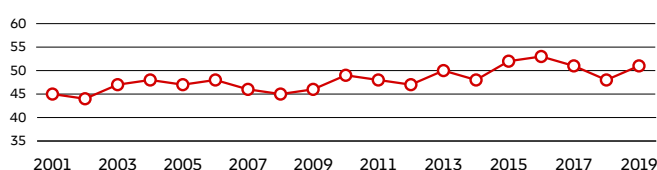


BARBADOS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	76/169	75/169	-1	51/100	51/100	0
Depth	75/169	64/169	-11	28/50	29/50	-1
Breadth	85/169	93/169	+8	23/50	22/50	+1
Trade Pillar	116/169	131/169	+15	41/100	38/100	+3
Capital Pillar	36/73	31/73	-5	58/100	60/100	-2
Information Pillar	59/161	48/161	-11	58/100	60/100	-2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	103/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	145/169	92/169	9%	31%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	20/169	65/169	29%	11%
Capital	51/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	13/158	19/169	73%	144%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	117/158	23/169	0%	29%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	86/91	65/90	-1.9%	-0.0%
Information	43/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	69/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	45/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	53/163	30/164	\$3.67	\$26.19
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	17/150	.	2.37
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	12/167	46/169	39%	12%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	44/164	\$18,148	Ease of Doing Business (+)	119/167	58	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	11/165	14.21%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	24/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	154/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	108/135	8
Remoteness (-)	56/164	6.3	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	159/169	287,021	Labor Freedom (+)	83/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	46/169	161
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	163/162	.	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	38/168	138

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

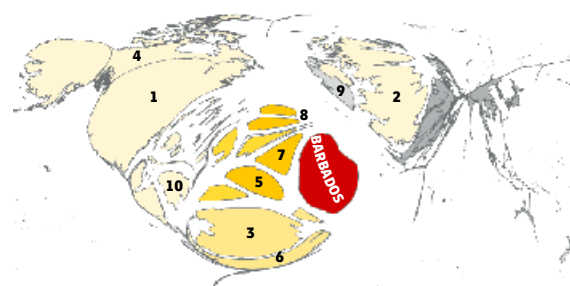
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BARBADOS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Barbados's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. United States (31%)	6. Guyana (3%)
	2. United Kingdom (15%)	7. St. Lucia (3%)
	3. Trinidad and Tobago (10%)	8. Antigua and Barbuda (2%)
	4. Canada (9%)	9. Ireland (2%)
	5. St. Vinc./Grenadines (3%)	10. Jamaica (1.8%)

Map Colors: Barbados's share of other countries' international flows

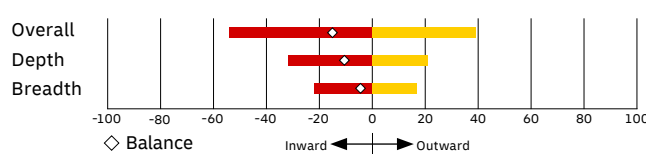


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	109/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	106/168	100/169	32%	46%
Capital	29/82		—	
FDI Stock	.	.	.	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	28/76	—	54%	—
Information	90/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	101/167		64%	
Printed Publications Trade	117/160	93/161	9%	34%
People	89/138		—	
Tourists	—	65/105	—	31%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	85/160	.	26%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

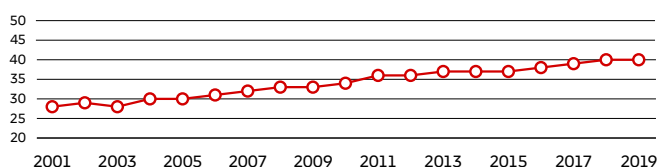


BELARUS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	109/169	114/169	+5	40/100	39/100	+1
Depth	71/169	74/169	+3	28/50	28/50	0
Breadth	138/169	141/169	+3	12/50	11/50	+1
Trade Pillar	68/169	79/169	+11	54/100	52/100	+2
Capital Pillar	72/73	72/73	0	14/100	13/100	+1
Information Pillar	88/161	82/161	-6	48/100	49/100	-1
People Pillar	54/103	53/103	-1	57/100	56/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	16/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	20/169	17/169	52%	62%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	52/169	85/169	15%	9%
Capital	92/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	118/158	130/169	2%	23%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	124/158	105/169	0%	9%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	88/98	70/93	0%	6%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	67/91	34/90	0.1%	0.4%
Information	96/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	65/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	134/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	70/141		119	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	55/163	72/164	\$3.30	\$6.58
People	60/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	66/85	94/150	0.09	0.23
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	65/137	55/112	5%	4%
Migrants (% of Population)	41/167	48/169	16%	11%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	81/164	\$6,663	Ease of Doing Business (+)	48/167	74	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	143/165	1.65%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	103/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	140/164	2.9	Press Freedom (+)	139/157	50	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	89/169	9.45m	Labor Freedom (+)	25/165	75	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	105/169	75
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

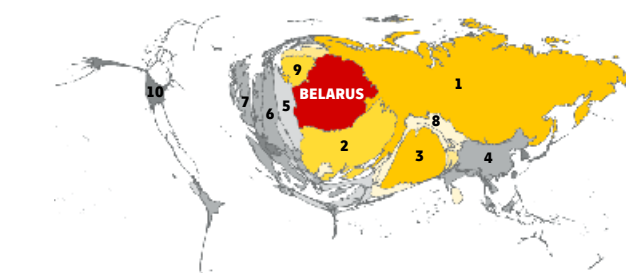
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BELARUS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Belarus's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Russian Federation (44%)
2. Ukraine (9%)
3. Turkmenistan (6%)
4. China (4%)
5. Poland (3%)
6. Germany (3%)
7. United Kingdom (2%)
8. Kazakhstan (1.9%)
9. Lithuania (1.8%)
10. United States (1.6%)

Map Colors: Belarus's share of other countries' international flows

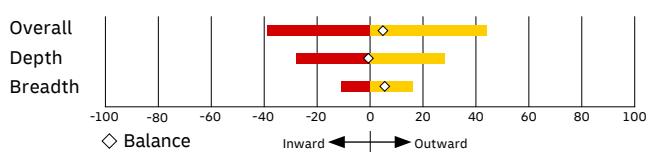


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	137/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	116/168	144/169	29%	37%
Capital	82/82		—	
FDI Stock	129/154	105/136	6%	20%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	73/76	—	9%	—
Information	76/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	81/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	70/160	136/161	19%	24%
People	58/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	32/99	—	30%
Migrants	117/160	88/151	21%	12%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

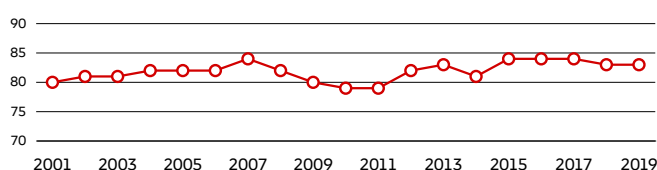


BELGIUM

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	3/169	4/169	+1	83/100	84/100	-1
Depth	3/169	2/169	-1	45/50	46/50	-1
Breadth	23/169	25/169	+2	39/50	38/50	+1
Trade Pillar	3/169	3/169	0	91/100	90/100	+1
Capital Pillar	13/73	12/73	-1	70/100	74/100	-4
Information Pillar	16/161	19/161	+3	73/100	71/100	+2
People Pillar	19/103	19/103	0	79/100	78/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	3/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	5/169	7/169	84%	80%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	32/169	15/169	22%	23%
Capital	7/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	10/158	26/169	124%	107%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	7/158	104/169	22%	9%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	16/98	10/93	115%	62%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	41/91	25/90	1.7%	0.8%
Information	6/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	24/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	15/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	13/141		1,556	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	10/163	8/164	\$74.99	\$69.62
People	37/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	17/85	50/150	1.14	0.79
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	96/137	26/112	3%	9%
Migrants (% of Population)	100/167	28/169	5%	17%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	19/164	\$46,117	Ease of Doing Business (+)	45/167	75	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	54/164	13%	Logistics Performance (+)	3/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	9/135	86
Remoteness (-)	163/164	1.9	Press Freedom (+)	12/157	13	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	75/169	11.54m	Labor Freedom (+)	76/165	61	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	16/169	185
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

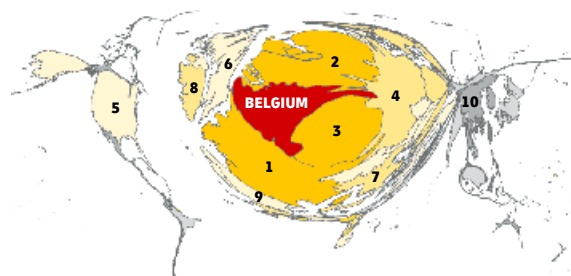
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BELGIUM'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Belgium's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. France (15%)
2. Netherlands (14%)
3. Luxembourg (11%)
4. Germany (10%)
5. United States (9%)
6. United Kingdom (6%)
7. Italy (3%)
8. Ireland (3%)
9. Spain (2%)
10. China (2%)

Map Colors: Belgium's share of other countries' international flows

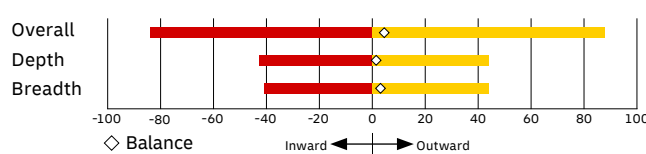


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	20/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	30/168	23/169	57%	64%
Capital	31/82		—	
FDI Stock	22/154	51/136	43%	44%
FDI Flows	7/62	16/80	54%	48%
Portfolio Equity Stock	44/76	—	45%	—
Information	37/163		—	
International Phone Calls	24/59		30%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	18/167		85%	
Printed Publications Trade	10/160	46/161	45%	47%
People	15/138		—	
Tourists	—	11/105	—	61%
International Students	—	29/99	—	31%
Migrants	31/160	14/151	40%	38%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

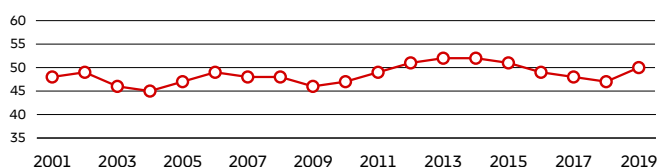


BELIZE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	78/169	83/169	+5	50/100	48/100	+2
Depth	25/169	32/169	+7	35/50	33/50	+2
Breadth	128/169	127/169	-1	15/50	15/50	0
Trade Pillar	91/169	94/169	+3	49/100	49/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	79/161	87/161	+8	51/100	46/100	+5
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	31/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	73/169	29/169	24%	52%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	13/169	36/169	36%	16%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	103/158	22/169	4%	124%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	123/158	33/169	0%	23%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	83/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	88/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	87/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	106/163	61/164	\$0.15	\$8.86
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	35/150	.	1.28
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	30/137	.	9%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	36/167	33/169	17%	15%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	94/164	\$4,815	Ease of Doing Business (+)	126/167	55	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	22/165	11.08%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	9/164	45%	Logistics Performance (+)	153/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	91/135	11
Remoteness (-)	83/164	5.7	Press Freedom (+)	49/157	28	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	155/169	390,351	Labor Freedom (+)	108/165	54	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	87/169	101
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	51/168	107

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

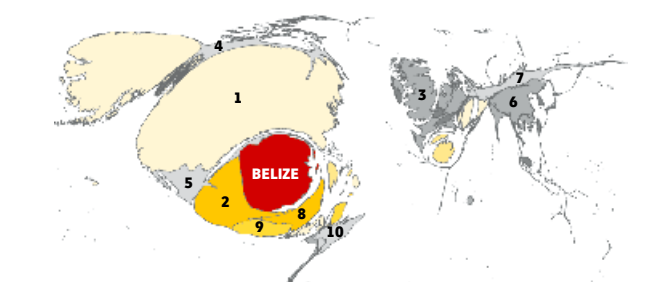
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BELIZE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Belize's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (58%)
2. Guatemala (7%)
3. United Kingdom (4%)
4. Canada (4%)
5. Mexico (4%)
6. China (3%)
7. Russian Federation (3%)
8. Honduras (2%)
9. El Salvador (1.8%)
10. Brazil (1.6%)

Map Colors: Belize's share of other countries' international flows

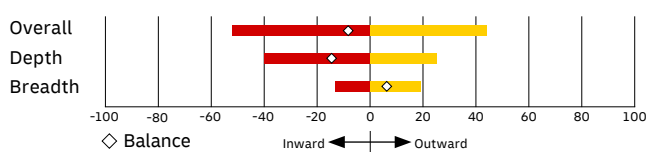


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	133/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	117/168	142/169	29%	38%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	82/154	121/136	14%	13%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	74/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	78/167		68%	
Printed Publications Trade	89/160	118/161	14%	29%
People	98/138		—	
Tourists	—	74/105	—	27%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	94/160	78/151	26%	15%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

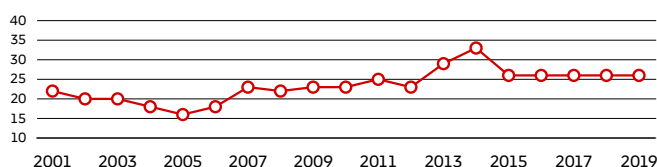


BENIN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	160/169	157/169	-3	26/100	26/100	0
Depth	145/169	138/169	-7	14/50	15/50	-1
Breadth	141/169	144/169	+3	11/50	11/50	0
Trade Pillar	149/169	148/169	-1	29/100	30/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	144/161	138/161	-6	31/100	30/100	+1
People Pillar	89/103	88/103	-1	33/100	33/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	138/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	115/169	116/169	16%	25%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	142/169	142/169	3%	5%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	123/158	149/169	2%	17%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	100/158	131/169	1%	6%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	140/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	126/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	141/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	106/141		29	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	127/163	156/164	\$0.04	\$0.29
People	68/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	133/150	.	0.03
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	60/137	36/112	6%	7%
Migrants (% of Population)	92/167	90/169	6%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	141/164	\$1,219	Ease of Doing Business (+)	138/167	52	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	7/165	15.25%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	67/164	7.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	77/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	74/135	18
Remoteness (-)	55/164	6.3	Press Freedom (+)	103/157	35	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	73/169	11.80m	Labor Freedom (+)	110/165	54	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	126/169	62
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	140/168	54

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

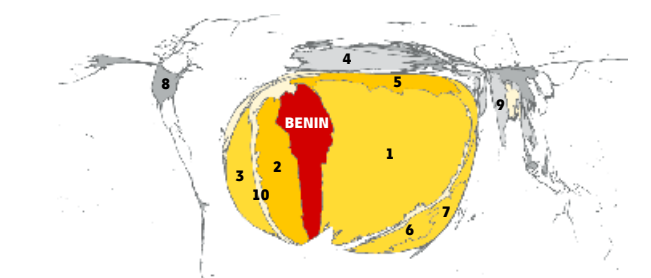
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BENIN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Benin's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Nigeria (41%)
2. Togo (10%)
3. Côte d'Ivoire (6%)
4. France (5%)
5. Niger (5%)
6. Gabon (3%)
7. Congo (3%)
8. United States (2%)
9. India (2%)
10. Ghana (1.8%)

Map Colors: Benin's share of other countries' international flows

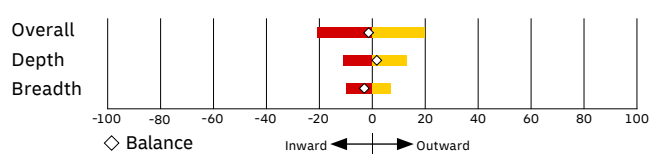


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	122/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	129/168	112/169	25%	45%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	141/154	124/136	3%	11%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	142/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	133/167		57%	
Printed Publications Trade	120/160	148/161	7%	20%
People	127/138		—	
Tourists	—	66/105	—	31%
International Students	—	94/99	—	4%
Migrants	153/160	142/151	8%	4%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

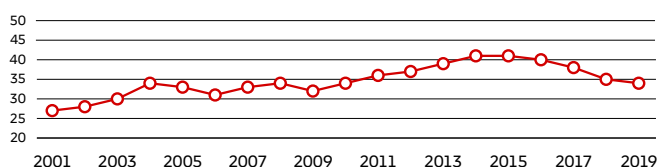


BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	134/169	118/169	-16	34/100	38/100	-4
Depth	148/169	124/169	-24	14/50	17/50	-3
Breadth	105/169	96/169	-9	20/50	21/50	-1
Trade Pillar	115/169	106/169	-9	42/100	45/100	-3
Capital Pillar	70/73	70/73	0	20/100	28/100	-8
Information Pillar	113/161	108/161	-5	42/100	40/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	127/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	88/169	126/169	21%	24%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	128/169	116/169	4%	7%
Capital	96/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	119/158	118/169	2%	29%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	129/158	144/169	0%	4%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	76/98	83/93	2%	2%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	84/91	40/90	-1.3%	0.3%
Information	122/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	108/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	123/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	114/141		22	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	130/163	83/164	\$0.03	\$5.08
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	65/85	105/150	0.09	0.10
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	71/167	128/169	8%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	110/164	\$3,552	Ease of Doing Business (+)	139/167	52	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	75/165	4.73%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	79/164	5.3%	Logistics Performance (+)	131/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	13/164	8.2	Press Freedom (+)	104/157	35	Capital Account Openness (+)	83/160	0.4
Population (-)	77/169	11.51m	Labor Freedom (+)	113/165	53	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	99/169	78
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	21/168	180

— Not Applicable

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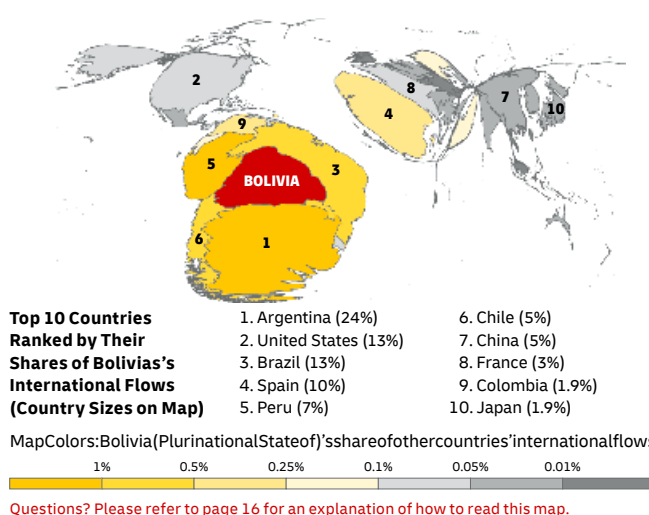
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BOLIVIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS

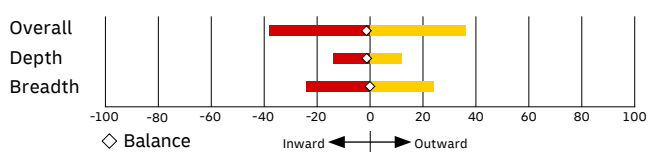


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	88/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	95/168	84/169	36%	50%
Capital	73/82		—	
FDI Stock	51/154	74/136	25%	33%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	69/76	—	20%	—
Information	86/163		—	
International Phone Calls	25/59		30%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	103/167		64%	
Printed Publications Trade	84/160	134/161	16%	25%
People	91/138		—	
Tourists	—	76/105	—	27%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	114/160	44/151	21%	22%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

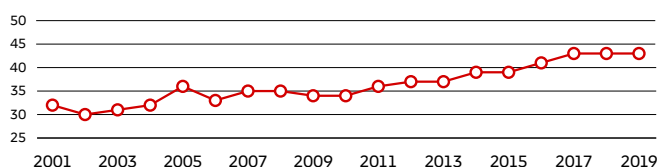


BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	102/169	99/169	-3	43/100	43/100	0
Depth	81/169	72/169	-9	27/50	28/50	-1
Breadth	116/169	128/169	+12	17/50	15/50	+2
Trade Pillar	79/169	83/169	+4	52/100	52/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	100/161	102/161	+2	45/100	42/100	+3
People Pillar	60/103	62/103	+2	51/100	49/100	+2

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	41/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	48/169	23/169	33%	56%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	73/169	155/169	11%	4%
Capital	88/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	115/158	87/169	2%	44%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	116/158	70/169	0%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	83/98	85/93	1%	2%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	71/91	60/90	0.0%	0.0%
Information	63/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	71/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	78/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	63/141		155	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	37/163	63/164	\$9.24	\$8.35
People	49/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	84/150	.	0.32
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	22/137	34/112	13%	7%
Migrants (% of Population)	10/167	136/169	50%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	86/164	\$6,073	Ease of Doing Business (+)	86/167	65	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	98/165	2.76%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	125/164	0.1%	Logistics Performance (+)	69/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	150/164	2.8	Press Freedom (+)	54/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	123/169	3.30m	Labor Freedom (+)	46/165	67	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	83/169	117
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	59/168	101

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

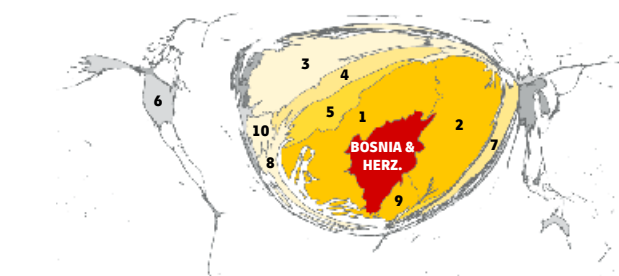
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Bosnia and Herzegovina's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Croatia (20%)
2. Serbia (18%)
3. Germany (13%)
4. Austria (6%)
5. Slovenia (6%)
6. United States (4%)
7. Turkey (4%)
8. Italy (4%)
9. Montenegro (3%)
10. Switzerland (2%)

Map Colors: Bosnia and Herzegovina's share of other countries' international flows

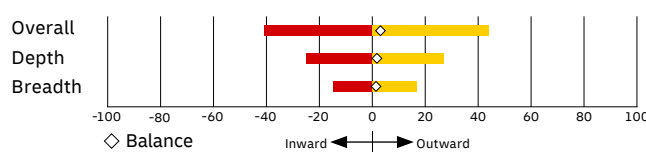


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	115/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	110/168	109/169	31%	46%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	81/154	92/136	14%	27%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	149/163		—	
International Phone Calls	52/59		12%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	97/167		65%	
Printed Publications Trade	131/160	125/161	6%	28%
People	103/138		—	
Tourists	—	39/105	—	44%
International Students	—	89/99	—	6%
Migrants	101/160	127/151	25%	6%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

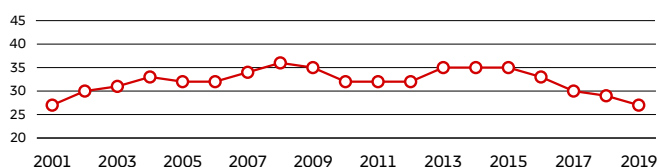


BOTSWANA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	154/169	149/169	-5	27/100	30/100	-3
Depth	111/169	101/169	-10	20/50	23/50	-3
Breadth	161/169	160/169	-1	7/50	7/50	0
Trade Pillar	154/169	152/169	-2	28/100	29/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	107/161	101/161	-6	43/100	43/100	0
People Pillar	80/103	79/103	-1	38/100	38/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	83/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	64/169	74/169	27%	36%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	116/169	137/169	5%	5%
Capital	94/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	84/158	120/169	6%	27%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	147/158	136/169	-1%	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	20/98	82/93	87%	2%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	88/91	89/90	-2.6%	-2.5%
Information	95/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	112/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	111/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	61/141		165	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	60/163	71/164	\$2.94	\$6.65
People	64/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	52/150	.	0.74
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	66/137	73/112	5%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	121/167	74/169	4%	5%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	73/164	\$7,961	Ease of Doing Business (+)	84/167	66	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	161/165	0.33%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	31/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	51/151	3.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	15/164	8.1	Press Freedom (+)	37/157	24	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	132/169	2.30m	Labor Freedom (+)	43/165	68	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	96/169	85
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	54/168	104

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

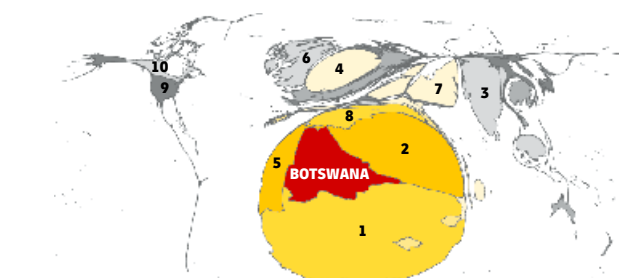
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BOTSWANA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Botswana's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. South Africa (35%)
2. Zimbabwe (15%)
3. India (6%)
4. Belgium (5%)
5. Namibia (4%)
6. United Kingdom (4%)
7. United Arab Emirates (4%)
8. Zambia (3%)
9. United States (3%)
10. Canada (2%)

Map Colors: Botswana's share of other countries' international flows

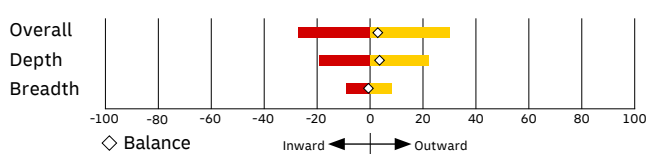


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	161/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	150/168	165/169	18%	24%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	107/154	107/136	9%	19%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	121/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	108/167		63%	
Printed Publications Trade	118/160	145/161	8%	20%
People	119/138		—	
Tourists	—	101/105	—	16%
International Students	—	76/99	—	11%
Migrants	149/160	57/151	10%	19%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

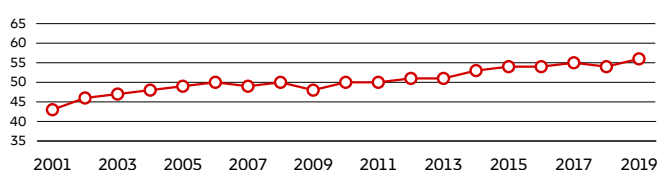


BRAZIL

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	60/169	61/169	+1	56/100	55/100	+1
Depth	143/169	146/169	+3	14/50	14/50	0
Breadth	14/169	13/169	-1	41/50	41/50	0
Trade Pillar	73/169	77/169	+4	53/100	53/100	0
Capital Pillar	31/73	33/73	+2	60/100	59/100	+1
Information Pillar	38/161	39/161	+1	64/100	62/100	+2
People Pillar	79/103	80/103	+1	38/100	37/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	167/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	134/169	168/169	12%	10%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	155/169	157/169	2%	4%
Capital	54/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	61/158	109/169	12%	35%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	73/158	34/169	2%	23%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	74/98	32/93	3%	32%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	53/91	63/90	0.8%	0.0%
Information	66/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	79/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	40/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	75/141		101	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	99/163	145/164	\$0.24	\$0.67
People	111/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	75/85	129/150	0.05	0.03
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	132/137	107/112	1%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	159/167	158/169	1%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	70/164	\$8,717	Ease of Doing Business (+)	115/167	59	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	52/165	7.95%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	119/164	0.5%	Logistics Performance (+)	57/151	3.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	44/135	36
Remoteness (-)	11/164	8.4	Press Freedom (+)	97/157	34	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	6/169	211.05m	Labor Freedom (+)	132/165	50	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	40/169	170
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	60/168	99

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

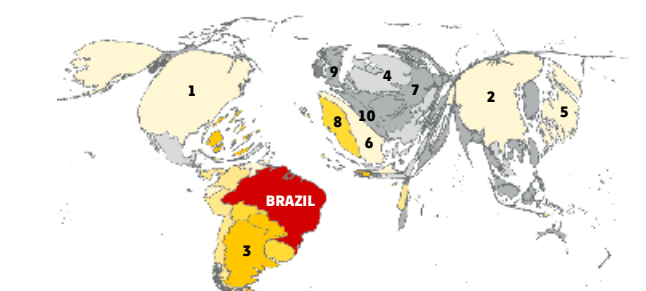
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BRAZIL'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Brazil's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (22%)
2. China (13%)
3. Argentina (6%)
4. Netherlands (5%)
5. Japan (4%)
6. Spain (3%)
7. Germany (3%)
8. Portugal (3%)
9. United Kingdom (2%)
10. France (2%)

Map Colors: Brazil's share of other countries' international flows

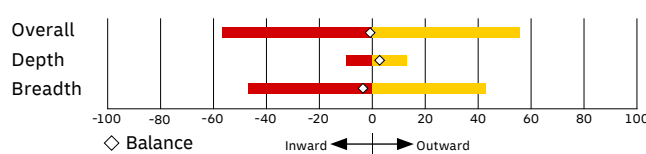


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	4/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	11/168	8/169	66%	70%
Capital	20/82		—	
FDI Stock	34/154	6/136	37%	63%
FDI Flows	21/62	7/80	39%	54%
Portfolio Equity Stock	35/76	—	51%	—
Information	17/163		—	
International Phone Calls	12/59		35%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	6/167		86%	
Printed Publications Trade	55/160	5/161	26%	68%
People	38/138		—	
Tourists	—	48/105	—	39%
International Students	—	45/99	—	26%
Migrants	7/160	31/151	48%	26%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

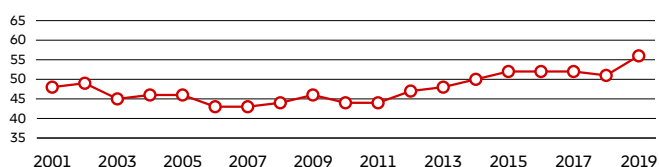


BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	59/169	71/169	+12	56/100	52/100	+4
Depth	28/169	46/169	+18	35/50	31/50	+4
Breadth	100/169	97/169	-3	21/50	21/50	0
Trade Pillar	63/169	95/169	+32	55/100	49/100	+6
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	62/161	60/161	-2	57/100	57/100	0
People Pillar	44/103	44/103	0	62/100	62/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	45/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	24/169	84/169	48%	32%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	119/169	51/169	4%	13%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	70/169	.	53%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	112/169	.	8%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	46/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	50/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	47/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	36/141		517	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	82/163	35/164	\$0.62	\$22.29
People	17/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	57/150	.	0.65
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	6/137	51/112	29%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	55/167	16/169	11%	26%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	30/164	\$31,087	Ease of Doing Business (+)	63/167	70	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	163/165	0.03%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	120/164	0.4%	Logistics Performance (+)	82/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	112/135	7
Remoteness (-)	62/164	6.2	Press Freedom (+)	138/157	50	Capital Account Openness (+)	.	.
Population (-)	154/169	433,296	Labor Freedom (+)	2/165	90	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	45/169	166
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	132/168	63

— Not Applicable

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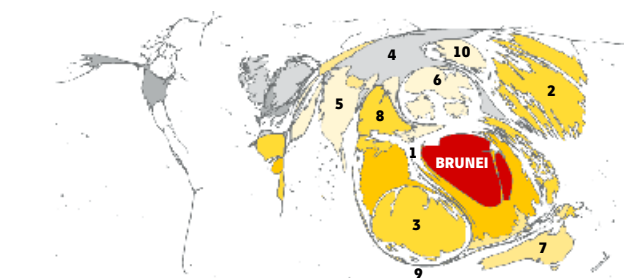
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(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Brunei Darussalam's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Malaysia (15%)	6. Hong Kong SAR (China) (5%)
2. Japan (14%)	7. Australia (5%)
3. Singapore (11%)	8. Thailand (5%)
4. China (9%)	9. Indonesia (3%)
5. India (6%)	10. Korea (Republic of) (3%)

Map Colors: Brunei Darussalam's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	95/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	130/168	55/169	25%	55%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	75/154	.	16%	.
FDI Flows	.	70/80	.	21%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	98/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	93/167		66%	
Printed Publications Trade	133/160	104/161	5%	32%
People	81/138		—	
Tourists	—	68/105	—	29%
International Students	—	50/99	—	24%
Migrants	140/160	62/151	14%	18%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

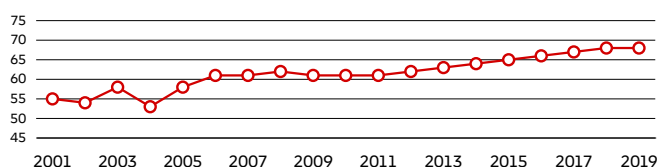
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BULGARIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	33/169	32/169	-1	68/100	67/100	+1
Depth	20/169	20/169	0	37/50	37/50	0
Breadth	53/169	58/169	+5	31/50	30/50	+1
Trade Pillar	26/169	27/169	+1	68/100	67/100	+1
Capital Pillar	32/73	30/73	-2	60/100	61/100	-1
Information Pillar	53/161	53/161	0	60/100	59/100	+1
People Pillar	28/103	28/103	0	75/100	74/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	19/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	23/169	26/169	49%	55%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	50/169	81/169	16%	9%
Capital	42/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	99/158	41/169	4%	76%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	58/158	82/169	3%	12%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	56/98	76/93	14%	3%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	30/91	17/90	3.4%	1.4%
Information	38/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	6/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	34/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	54/141		219	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	38/163	74/164	\$8.63	\$6.49
People	22/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	20/85	32/150	0.95	1.32
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	32/137	42/112	9%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	29/167	103/169	22%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	66/164	\$9,738	Ease of Doing Business (+)	59/167	72	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	52/151	3.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	109/135	8
Remoteness (-)	133/164	3.2	Press Freedom (+)	101/157	35	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	100/169	7.00m	Labor Freedom (+)	44/165	68	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	39/169	171
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

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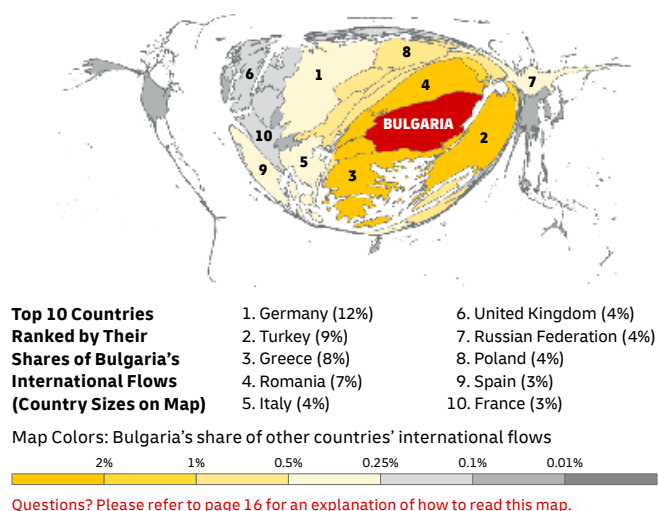
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

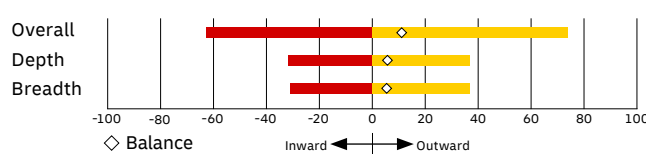
BULGARIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	77/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	54/168	108/169	47%	46%
Capital	27/82		—	
FDI Stock	35/154	45/136	37%	46%
FDI Flows	18/62	36/80	40%	41%
Portfolio Equity Stock	29/76	—	52%	—
Information	84/163		—	
International Phone Calls	41/59		22%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	55/167		73%	
Printed Publications Trade	34/160	44/161	33%	47%
People	34/138		—	
Tourists	—	25/105	—	53%
International Students	—	46/99	—	25%
Migrants	70/160	13/151	31%	38%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

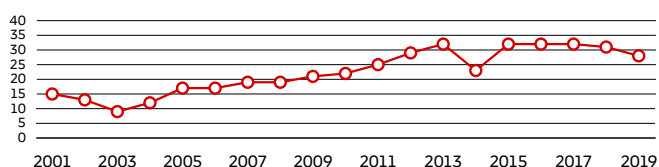


BURKINA FASO

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	152/169	144/169	-8	28/100	32/100	-4
Depth	133/169	131/169	-2	16/50	16/50	0
Breadth	140/169	117/169	-23	12/50	16/50	-4
Trade Pillar	132/169	119/169	-13	36/100	42/100	-6
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	155/161	149/161	-6	28/100	28/100	0
People Pillar	95/103	94/103	-1	28/100	29/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	102/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	85/169	97/169	22%	30%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	133/169	84/169	3%	9%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	110/158	148/169	3%	17%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	96/158	142/169	1%	4%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	159/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	158/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	150/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	117/141		21	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	153/163	153/164	\$0.00	\$0.38
People	75/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	146/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	61/137	72/112	6%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	69/167	88/169	8%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	150/164	\$775	Ease of Doing Business (+)	140/167	51	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	54/165	7.79%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	68/164	7.5%	Logistics Performance (+)	91/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	70/164	6.1	Press Freedom (+)	36/157	23	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	58/169	20.32m	Labor Freedom (+)	119/165	52	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	130/169	59
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	128/168	68

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

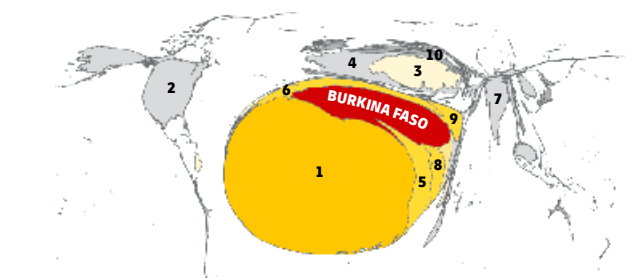
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BURKINA FASO'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Burkina Faso's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Côte d'Ivoire (56%)
2. United States (9%)
3. Switzerland (5%)
4. France (4%)
5. Ghana (4%)
6. Mali (3%)
7. India (2%)
8. Togo (1.5%)
9. Niger (1.3%)
10. Germany (0.8%)

Map Colors: Burkina Faso's share of other countries' international flows

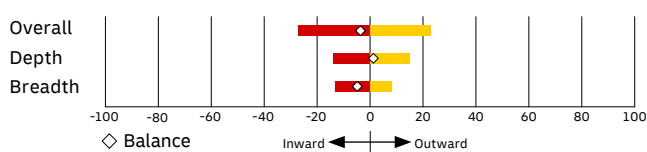


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	126/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	156/168	85/169	14%	50%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	134/154	100/136	5%	23%
FDI Flows	.	79/80	.	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	127/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	149/167		52%	
Printed Publications Trade	69/160	141/161	19%	24%
People	130/138		—	
Tourists	—	83/105	—	25%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	160/160	146/151	4%	3%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

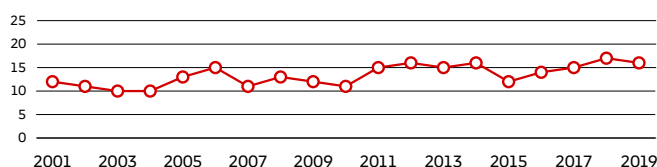


BURUNDI

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	169/169	169/169	0	16/100	15/100	+1
Depth	164/169	167/169	+3	8/50	6/50	+2
Breadth	159/169	154/169	-5	8/50	9/50	-1
Trade Pillar	165/169	163/169	-2	22/100	22/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	156/161	156/161	0	24/100	23/100	+1
People Pillar	99/103	99/103	0	22/100	22/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	147/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	154/169	99/169	6%	29%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	164/169	112/169	1%	7%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	155/158	163/169	0%	8%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	135/158	158/169	0%	0%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	158/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	131/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	168/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	157/163	132/164	\$0.00	\$1.02
People	78/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	131/150	.	0.03
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	71/137	67/112	5%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	93/167	99/169	5%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	164/164	\$261	Ease of Doing Business (+)	152/167	47	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	53/165	7.89%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	61/164	7.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	148/151	2.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	34/164	7.0	Press Freedom (+)	145/157	55	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	76/169	11.53m	Labor Freedom (+)	46/165	67	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	148/169	50
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	164/168	6

— Not Applicable

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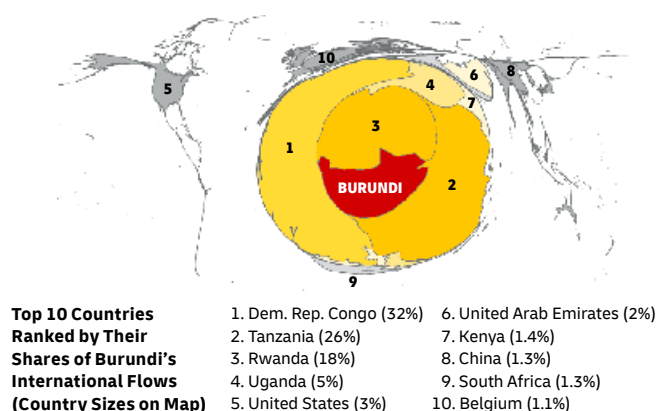
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

BURUNDI'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Map Colors: Burundi's share of other countries' international flows

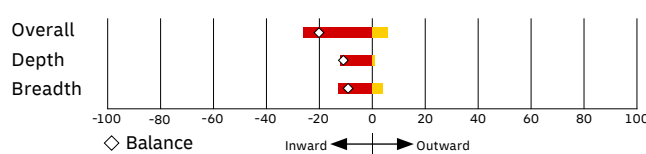


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	147/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	155/168	120/169	15%	43%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	130/154	.	5%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	156/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	158/167		46%	
Printed Publications Trade	144/160	108/161	2%	31%
People	138/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	98/99	—	1%
Migrants	151/160	149/151	9%	2%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

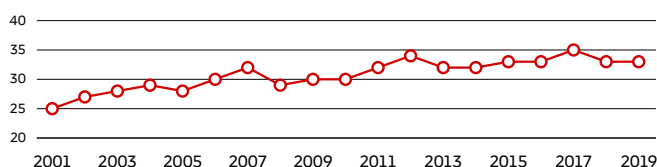


CABO VERDE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	141/169	134/169	-7	33/100	35/100	-2
Depth	91/169	88/169	-3	25/50	26/50	-1
Breadth	162/169	156/169	-6	7/50	9/50	-2
Trade Pillar	159/169	149/169	-10	26/100	30/100	-4
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	133/161	122/161	-11	34/100	36/100	-2
People Pillar	57/103	57/103	0	54/100	53/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	85/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	161/169	52/169	3%	40%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	14/169	29/169	36%	18%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	94/158	24/169	5%	109%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	155/158	65/169	-3%	15%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	112/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	156/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	89/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	146/163	91/164	\$0.01	\$3.73
People	31/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	33/150	.	1.31
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	7/137	84/112	28%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	16/167	96/169	34%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	109/164	\$3,604	Ease of Doing Business (+)	128/167	55	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	24/165	10.89%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	105/164	2.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	155/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	125/135	6
Remoteness (-)	66/164	6.1	Press Freedom (+)	24/157	20	Capital Account Openness (+)	81/160	0.5
Population (-)	152/169	549,936	Labor Freedom (+)	104/165	56	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	118/169	66
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	9/168	197

— Not Applicable

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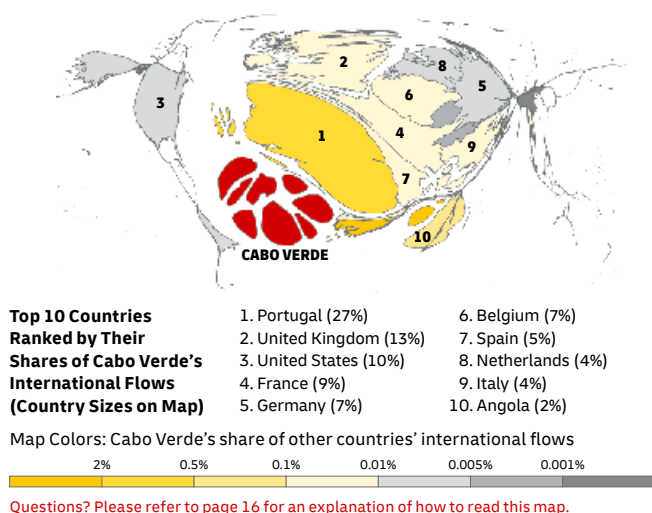
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

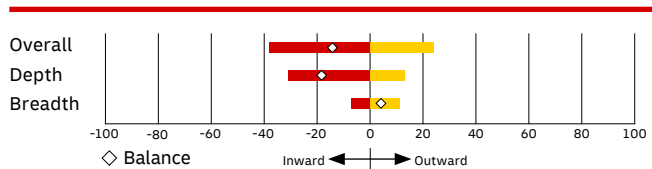
CABO VERDE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	165/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	161/168	160/169	10%	26%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	105/154	116/136	10%	16%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	155/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	150/167		52%	
Printed Publications Trade	128/160	151/161	6%	18%
People	99/138		—	
Tourists	—	60/105	—	34%
International Students	—	92/99	—	5%
Migrants	65/160	82/151	31%	14%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

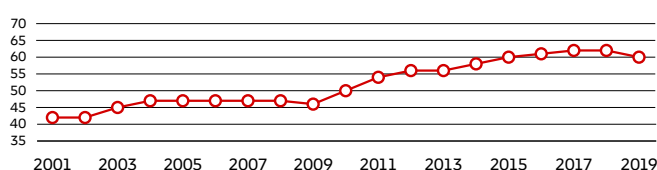


CAMBODIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	46/169	46/169	0	60/100	62/100	-2
Depth	24/169	24/169	0	36/50	35/50	+1
Breadth	81/169	75/169	-6	24/50	26/50	-2
Trade Pillar	14/169	14/169	0	74/100	74/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	129/161	113/161	-16	36/100	38/100	-2
People Pillar	75/103	72/103	-3	42/100	43/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	10/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	21/169	6/169	52%	82%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	33/169	60/169	22%	12%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	101/158	21/169	4%	126%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	72/158	8/169	2%	58%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	31/98	.	65%	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	126/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	86/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	142/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	113/141		24	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	105/163	109/164	\$0.16	\$2.15
People	84/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	60/85	79/150	0.12	0.38
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	95/137	.	3%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	79/167	154/169	7%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	132/164	\$1,643	Ease of Doing Business (+)	135/167	54	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	35/165	9.77%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	98/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	105/135	8
Remoteness (-)	88/164	5.5	Press Freedom (+)	130/157	45	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	68/169	16.49m	Labor Freedom (+)	67/165	62	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	141/169	54
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	13/168	194

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

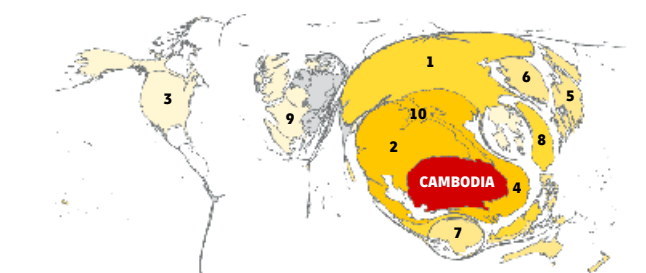
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CAMBODIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Cambodia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (24%)
2. Thailand (15%)
3. United States (9%)
4. Viet Nam (9%)
5. Japan (4%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (3%)
7. Singapore (3%)
8. Taiwan (China) (3%)
9. France (3%)
10. Lao PDR (3%)

Map Colors: Cambodia's share of other countries' international flows

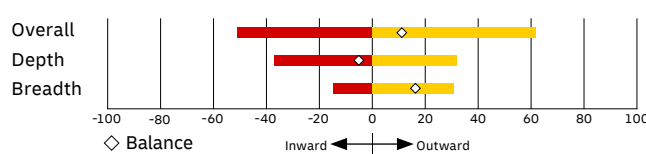


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	68/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	21/168	135/169	62%	40%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	101/154	91/136	11%	27%
FDI Flows	.	57/80	.	29%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	120/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	125/167		60%	
Printed Publications Trade	124/160	114/161	7%	30%
People	71/138		—	
Tourists	—	56/105	—	37%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	60/160	119/151	32%	7%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

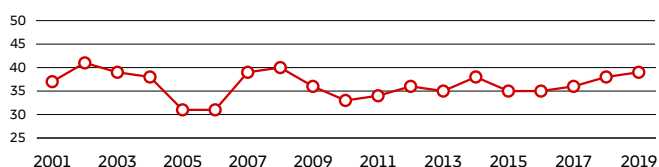


CAMEROON

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	120/169	131/169	+11	39/100	36/100	+3
Depth	158/169	159/169	+1	10/50	8/50	+2
Breadth	64/169	67/169	+3	28/50	28/50	0
Trade Pillar	113/169	123/169	+10	43/100	41/100	+2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	140/161	143/161	+3	31/100	29/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	152/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	136/169	159/169	11%	15%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	101/169	104/169	6%	8%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	117/158	136/169	2%	22%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	110/158	103/169	1%	9%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	157/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	149/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	162/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	100/141		36	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	149/163	139/164	\$0.00	\$0.78
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	33/137	87/112	9%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	152/167	119/169	1%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	133/164	\$1,498	Ease of Doing Business (+)	153/167	46	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	13/165	12.70%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	8/164	45%	Logistics Performance (+)	93/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	76/135	18
Remoteness (-)	49/164	6.4	Press Freedom (+)	122/157	43	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	52/169	25.88m	Labor Freedom (+)	129/165	50	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	152/169	49
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	161/168	7

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

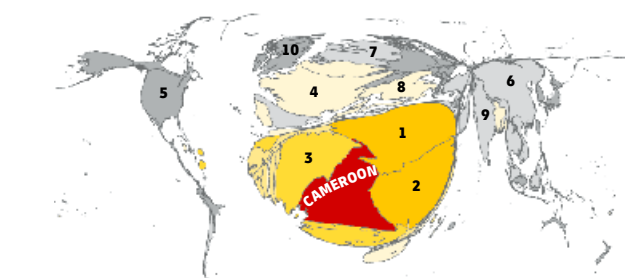
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CAMEROON'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Cameroon's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. Chad (13%)	6. China (7%)
	2. Central African Republic (10%)	7. Netherlands (4%)
	3. Nigeria (9%)	8. Italy (3%)
	4. France (9%)	9. India (3%)
	5. United States (7%)	10. United Kingdom (3%)

Map Colors: Cameroon's share of other countries' international flows

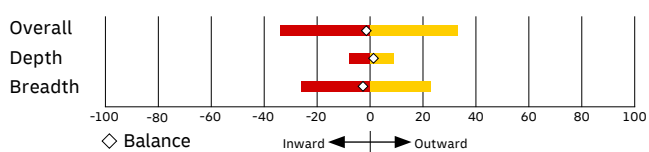


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	59/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	76/168	44/169	41%	58%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	116/154	.	8%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	100/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	99/167		64%	
Printed Publications Trade	136/160	103/161	4%	32%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	36/160	135/151	38%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

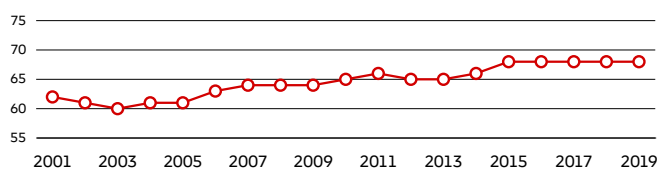


CANADA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	32/169	30/169	-2	68/100	68/100	0
Depth	47/169	38/169	-9	32/50	32/50	0
Breadth	33/169	31/169	-2	36/50	37/50	-1
Trade Pillar	90/169	96/169	+6	50/100	48/100	+2
Capital Pillar	11/73	10/73	-1	72/100	75/100	-3
Information Pillar	8/161	8/161	0	77/100	76/100	+1
People Pillar	23/103	21/103	-2	76/100	76/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	99/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	67/169	108/169	26%	27%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	106/169	121/169	6%	7%
Capital	20/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	11/158	58/169	95%	60%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	10/158	94/169	18%	10%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	33/98	42/93	63%	26%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	48/91	22/90	1.0%	0.9%
Information	13/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	49/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	11/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	18/141		1,248	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	24/163	12/164	\$21.63	\$57.64
People	50/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	27/85	62/150	0.70	0.57
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	94/137	15/112	3%	13%
Migrants (% of Population)	124/167	20/169	4%	21%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	18/164	\$46,195	Ease of Doing Business (+)	22/167	80	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	148/165	1.47%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	10/164	43%	Logistics Performance (+)	20/151	3.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	36/135	45
Remoteness (-)	112/164	4.3	Press Freedom (+)	16/157	15	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	39/169	37.41m	Labor Freedom (+)	34/165	72	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	25/169	183
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	140/168	54

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

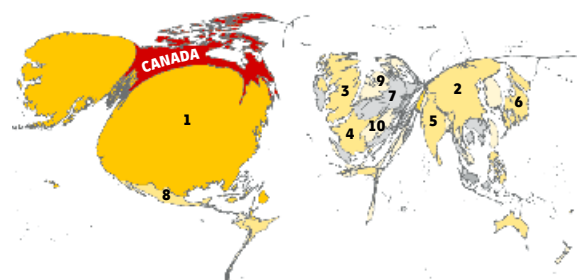
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CANADA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Canada's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (57%)
2. China (7%)
3. United Kingdom (5%)
4. France (3%)
5. India (3%)
6. Japan (2%)
7. Germany (1.7%)
8. Mexico (1.7%)
9. Netherlands (1.5%)
10. Switzerland (1.3%)

Map Colors: Canada's share of other countries' international flows

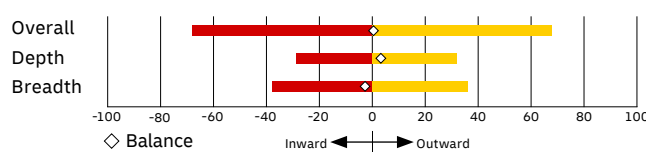


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	71/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	89/168	61/169	38%	53%
Capital	16/82		—	
FDI Stock	15/154	11/136	52%	60%
FDI Flows	27/62	24/80	34%	45%
Portfolio Equity Stock	18/76	—	59%	—
Information	14/163		—	
International Phone Calls	6/59		44%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	31/167		82%	
Printed Publications Trade	35/160	62/161	33%	42%
People	16/138		—	
Tourists	—	43/105	—	41%
International Students	—	4/99	—	64%
Migrants	13/160	1/151	45%	60%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

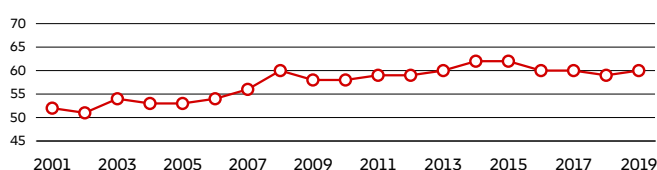


CHILE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	47/169	49/169	+2	60/100	60/100	0
Depth	87/169	89/169	+2	26/50	26/50	0
Breadth	41/169	39/169	-2	34/50	34/50	0
Trade Pillar	57/169	59/169	+2	57/100	57/100	0
Capital Pillar	24/73	22/73	-2	66/100	66/100	0
Information Pillar	35/161	35/161	0	66/100	64/100	+2
People Pillar	77/103	81/103	+4	39/100	37/100	+2

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	124/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	70/169	121/169	25%	25%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	129/169	138/169	3%	5%
Capital	23/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	26/158	32/169	47%	95%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	33/158	71/169	7%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	25/98	57/93	74%	11%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	33/91	39/90	3.1%	0.3%
Information	45/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	36/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	35/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	42/141		399	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	72/163	69/164	\$1.29	\$6.85
People	90/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	50/85	85/150	0.20	0.31
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	118/137	104/112	1%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	128/167	71/169	3%	5%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	54/164	\$14,896	Ease of Doing Business (+)	57/167	73	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	160/165	0.49%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	88/164	5%	Logistics Performance (+)	33/151	3.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	43/135	36
Remoteness (-)	3/164	9.0	Press Freedom (+)	47/157	27	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	61/169	18.95m	Labor Freedom (+)	55/165	65	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	36/169	174
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

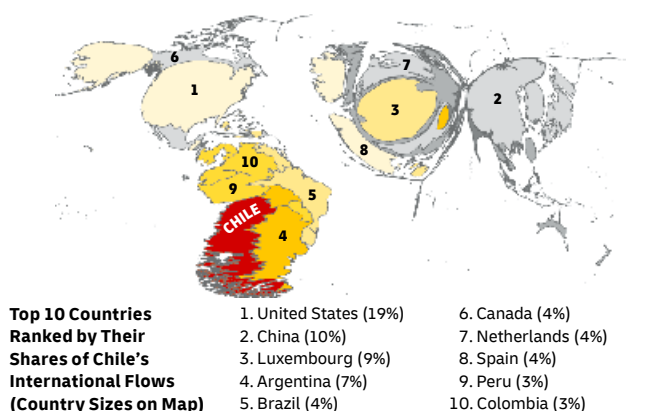
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CHILE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Map Colors: Chile's share of other countries' international flows

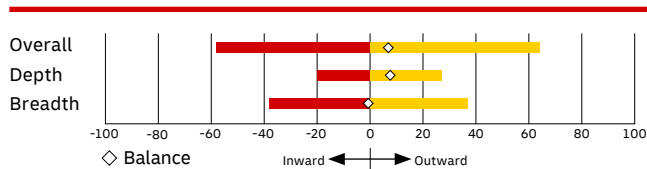


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	38/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	34/168	43/169	55%	58%
Capital	28/82		—	
FDI Stock	38/154	18/136	34%	54%
FDI Flows	·	·	·	·
Portfolio Equity Stock	36/76	—	51%	—
Information	40/163		—	
International Phone Calls	14/59		34%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	32/167		82%	
Printed Publications Trade	104/160	55/161	12%	44%
People	82/138		—	
Tourists	—	90/105	—	21%
International Students	—	72/99	—	13%
Migrants	25/160	45/151	43%	21%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

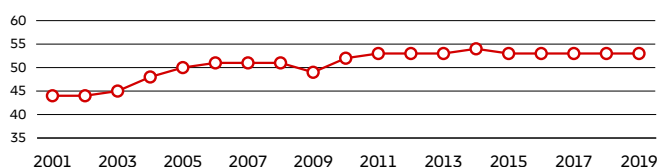


CHINA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	70/169	69/169	-1	53/100	53/100	0
Depth	150/169	148/169	-2	13/50	13/50	0
Breadth	18/169	17/169	-1	40/50	40/50	0
Trade Pillar	62/169	63/169	+1	55/100	56/100	-1
Capital Pillar	55/73	53/73	-2	47/100	47/100	0
Information Pillar	42/161	52/161	+10	63/100	59/100	+4
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	156/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	110/169	160/169	17%	14%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	157/169	160/169	2%	3%
Capital	73/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	56/158	158/169	15%	12%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	67/158	148/169	2%	2%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	68/98	56/93	5%	12%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	59/91	27/90	0.4%	0.7%
Information	81/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	133/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	61/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	80/141		89	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	61/163	118/164	\$2.78	\$1.65
People	108/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	61/85	122/150	0.10	0.04
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	105/137	103/112	2%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	161/167	169/169	1%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	63/164	\$10,262	Ease of Doing Business (+)	30/167	78	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	92/165	3.39%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	114/164	1.4%	Logistics Performance (+)	25/151	3.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	1/135	156
Remoteness (-)	78/164	5.8	Press Freedom (+)	157/157	78	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	1/169	1.43b	Labor Freedom (+)	57/165	64	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	106/169	74
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	154/168	19

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

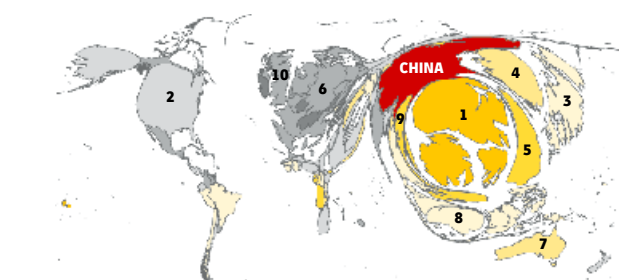
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CHINA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of China's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Hong Kong SAR (China) (18%)	6. Germany (3%)
2. United States (14%)	7. Australia (3%)
3. Japan (6%)	8. Singapore (3%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (5%)	9. Viet Nam (3%)
5. Taiwan (China) (4%)	10. United Kingdom (2%)

Map Colors: China's share of other countries' international flows

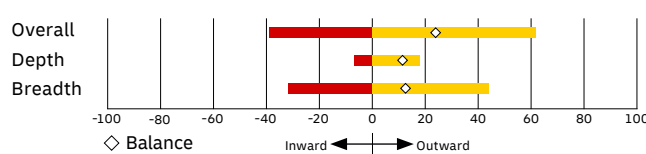


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	6/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	2/168	24/169	74%	63%
Capital	38/82		—	
FDI Stock	47/154	72/136	28%	34%
FDI Flows	28/62	64/80	34%	26%
Portfolio Equity Stock	24/76	—	55%	—
Information	15/163		—	
International Phone Calls	7/59		41%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	66/167		70%	
Printed Publications Trade	5/160	29/161	51%	52%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	19/160	64/151	45%	16%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

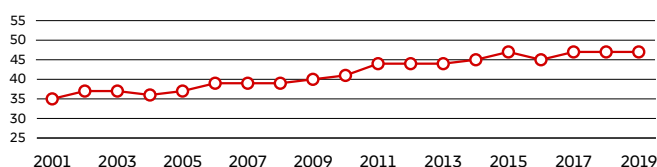


COLOMBIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	87/169	89/169	+2	47/100	47/100	0
Depth	131/169	129/169	-2	17/50	16/50	+1
Breadth	51/169	57/169	+6	31/50	30/50	+1
Trade Pillar	109/169	113/169	+4	45/100	43/100	+2
Capital Pillar	49/73	48/73	-1	51/100	51/100	0
Information Pillar	55/161	55/161	0	60/100	59/100	+1
People Pillar	81/103	77/103	-4	37/100	38/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	160/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	133/169	153/169	12%	16%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	136/169	149/169	3%	4%
Capital	50/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	48/158	55/169	20%	64%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	42/158	44/169	6%	19%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	·	72/93	·	5%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	·	72/90	·	-0.4%
Information	73/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	81/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	57/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	79/141		89	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	74/163	116/164	\$1.02	\$1.78
People	98/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	67/85	111/150	0.09	0.08
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	109/137	109/112	2%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	91/167	110/169	6%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	82/164	\$6,432	Ease of Doing Business (+)	64/167	70	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	94/165	3.28%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	89/164	4.9%	Logistics Performance (+)	59/151	2.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	33/135	46
Remoteness (-)	39/164	6.8	Press Freedom (+)	119/157	43	Capital Account Openness (+)	91/160	0.4
Population (-)	29/169	50.34m	Labor Freedom (+)	17/165	78	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	76/169	127
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	60/168	99

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

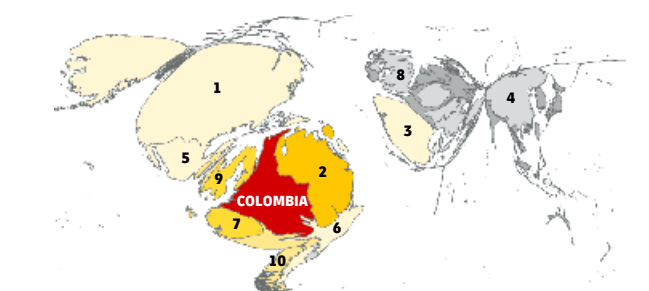
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

COLOMBIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Colombia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (36%)
2. Venezuela (10%)
3. Spain (6%)
4. China (6%)
5. Mexico (5%)
6. Brazil (3%)
7. Ecuador (3%)
8. United Kingdom (3%)
9. Panama (3%)
10. Chile (2%)

Map Colors: Colombia's share of other countries' international flows

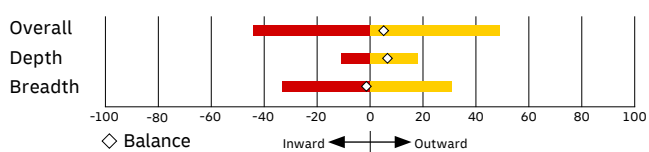


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	47/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	50/168	40/169	50%	58%
Capital	50/82		—	
FDI Stock	119/154	47/136	7%	45%
FDI Flows	23/62	14/80	36%	48%
Portfolio Equity Stock	51/76	—	40%	—
Information	39/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	40/167		77%	
Printed Publications Trade	76/160	68/161	18%	40%
People	77/138		—	
Tourists	—	·	—	·
International Students	—	63/99	—	18%
Migrants	51/160	118/151	34%	7%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

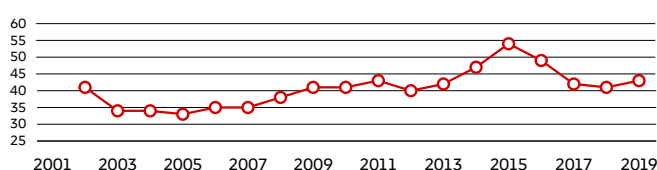


CONGO

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	101/169	103/169	+2	43/100	42/100	+1
Depth	86/169	71/169	-15	26/50	28/50	-2
Breadth	114/169	134/169	+20	17/50	14/50	+3
Trade Pillar	105/169	103/169	-2	46/100	46/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	125/161	126/161	+1	37/100	35/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	78/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	11/169	100/169	66%	29%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	165/169	169/169	1%	0%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	143/158	8/169	1%	268%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	85/158	2/169	1%	198%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	124/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	129/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	127/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	78/141		98	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	137/163	137/164	\$0.01	\$0.81
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	130/150	.	0.03
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	16/137	.	18%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	109/167	60/169	4%	7%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	125/164	\$2,011	Ease of Doing Business (+)	163/167	40	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	19/165	11.55%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	64/164	7.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	115/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	61/135	28
Remoteness (-)	33/164	7.1	Press Freedom (+)	108/157	37	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	109/169	5.38m	Labor Freedom (+)	160/165	35	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	155/169	48
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	156/168	15

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

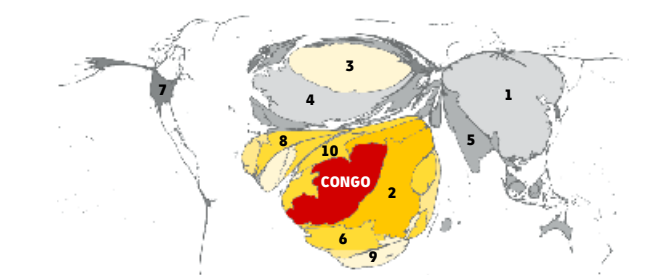
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CONGO'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Congo's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (18%)
2. Dem. Rep. Congo (12%)
3. Belgium (10%)
4. France (10%)
5. India (4%)
6. Angola (3%)
7. United States (3%)
8. Mali (3%)
9. South Africa (2%)
10. Cameroon (2%)

Map Colors: Congo's share of other countries' international flows

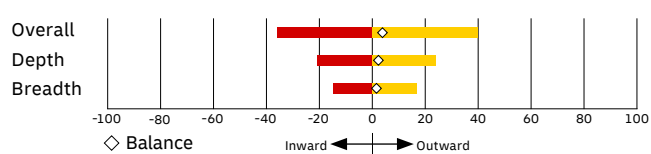


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	105/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	108/168	90/169	31%	48%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	100/154	126/136	11%	9%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	123/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	140/167		56%	
Printed Publications Trade	109/160	116/161	11%	30%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	120/160	125/151	20%	6%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

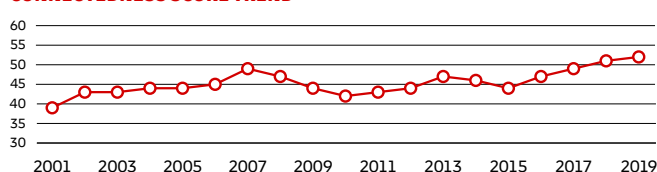


COSTA RICA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	74/169	80/169	+6	52/100	49/100	+3
Depth	80/169	95/169	+15	27/50	24/50	+3
Breadth	78/169	86/169	+8	25/50	24/50	+1
Trade Pillar	96/169	98/169	+2	48/100	47/100	+1
Capital Pillar	43/73	55/73	+12	53/100	45/100	+8
Information Pillar	73/161	72/161	-1	54/100	53/100	+1
People Pillar	64/103	64/103	0	49/100	49/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	108/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	101/169	112/169	19%	26%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	51/169	120/169	15%	7%
Capital	25/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	82/158	48/169	6%	68%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	92/158	31/169	1%	25%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	38/98	55/93	45%	13%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	13/91	13/90	10%	1.8%
Information	74/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	75/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	83/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	66/141		134	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	64/163	57/164	\$1.79	\$10.06
People	73/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	48/85	60/150	0.22	0.60
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	117/137	.	1%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	133/167	57/169	3%	8%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	57/164	\$12,238	Ease of Doing Business (+)	71/167	69	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	111/165	1.80%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	81/164	5.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	74/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	68/135	21
Remoteness (-)	52/164	6.4	Press Freedom (+)	7/157	11	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	111/169	5.05m	Labor Freedom (+)	106/165	55	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	54/169	150
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	64/168	97

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

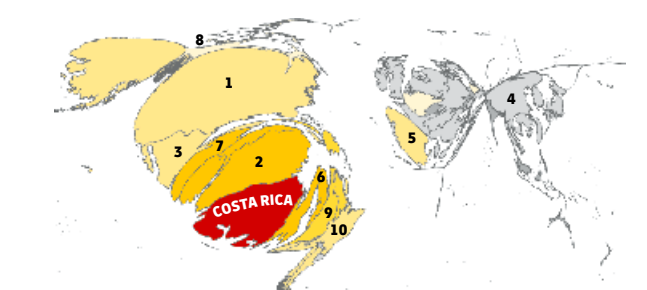
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

COSTA RICA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Costa Rica's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (39%)
2. Nicaragua (10%)
3. Mexico (5%)
4. China (4%)
5. Spain (3%)
6. Panama (3%)
7. Guatemala (3%)
8. Canada (3%)
9. Colombia (2%)
10. Brazil (2%)

Map Colors: Costa Rica's share of other countries' international flows

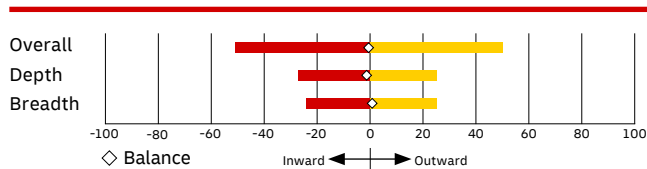


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	75/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	83/168	75/169	39%	51%
Capital	58/82		—	
FDI Stock	108/154	69/136	9%	35%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	50/76	—	41%	—
Information	72/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	71/167		70%	
Printed Publications Trade	93/160	107/161	14%	31%
People	61/138		—	
Tourists	—	54/105	—	38%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	55/160	90/151	33%	12%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

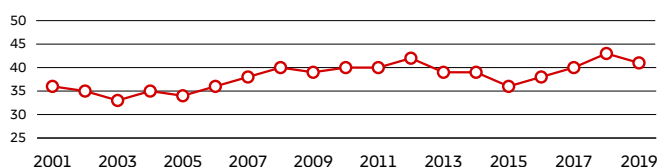


CÔTE D'IVOIRE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	105/169	108/169	+3	41/100	40/100	+1
Depth	147/169	150/169	+3	14/50	13/50	+1
Breadth	72/169	69/169	-3	27/50	28/50	-1
Trade Pillar	92/169	89/169	-3	49/100	51/100	-2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	143/161	141/161	-2	31/100	29/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	144/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	86/169	148/169	22%	18%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	156/169	132/169	2%	6%
Capital	85/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	116/158	144/169	2%	18%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	53/158	117/169	4%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	75/98	81/93	3%	3%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	54/91	47/90	0.8%	0.2%
Information	146/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	139/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	144/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	124/141		15	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	123/163	133/164	\$0.05	\$0.89
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	53/137	78/112	6%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	114/167	53/169	4%	10%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	120/164	\$2,286	Ease of Doing Business (+)	105/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	32/165	10.17%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	73/164	7.5%	Logistics Performance (+)	49/151	3.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	71/135	19
Remoteness (-)	43/164	6.6	Press Freedom (+)	63/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	53/169	25.72m	Labor Freedom (+)	.	.	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	134/169	57
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	.	.	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	151/168	23

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

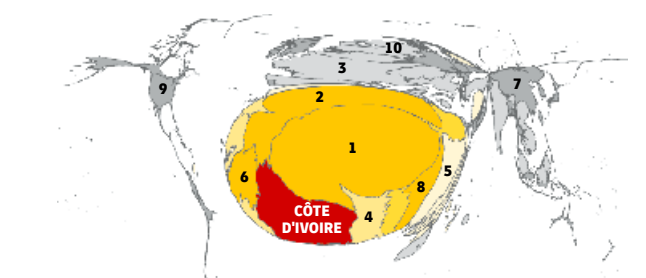
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CÔTE D'IVOIRE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Côte d'Ivoire's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Burkina Faso (31%)
2. Mali (12%)
3. France (6%)
4. Ghana (4%)
5. Nigeria (3%)
6. Guinea (3%)
7. China (3%)
8. Benin (3%)
9. United States (3%)
10. Netherlands (2%)

Map Colors: Côte d'Ivoire's share of other countries' international flows

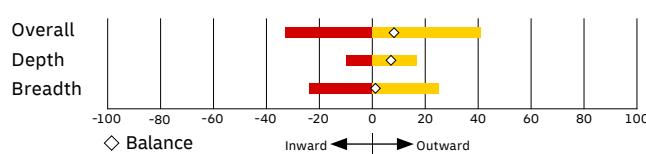


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	49/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	53/168	42/169	48%	58%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	103/154	64/136	10%	38%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	126/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	144/167		54%	
Printed Publications Trade	82/160	135/161	17%	24%
People	128/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	84/99	—	9%
Migrants	142/160	141/151	14%	4%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

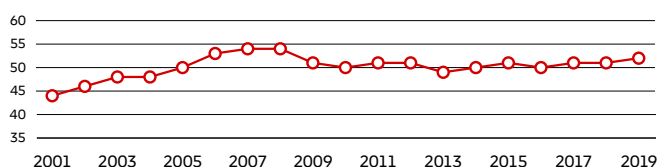


CROATIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	75/169	73/169	-2	52/100	51/100	+1
Depth	55/169	69/169	+14	30/50	29/50	+1
Breadth	97/169	92/169	-5	21/50	23/50	-2
Trade Pillar	67/169	66/169	-1	54/100	55/100	-1
Capital Pillar	65/73	64/73	-1	35/100	36/100	-1
Information Pillar	61/161	62/161	+1	57/100	56/100	+1
People Pillar	38/103	39/103	+1	67/100	66/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	37/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	61/169	40/169	29%	46%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	23/169	88/169	28%	9%
Capital	79/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	127/158	80/169	2%	49%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	150/158	107/169	-1%	8%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	53/98	77/93	15%	3%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	42/91	53/90	1.6%	0.1%
Information	31/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	37/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	38/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	32/141		621	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	29/163	53/164	\$14.41	\$13.37
People	20/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	37/85	5/150	0.50	4.00
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	62/137	68/112	6%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	26/167	41/169	24%	13%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	55/164	\$14,853	Ease of Doing Business (+)	50/167	74	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	128/164	0.1%	Logistics Performance (+)	48/151	3.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	55/135	33
Remoteness (-)	154/164	2.6	Press Freedom (+)	54/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	119/169	4.13m	Labor Freedom (+)	149/165	44	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	40/169	170
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

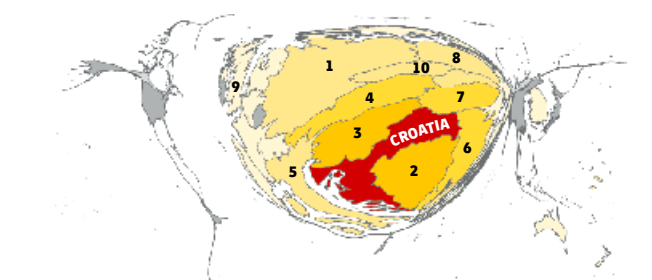
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CROATIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Croatia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (17%)
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%)
3. Slovenia (8%)
4. Austria (7%)
5. Italy (7%)
6. Serbia (4%)
7. Hungary (4%)
8. Poland (4%)
9. United Kingdom (3%)
10. Czechia (3%)

Map Colors: Croatia's share of other countries' international flows

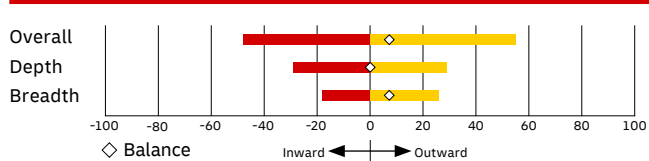


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	108/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	82/168	137/169	39%	40%
Capital	60/82		—	
FDI Stock	74/154	80/136	16%	32%
FDI Flows	49/62	55/80	15%	32%
Portfolio Equity Stock	—	—	—	—
Information	112/163		—	
International Phone Calls	56/59		8%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	45/167		75%	
Printed Publications Trade	36/160	61/161	31%	42%
People	53/138		—	
Tourists	—	21/105	—	54%
International Students	—	53/99	—	24%
Migrants	96/160	117/151	25%	7%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

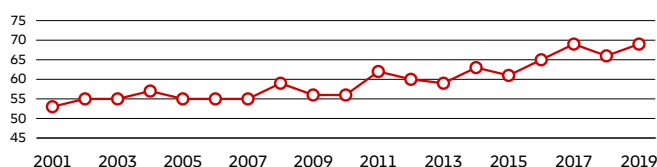


CYPRUS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	29/169	28/169	-1	69/100	69/100	0
Depth	10/169	10/169	0	42/50	43/50	-1
Breadth	75/169	73/169	-2	26/50	27/50	-1
Trade Pillar	59/169	49/169	-10	56/100	60/100	-4
Capital Pillar	20/73	26/73	+6	67/100	64/100	+3
Information Pillar	33/161	43/161	+10	66/100	62/100	+4
People Pillar	17/103	17/103	0	80/100	79/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	64/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	124/169	70/169	14%	37%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	8/169	6/169	55%	35%
Capital	1/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	1/158	1/169	1803%	1812%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	1/158	1/169	181%	325%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	6/98	4/93	371%	113%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	7/91	3/90	67%	19%
Information	26/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	26/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	27/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	19/141		1,152	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	85/163	41/164	\$0.59	\$18.11
People	3/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	·	9/150	·	3.31
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	2/137	7/112	69%	23%
Migrants (% of Population)	35/167	31/169	18%	15%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	33/164	\$27,858	Ease of Doing Business (+)	53/167	73	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	115/164	1.1%	Logistics Performance (+)	44/151	3.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	73/135	18
Remoteness (-)	118/164	4.1	Press Freedom (+)	26/157	20	Capital Account Openness (+)	51/160	0.9
Population (-)	143/169	1.20m	Labor Freedom (+)	87/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	36/169	174
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

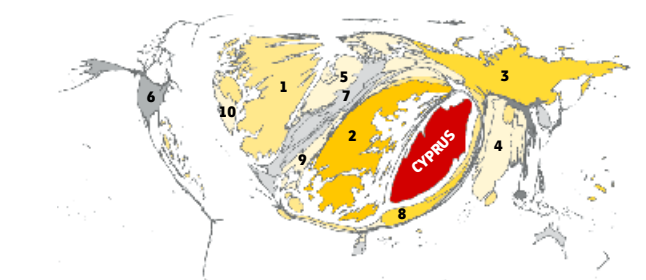
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CYPRUS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Cyprus's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United Kingdom (16%)
2. Greece (14%)
3. Russian Federation (14%)
4. India (5%)
5. Netherlands (4%)
6. United States (3%)
7. Germany (3%)
8. Israel (2%)
9. Italy (2%)
10. Ireland (1.7%)

Map Colors: Cyprus's share of other countries' international flows

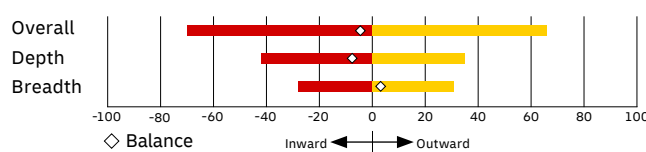


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	73/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	70/168	87/169	43%	49%
Capital	66/82		—	
FDI Stock	·	·	·	·
FDI Flows	·	·	·	·
Portfolio Equity Stock	54/76	—	37%	—
Information	57/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	72/167		69%	
Printed Publications Trade	44/160	115/161	29%	30%
People	45/138		—	
Tourists	—	57/105	—	37%
International Students	—	42/99	—	26%
Migrants	79/160	15/151	28%	37%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

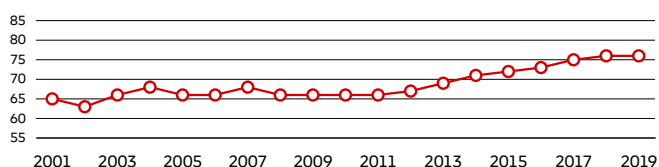


CZECHIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	14/169	13/169	-1	76/100	75/100	+1
Depth	7/169	11/169	+4	43/50	42/50	+1
Breadth	42/169	47/169	+5	33/50	33/50	0
Trade Pillar	7/169	7/169	0	83/100	83/100	0
Capital Pillar	23/73	27/73	+4	66/100	64/100	+2
Information Pillar	50/161	47/161	-3	61/100	60/100	+1
People Pillar	26/103	25/103	-1	75/100	75/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	11/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	7/169	10/169	81%	72%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	65/169	69/169	12%	10%
Capital	10/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	50/158	46/169	18%	69%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	19/158	60/169	12%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	29/98	30/93	69%	32%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	24/91	20/90	4.2%	1.0%
Information	20/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	17/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	49/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	23/141		877	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	6/163	9/164	\$93.02	\$66.39
People	36/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	29/85	34/150	0.69	1.28
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	85/137	17/112	4%	13%
Migrants (% of Population)	63/167	75/169	9%	5%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	39/164	\$23,102	Ease of Doing Business (+)	40/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	22/151	3.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	161/164	2.2	Press Freedom (+)	38/157	24	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	80/169	10.69m	Labor Freedom (+)	18/165	78	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	21/169	184
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

CZECHIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Czechia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (27%)
2. Slovakia (9%)
3. Poland (6%)
4. China (5%)
5. Austria (4%)
6. Netherlands (4%)
7. France (3%)
8. United Kingdom (3%)
9. Italy (3%)
10. Russian Federation (3%)

Map Colors: Czechia's share of other countries' international flows

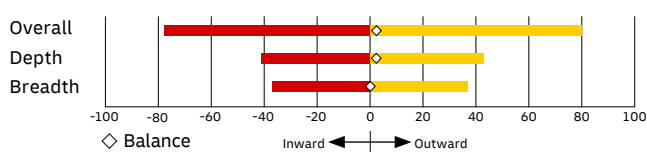


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	40/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	56/168	30/169	47%	62%
Capital	41/82		—	
FDI Stock	42/154	39/136	33%	47%
FDI Flows	20/62	50/80	38%	34%
Portfolio Equity Stock	42/76	—	45%	—
Information	97/163		—	
International Phone Calls	54/59		11%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	27/167		82%	
Printed Publications Trade	20/160	64/161	40%	41%
People	25/138		—	
Tourists	—	10/105	—	63%
International Students	—	41/99	—	26%
Migrants	64/160	21/151	31%	33%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

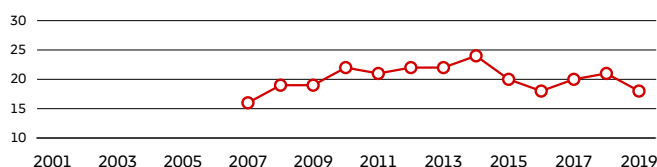


DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	165/169	162/169	-3	18/100	20/100	-2
Depth	163/169	154/169	-9	8/50	10/50	-2
Breadth	152/169	147/169	-5	10/50	10/50	0
Trade Pillar	168/169	166/169	-2	16/100	20/100	-4
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	161/161	159/161	-2	20/100	20/100	0
People Pillar	102/103	102/103	0	16/100	16/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	162/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	121/169	163/169	14%	13%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	169/169	133/169	0%	6%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	79/158	67/169	6%	54%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	70/158	68/169	2%	14%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	166/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	167/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	165/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	140/141		4	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	143/163	159/164	\$0.01	\$0.23
People	110/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	84/85	150/150	0.01	0.00
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	101/137	102/112	2%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	145/167	134/169	2%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	157/164	\$545	Ease of Doing Business (+)	165/167	36	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	31/165	10.19%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	72/164	7.5%	Logistics Performance (+)	121/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	127/135	6
Remoteness (-)	30/164	7.2	Press Freedom (+)	136/157	49	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	16/169	86.79m	Labor Freedom (+)	154/165	42	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	159/169	42
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	161/168	7

— Not Applicable

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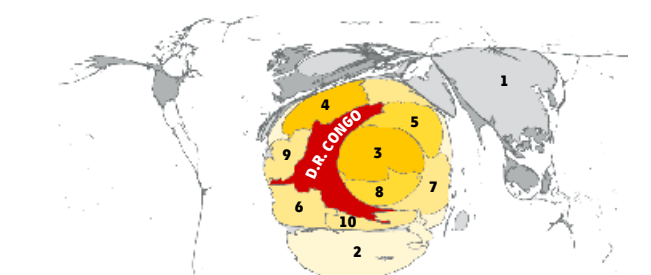
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Democratic Republic of the Congo's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (17%)
2. South Africa (12%)
3. Rwanda (9%)
4. Central African Republic (5%)
5. Uganda (5%)
6. Angola (5%)
7. Tanzania (5%)
8. Burundi (4%)
9. Congo (3%)
10. Zambia (3%)

Map Colors: D. R. Congo's share of other countries' international flows

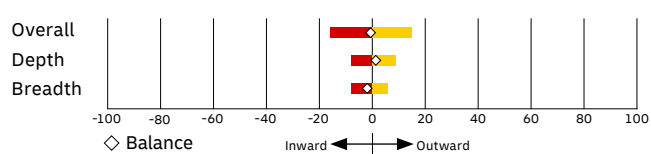


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	152/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	147/168	139/169	20%	39%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	131/154	.	5%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	137/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	109/167		62%	
Printed Publications Trade	155/160	139/161	1%	24%
People	121/138		—	
Tourists	—	62/105	—	34%
International Students	—	91/99	—	5%
Migrants	131/160	145/151	17%	3%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

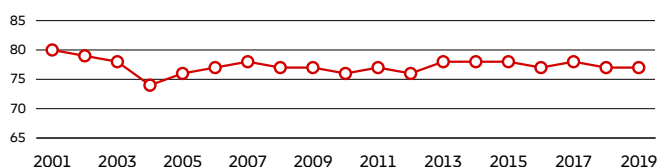


DENMARK

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	9/169	9/169	0	77/100	78/100	-1
Depth	29/169	23/169	-6	35/50	36/50	-1
Breadth	10/169	11/169	+1	43/50	42/50	+1
Trade Pillar	20/169	21/169	+1	71/100	69/100	+2
Capital Pillar	8/73	7/73	-1	74/100	78/100	-4
Information Pillar	4/161	4/161	0	79/100	78/100	+1
People Pillar	20/103	20/103	0	77/100	77/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	49/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	54/169	103/169	32%	28%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	35/169	20/169	21%	20%
Capital	31/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	17/158	114/169	58%	30%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	21/158	149/169	11%	2%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	24/98	15/93	78%	54%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	34/91	50/90	3.1%	0.1%
Information	7/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	10/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	23/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	3/141		2,663	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	18/163	14/164	\$44.03	\$51.83
People	40/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	15/85	19/150	1.30	2.22
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	112/137	20/112	2%	11%
Migrants (% of Population)	111/167	45/169	4%	12%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	10/164	\$59,822	Ease of Doing Business (+)	4/167	85	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	8/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	32/135	47
Remoteness (-)	159/164	2.3	Press Freedom (+)	3/157	8	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	106/169	5.77m	Labor Freedom (+)	6/165	86	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	9/169	187
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

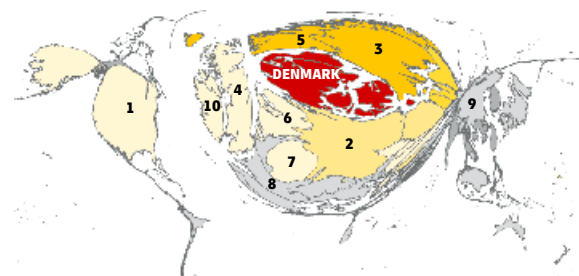
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

DENMARK'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Denmark's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (17%)
2. Germany (13%)
3. Sweden (10%)
4. United Kingdom (7%)
5. Norway (6%)
6. Netherlands (4%)
7. Luxembourg (4%)
8. France (3%)
9. China (3%)
10. Ireland (3%)

Map Colors: Denmark's share of other countries' international flows

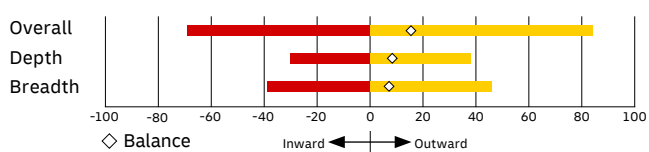


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	31/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	13/168	58/169	65%	54%
Capital	9/82		—	
FDI Stock	11/154	25/136	57%	52%
FDI Flows	13/62	·	43%	·
Portfolio Equity Stock	6/76	—	75%	—
Information	9/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	9/167		86%	
Printed Publications Trade	27/160	35/161	37%	50%
People	19/138		—	
Tourists	—	34/105	—	48%
International Students	—	26/99	—	33%
Migrants	11/160	3/151	47%	50%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

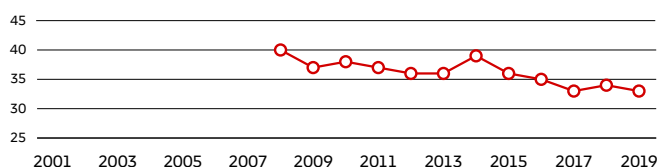


DOMINICA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	137/169	141/169	+4	33/100	33/100	0
Depth	82/169	87/169	+5	27/50	26/50	+1
Breadth	164/169	162/169	-2	7/50	6/50	+1
Trade Pillar	150/169	159/169	+9	29/100	25/100	+4
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

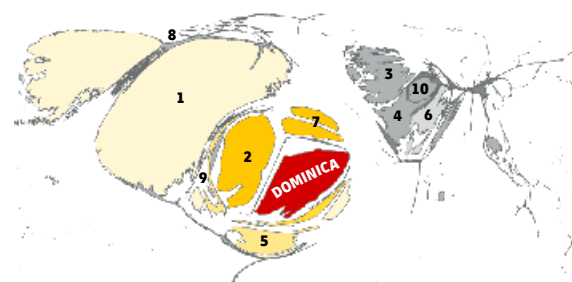
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	67/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	160/169	30/169	3%	52%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	28/169	12/169	25%	24%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	152/158	69/169	0%	54%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	137/158	160/169	0%	-0%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	.		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	96/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	29/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.		.	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	.		.	
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	46/150	.	0.88
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	2/167	47/169	110%	12%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	71/164	\$8,300	Ease of Doing Business (+)	106/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	48/165	8.30%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	3/164	45%	Logistics Performance (+)	156/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	122/135	6
Remoteness (-)	65/164	6.2	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	91/160	0.4
Population (-)	168/169	71,808	Labor Freedom (+)	79/165	61	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	64/169	140
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	9/168	197

ROOTED MAP

DOMINICA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Dominica's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. United States (59%)	6. Italy (3%)
	2. St. Kitts and Nevis (9%)	7. Antigua and Barbuda (3%)
	3. United Kingdom (6%)	8. Canada (1.7%)
	4. France (3%)	9. Haiti (1.5%)
	5. Trinidad and Tobago (3%)	10. Luxembourg (1.4%)

Map Colors: Dominica's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	167/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	162/168	164/169	10%	24%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	115/154	125/136	8%	11%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	150/163		—	
International Phone Calls	39/59		26%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	162/167		36%	
Printed Publications Trade	.	.	.	.
People	78/138		—	
Tourists	—	63/105	—	33%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	62/160	108/151	32%	9%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

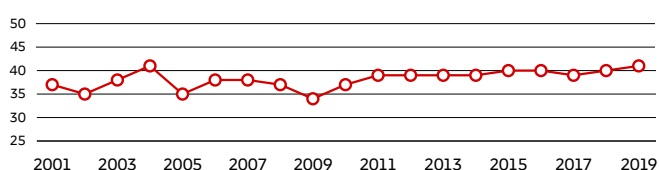
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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	107/169	116/169	+9	41/100	39/100	+2
Depth	121/169	118/169	-3	18/50	18/50	0
Breadth	89/169	98/169	+9	23/50	21/50	+2
Trade Pillar	126/169	134/169	+8	39/100	35/100	+4
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	90/161	94/161	+4	47/100	44/100	+3
People Pillar	72/103	71/103	-1	43/100	44/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	139/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	130/169	132/169	13%	23%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	80/169	150/169	10%	4%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	81/169	.	47%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	69/169	.	14%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	102/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	143/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	63/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	123/141		15	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	93/163	70/164	\$0.35	\$6.69
People	71/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	76/85	59/150	0.05	0.62
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	128/137	81/112	1%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	44/167	68/169	15%	5%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	72/164	\$8,282	Ease of Doing Business (+)	109/167	60	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	81/165	4.20%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	84/164	5.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	89/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	42/135	39
Remoteness (-)	79/164	5.8	Press Freedom (+)	51/157	28	Capital Account Openness (+)	56/160	0.8
Population (-)	79/169	10.74m	Labor Freedom (+)	97/165	58	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	119/169	65
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	51/168	107

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

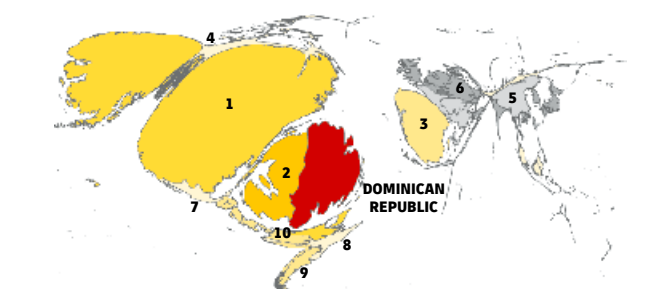
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Dominican Republic's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (60%)
2. Haiti (8%)
3. Spain (6%)
4. Canada (4%)
5. China (3%)
6. Germany (1.3%)
7. Mexico (1.2%)
8. Brazil (1.1%)
9. Argentina (1.1%)
10. Colombia (1%)

Map Colors: Dominican Republic's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	86/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	94/168	77/169	36%	51%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	78/154	55/136	14%	41%
FDI Flows	.	78/80	.	8%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	81/163		—	
International Phone Calls	26/59		30%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	118/167		61%	
Printed Publications Trade	88/160	70/161	15%	40%
People	86/138		—	
Tourists	—	44/105	—	41%
International Students	—	83/99	—	9%
Migrants	75/160	106/151	28%	10%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

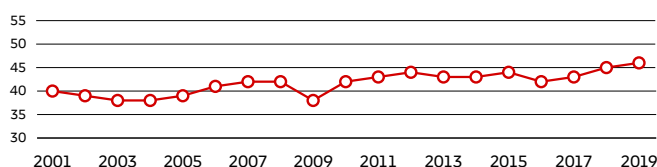
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ECUADOR

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	92/169	101/169	+9	46/100	43/100	+3
Depth	140/169	145/169	+5	15/50	14/50	+1
Breadth	55/169	65/169	+10	31/50	29/50	+2
Trade Pillar	98/169	110/169	+12	48/100	44/100	+4
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	82/161	83/161	+1	50/100	48/100	+2
People Pillar	73/103	74/103	+1	43/100	43/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	140/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	93/169	135/169	21%	21%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	141/169	156/169	3%	4%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	143/169	.	18%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	143/169	.	4%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	37/91	56/90	2.6%	0.1%
Information	101/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	77/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	117/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	74/141		101	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	91/163	101/164	\$0.39	\$2.87
People	89/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	68/85	.	0.08	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	99/137	93/112	3%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	77/167	111/169	7%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	84/164	\$6,184	Ease of Doing Business (+)	120/167	58	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	58/165	7.35%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	85/164	5.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	63/151	2.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	54/135	33
Remoteness (-)	27/164	7.3	Press Freedom (+)	88/157	33	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	66/169	17.37m	Labor Freedom (+)	137/165	48	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	92/169	91
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	24/168	173

— Not Applicable

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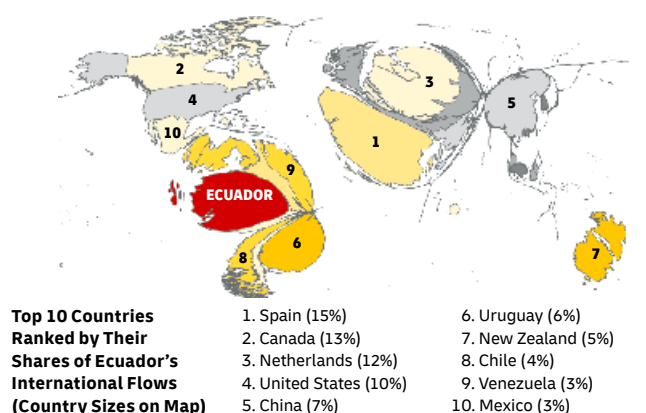
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ECUADOR'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Map Colors: Ecuador's share of other countries' international flows

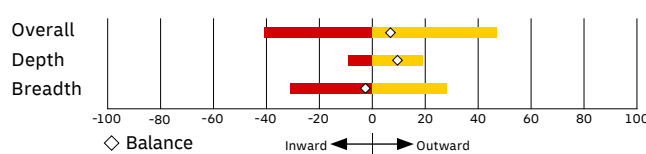


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	54/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	47/168	62/169	50%	53%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	111/154	93/136	8%	26%
FDI Flows	.	2/80	.	56%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	62/163		—	
International Phone Calls	18/59		32%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	83/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	97/160	66/161	13%	40%
People	64/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	65/99	—	17%
Migrants	68/160	60/151	31%	18%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

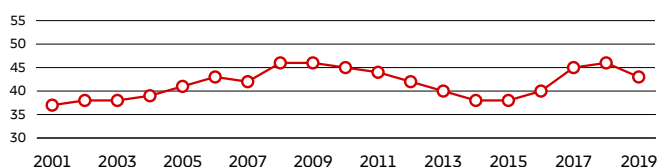


EGYPT

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	103/169	94/169	-9	43/100	45/100	-2
Depth	142/169	133/169	-9	15/50	15/50	0
Breadth	66/169	64/169	-2	28/50	29/50	-1
Trade Pillar	72/169	62/169	-10	53/100	57/100	-4
Capital Pillar	67/73	63/73	-4	34/100	37/100	-3
Information Pillar	119/161	114/161	-5	40/100	38/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	143/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	142/169	130/169	10%	23%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	93/169	119/169	8%	7%
Capital	77/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	111/158	91/169	3%	42%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	103/158	43/169	1%	19%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	82/98	68/93	1%	6%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	80/91	38/90	-0.1%	0.3%
Information	108/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	140/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	96/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	77/141		99	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	109/163	142/164	\$0.14	\$0.74
People	100/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	102/150	.	0.11
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	121/137	80/112	1%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	125/167	152/169	4%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	115/164	\$3,020	Ease of Doing Business (+)	108/167	60	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	49/165	8.19%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	102/164	2.7%	Logistics Performance (+)	68/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	20/135	62
Remoteness (-)	106/164	4.5	Press Freedom (+)	149/157	57	Capital Account Openness (+)	91/160	0.4
Population (-)	14/169	100.39m	Labor Freedom (+)	123/165	52	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	148/169	50
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	47/168	114

— Not Applicable

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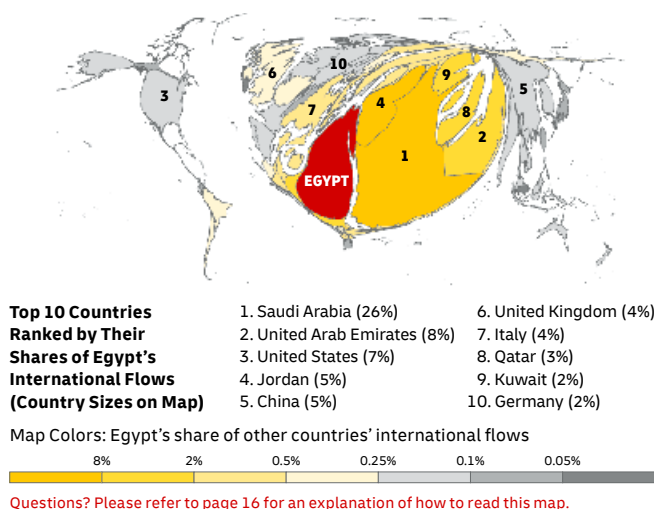
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

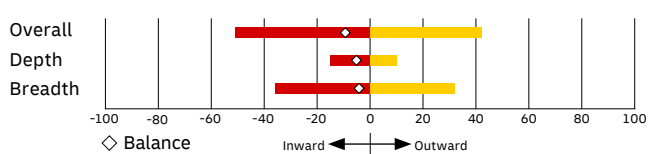
EGYPT'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	33/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	57/168	16/169	47%	68%
Capital	64/82		—	
FDI Stock	46/154	65/136	29%	37%
FDI Flows	22/62	54/80	37%	33%
Portfolio Equity Stock	63/76	—	25%	—
Information	124/163		—	
International Phone Calls	55/59		12%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	60/167		71%	
Printed Publications Trade	106/160	36/161	12%	50%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	59/160	38/151	32%	24%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

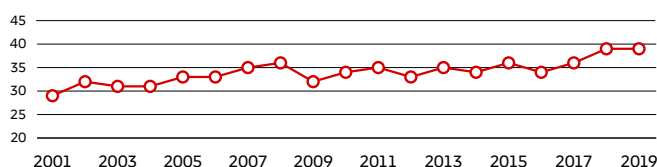


EL SALVADOR

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	119/169	129/169	+10	39/100	36/100	+3
Depth	92/169	97/169	+5	25/50	24/50	+1
Breadth	130/169	137/169	+7	14/50	12/50	+2
Trade Pillar	111/169	126/169	+15	44/100	39/100	+5
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	78/161	79/161	+1	52/100	51/100	+1
People Pillar	82/103	82/103	0	35/100	35/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	61/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	84/169	43/169	22%	44%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	69/169	108/169	11%	7%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	157/158	104/169	0%	37%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	139/158	48/169	0%	18%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	58/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	68/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	58/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	56/163	76/164	\$3.22	\$6.08
People	79/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	52/85	91/150	0.20	0.26
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	100/137	98/112	2%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	24/167	146/169	25%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	103/164	\$4,187	Ease of Doing Business (+)	87/167	65	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	108/165	1.94%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	77/164	5.3%	Logistics Performance (+)	98/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	97/135	9
Remoteness (-)	72/164	6.1	Press Freedom (+)	68/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	103/169	6.45m	Labor Freedom (+)	116/165	52	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	66/169	134
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	106/168	87

— Not Applicable

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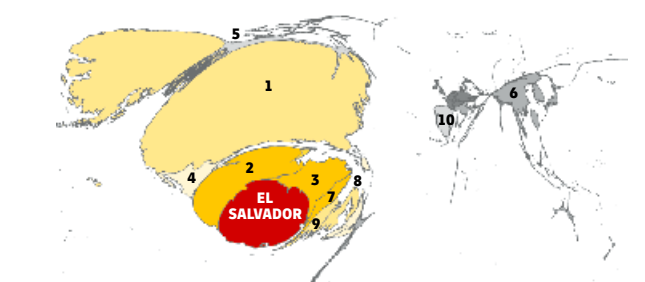
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

EL SALVADOR'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of El Salvador's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (67%)
2. Guatemala (10%)
3. Honduras (5%)
4. Mexico (3%)
5. Canada (2%)
6. China (2%)
7. Nicaragua (1.4%)
8. Panama (1.4%)
9. Costa Rica (1.2%)
10. Spain (1%)

Map Colors: El Salvador's share of other countries' international flows

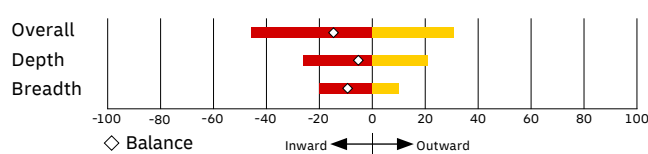


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	125/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	137/168	111/169	23%	45%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	154/154	99/136	0%	24%
FDI Flows	.	51/80	.	32%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	122/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	143/167		54%	
Printed Publications Trade	107/160	105/161	12%	32%
People	112/138		—	
Tourists	—	95/105	—	20%
International Students	—	74/99	—	12%
Migrants	95/160	67/151	25%	16%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

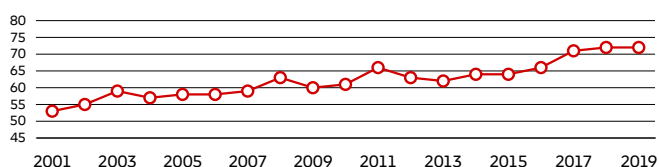


ESTONIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	20/169	20/169	0	72/100	71/100	+1
Depth	5/169	6/169	+1	44/50	45/50	-1
Breadth	69/169	74/169	+5	28/50	26/50	+2
Trade Pillar	28/169	28/169	0	67/100	67/100	0
Capital Pillar	19/73	20/73	+1	67/100	67/100	0
Information Pillar	27/161	26/161	-1	68/100	67/100	+1
People Pillar	22/103	27/103	+5	76/100	74/100	+2

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	13/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	22/169	21/169	51%	57%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	27/169	28/169	25%	18%
Capital	6/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	35/158	35/169	32%	88%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	17/158	24/169	13%	29%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	10/98	19/93	163%	41%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	17/91	37/90	8.0%	0.3%
Information	36/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	15/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	72/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	15/141		1,396	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	7/163	45/164	\$78.36	\$15.75
People	10/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	8/85	15/150	1.56	2.44
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	36/137	29/112	8%	8%
Migrants (% of Population)	40/167	34/169	16%	15%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	35/164	\$23,660	Ease of Doing Business (+)	17/167	81	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	34/151	3.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	95/135	10
Remoteness (-)	141/164	2.9	Press Freedom (+)	14/157	13	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	140/169	1.33m	Labor Freedom (+)	100/165	57	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	34/169	179
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

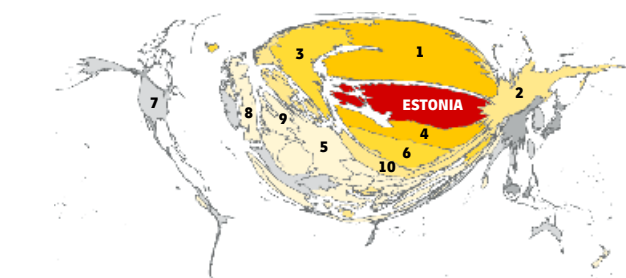
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ESTONIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Estonia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Finland (20%)
2. Russian Federation (8%)
3. Sweden (8%)
4. Latvia (6%)
5. Germany (6%)
6. Lithuania (5%)
7. United States (3%)
8. United Kingdom (3%)
9. Netherlands (3%)
10. Poland (2%)

Map Colors: Estonia's share of other countries' international flows

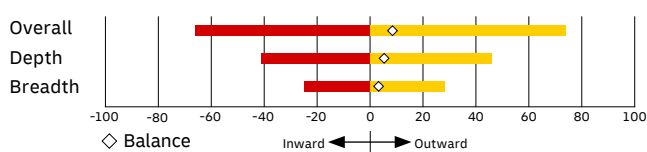


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	94/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	64/168	128/169	45%	42%
Capital	45/82		—	
FDI Stock	62/154	76/136	20%	33%
FDI Flows	48/62	41/80	16%	40%
Portfolio Equity Stock	33/76	—	51%	—
Information	35/163		—	
International Phone Calls				
Scientific Research Collaboration	48/167		75%	
Printed Publications Trade	83/160	40/161	16%	49%
People	43/138		—	
Tourists	—	58/105	—	36%
International Students	—	19/99	—	36%
Migrants	61/160	54/151	32%	19%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

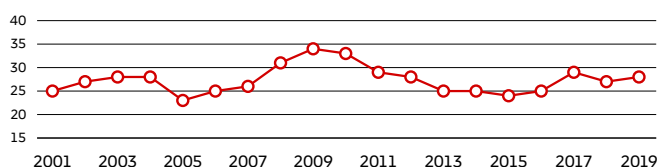


ESWATINI

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	151/169	151/169	0	28/100	29/100	-1
Depth	89/169	81/169	-8	26/50	27/50	-1
Breadth	166/169	166/169	0	3/50	2/50	+1
Trade Pillar	146/169	151/169	+5	30/100	29/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	124/161	129/161	+5	37/100	35/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	58/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	26/169	53/169	46%	40%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	151/169	154/169	2%	4%
Capital	75/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	112/158	145/169	3%	18%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	46/158	120/169	5%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	7/98	75/93	348%	4%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	91/91	.	-9.4%	.
Information	100/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	138/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	109/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	43/163	62/164	\$6.50	\$8.85
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	12/85	55/150	1.51	0.69
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	59/167	97/169	9%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	107/164	\$3,837	Ease of Doing Business (+)	113/167	59	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	147/165	1.48%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	23/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	162/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	12/164	8.3	Press Freedom (+)	127/157	45	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	144/169	1.15m	Labor Freedom (+)	45/165	68	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	106/169	74
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

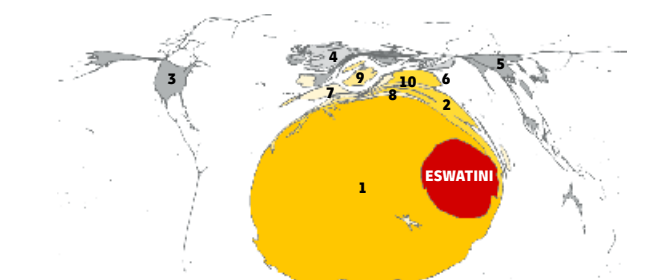
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ESWATINI'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Eswatini's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. South Africa (74%)
2. Mozambique (4%)
3. United States (4%)
4. United Kingdom (2%)
5. China (1.6%)
6. Kenya (1.6%)
7. Nigeria (1.2%)
8. Zimbabwe (0.6%)
9. Malta (0.6%)
10. Tanzania (0.5%)

Map Colors: Eswatini's share of other countries' international flows

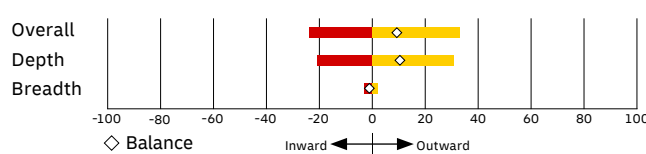


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	168/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	163/168	167/169	8%	23%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	.	108/136	.	18%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	157/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	136/167		57%	
Printed Publications Trade	152/160	158/161	1%	8%
People	135/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	95/99	—	4%
Migrants	139/160	.	15%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

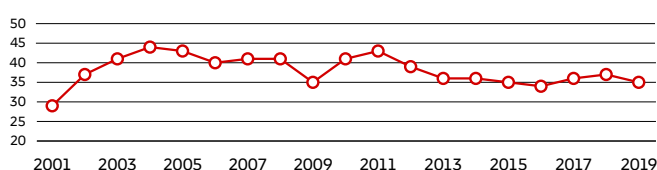


ETHIOPIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	129/169	130/169	+1	35/100	36/100	-1
Depth	169/169	169/169	0	3/50	4/50	-1
Breadth	45/169	48/169	+3	32/50	32/50	0
Trade Pillar	121/169	129/169	+8	39/100	39/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	135/161	127/161	-8	32/100	35/100	-3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	168/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	166/169	151/169	3%	17%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	114/169	144/169	5%	4%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	125/169	.	26%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	93/169	.	11%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	165/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	168/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	166/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	125/141		15	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	150/163	151/164	\$0.00	\$0.40
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	144/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	127/137	.	1%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	160/167	133/169	1%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	147/164	\$858	Ease of Doing Business (+)	146/167	48	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	16/165	12.13%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	39/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	129/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	64/164	6.2	Press Freedom (+)	89/157	33	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	12/169	112.08m	Labor Freedom (+)	96/165	58	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	158/169	44
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	106/168	87

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

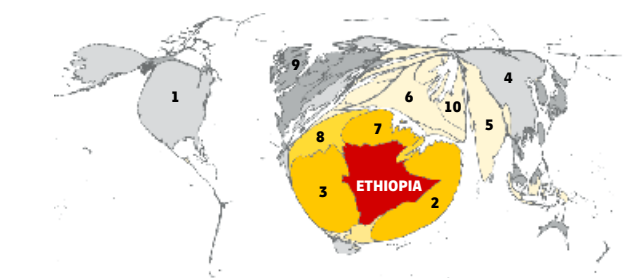
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ETHIOPIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Ethiopia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (14%)
2. Somalia (10%)
3. South Sudan (9%)
4. China (9%)
5. India (6%)
6. Saudi Arabia (6%)
7. Eritrea (4%)
8. Sudan (4%)
9. United Kingdom (3%)
10. United Arab Emirates (2%)

Map Colors: Ethiopia's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	55/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	43/168	73/169	52%	52%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	114/154	.	8%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	52/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.		.	
Scientific Research Collaboration	61/167		71%	
Printed Publications Trade	12/160	128/161	44%	26%
People	39/138		—	
Tourists	—	18/105	—	55%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	12/160	144/151	46%	3%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

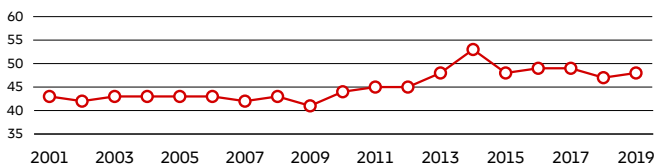
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FIJI

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	86/169	79/169	-7	48/100	49/100	-1
Depth	59/169	66/169	+7	30/50	29/50	+1
Breadth	112/169	106/169	-6	18/50	19/50	-1
Trade Pillar	83/169	78/169	-5	51/100	52/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	93/161	98/161	+5	47/100	43/100	+4
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	44/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	107/169	35/169	18%	50%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	24/169	45/169	27%	14%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	136/158	33/169	1%	94%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	151/158	16/169	-1%	37%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	58/98	.	14%	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	84/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	94/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	110/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	48/141		256	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	51/163	48/164	\$3.78	\$14.88
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	51/85	45/150	0.20	0.98
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	23/167	124/169	25%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	83/164	\$6,220	Ease of Doing Business (+)	97/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	6/165	16.34%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	25/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	133/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	96/135	10
Remoteness (-)	6/164	8.8	Press Freedom (+)	48/157	27	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	145/169	889,955	Labor Freedom (+)	21/165	76	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	93/169	88
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	50/168	108

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

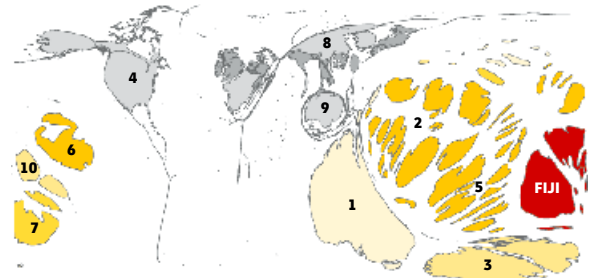
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

FIJI'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Fiji's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Australia (21%)
2. Solomon Islands (15%)
3. New Zealand (12%)
4. United States (9%)
5. Vanuatu (8%)
6. Kiribati (5%)
7. Tonga (4%)
8. China (3%)
9. Singapore (3%)
10. Samoa (2%)

Map Colors: Fiji's share of other countries' international flows

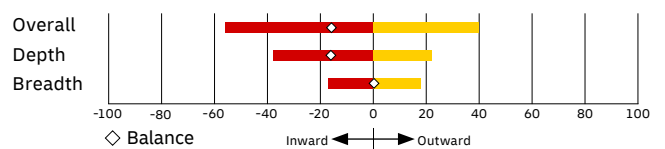


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	114/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	99/168	126/169	35%	43%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	117/154	120/136	8%	13%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	110/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	113/167		61%	
Printed Publications Trade	140/160	92/161	4%	34%
People	75/138		—	
Tourists	—	69/105	—	29%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	76/160	55/151	28%	19%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

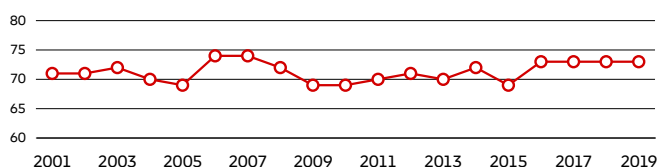


FINLAND

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	17/169	16/169	-1	73/100	73/100	0
Depth	30/169	27/169	-3	34/50	35/50	-1
Breadth	20/169	24/169	+4	39/50	38/50	+1
Trade Pillar	50/169	52/169	+2	60/100	60/100	0
Capital Pillar	10/73	13/73	+3	72/100	73/100	-1
Information Pillar	6/161	6/161	0	79/100	77/100	+2
People Pillar	12/103	12/103	0	82/100	81/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	70/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	65/169	106/169	27%	27%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	62/169	48/169	13%	14%
Capital	19/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	25/158	117/169	48%	29%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	32/158	140/169	8%	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	22/98	13/93	81%	57%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	35/91	12/90	3.0%	2.2%
Information	9/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	12/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	8/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	9/141		1,906	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	33/163	31/164	\$12.63	\$25.04
People	44/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	6/85	61/150	1.71	0.58
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	86/137	30/112	4%	8%
Migrants (% of Population)	96/167	63/169	5%	7%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	16/164	\$48,686	Ease of Doing Business (+)	19/167	80	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	118/164	0.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	10/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	79/135	16
Remoteness (-)	139/164	3.1	Press Freedom (+)	2/157	8	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	107/169	5.53m	Labor Freedom (+)	128/165	50	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	5/169	188
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

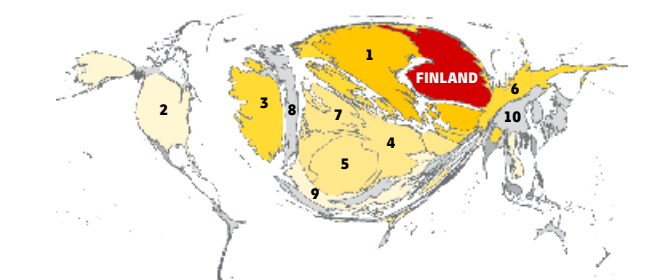
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

FINLAND'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Finland's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Sweden (12%)
2. United States (11%)
3. Ireland (8%)
4. Germany (8%)
5. Luxembourg (7%)
6. Russian Federation (5%)
7. Netherlands (5%)
8. United Kingdom (4%)
9. France (3%)
10. China (3%)

Map Colors: Finland's share of other countries' international flows

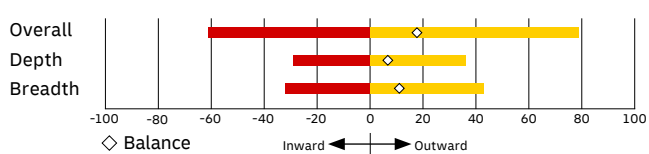


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	56/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	19/168	101/169	63%	46%
Capital	15/82		—	
FDI Stock	24/154	59/136	42%	40%
FDI Flows	11/62	39/80	46%	40%
Portfolio Equity Stock	11/76	—	66%	—
Information	10/163		—	
International Phone Calls	—	—	—	—
Scientific Research Collaboration	10/167	—	86%	—
Printed Publications Trade	42/160	27/161	30%	53%
People	7/138		—	
Tourists	—	2/105	—	69%
International Students	—	8/99	—	52%
Migrants	40/160	5/151	37%	49%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

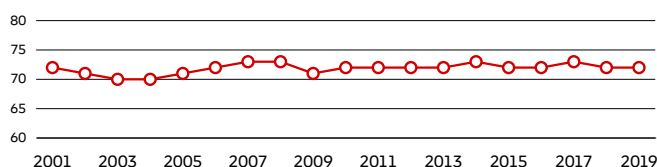


FRANCE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	21/169	15/169	-6	72/100	73/100	-1
Depth	69/169	61/169	-8	28/50	30/50	-2
Breadth	8/169	7/169	-1	44/50	43/50	+1
Trade Pillar	43/169	46/169	+3	63/100	62/100	+1
Capital Pillar	22/73	14/73	-8	67/100	72/100	-5
Information Pillar	2/161	2/161	0	81/100	80/100	+1
People Pillar	18/103	18/103	0	79/100	78/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

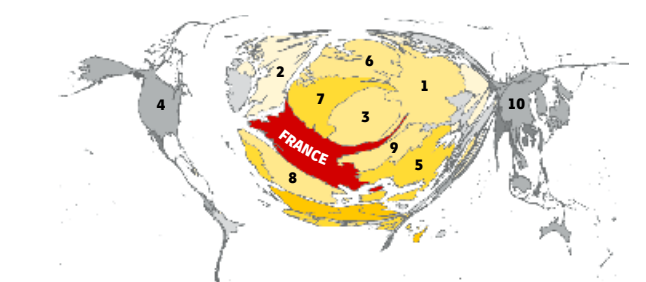
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	106/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	92/169	125/169	21%	24%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	78/169	75/169	11%	10%
Capital	44/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	18/158	112/169	56%	32%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	25/158	134/169	10%	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	44/98	23/93	31%	37%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	56/91	64/90	0.5%	-0.0%
Information	14/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	14/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	16/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	28/141		781	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	22/163	26/164	\$23.33	\$29.40
People	51/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	38/85	30/150	0.41	1.37
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	88/137	21/112	4%	10%
Migrants (% of Population)	126/167	40/169	4%	13%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	24/164	\$40,494	Ease of Doing Business (+)	31/167	77	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	91/164	4.4%	Logistics Performance (+)	16/151	3.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	14/135	73
Remoteness (-)	145/164	2.9	Press Freedom (+)	33/157	23	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	22/169	65.13m	Labor Freedom (+)	144/165	46	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	11/169	186
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

ROOTED MAP

FRANCE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of France's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (11%)
2. United Kingdom (8%)
3. Luxembourg (7%)
4. United States (7%)
5. Italy (7%)
6. Netherlands (7%)
7. Belgium (7%)
8. Spain (5%)
9. Switzerland (4%)
10. China (4%)

Map Colors: France's share of other countries' international flows

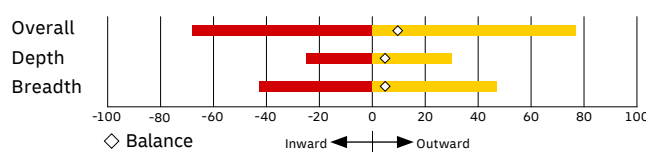


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	21/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	12/168	45/169	65%	57%
Capital	12/82		—	
FDI Stock	7/154	13/136	69%	58%
FDI Flows	9/62	11/80	50%	52%
Portfolio Equity Stock	16/76	—	59%	—
Information	3/163		—	
International Phone Calls				
Scientific Research Collaboration	1/167		87%	
Printed Publications Trade	3/160	14/161	55%	58%
People	11/138		—	
Tourists	—	13/105	—	60%
International Students	—	11/99	—	50%
Migrants	26/160	17/151	42%	35%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

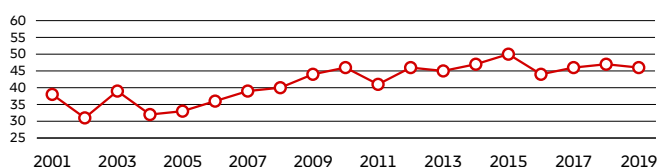


GABON

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	91/169	90/169	-1	46/100	46/100	0
Depth	100/169	103/169	+3	24/50	22/50	+2
Breadth	91/169	89/169	-2	22/50	24/50	-2
Trade Pillar	89/169	88/169	-1	50/100	51/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	91/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	32/169	144/169	44%	18%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	152/169	55/169	2%	13%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	150/158	43/169	0%	73%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	153/158	13/169	-2%	40%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	90/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	87/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	94/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	86/141		63	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	.	.	.	.
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	143/167	24/169	2%	19%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	76/164	\$7,667	Ease of Doing Business (+)	155/167	45	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	5/165	16.93%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	69/164	7.5%	Logistics Performance (+)	143/151	2.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	83/135	13
Remoteness (-)	38/164	6.9	Press Freedom (+)	111/157	37	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	133/169	2.17m	Labor Freedom (+)	116/165	52	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	134/169	57
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	136/168	56

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

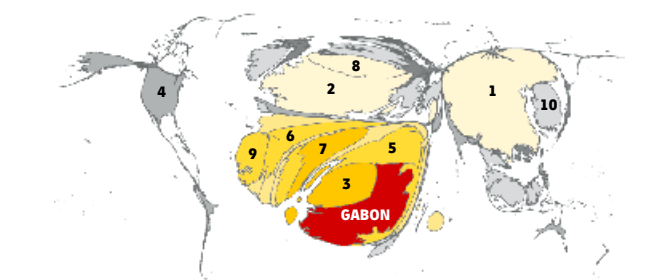
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

GABON'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Gabon's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (20%)
2. France (13%)
3. Equatorial Guinea (6%)
4. United States (6%)
5. Cameroon (5%)
6. Mali (4%)
7. Benin (4%)
8. Belgium (4%)
9. Senegal (3%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (3%)

Map Colors: Gabon's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	74/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	84/168	74/169	39%	51%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	126/154	111/136	6%	17%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	.		—	
International Phone Calls	.		.	
Scientific Research Collaboration	117/167		61%	
Printed Publications Trade	.	.	.	.
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	143/160	120/151	14%	7%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

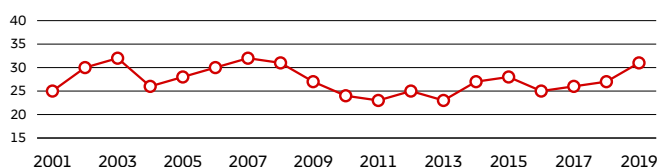
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GAMBIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	147/169	155/169	+8	31/100	26/100	+5
Depth	118/169	127/169	+9	19/50	17/50	+2
Breadth	137/169	150/169	+13	12/50	10/50	+2
Trade Pillar	147/169	153/169	+6	30/100	28/100	+2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	109/161	111/161	+2	43/100	39/100	+4
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

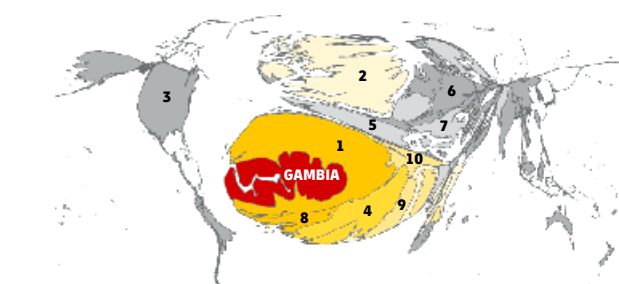
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	120/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	151/169	76/169	6%	35%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	61/169	124/169	13%	6%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	126/169	.	25%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	120/158	100/169	0%	10%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	107/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	121/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	95/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	82/141		71	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	134/163	112/164	\$0.02	\$1.95
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	93/150	.	0.24
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	99/167	56/169	5%	9%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	152/164	\$751	Ease of Doing Business (+)	143/167	50	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	3/165	18.08%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	18/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	126/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	116/135	7
Remoteness (-)	61/164	6.2	Press Freedom (+)	77/157	31	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	131/169	2.35m	Labor Freedom (+)	46/165	67	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	114/169	68
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	41/168	125

ROOTED MAP

GAMBIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Gambia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Senegal (21%)
2. United Kingdom (16%)
3. United States (11%)
4. Guinea (7%)
5. Spain (4%)
6. Germany (3%)
7. Italy (2%)
8. Guinea-Bissau (2%)
9. Côte d'Ivoire (2%)
10. Mali (2%)

Map Colors: Gambia's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	140/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	145/168	123/169	20%	43%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	132/154	134/136	5%	3%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	103/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	105/167		64%	
Printed Publications Trade	127/160	106/161	6%	31%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	29/160	151/151	40%	1%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

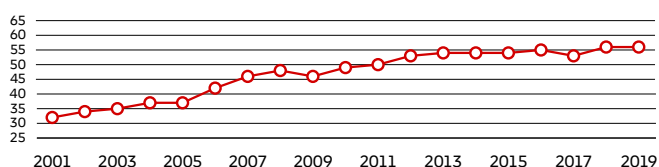
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GEORGIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	58/169	66/169	+8	56/100	53/100	+3
Depth	26/169	31/169	+5	35/50	33/50	+2
Breadth	99/169	102/169	+3	21/50	20/50	+1
Trade Pillar	66/169	71/169	+5	55/100	54/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	104/161	96/161	-8	44/100	43/100	+1
People Pillar	48/103	55/103	+7	60/100	54/100	+6

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	39/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	90/169	33/169	21%	51%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	26/169	49/169	25%	13%
Capital	15/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	53/158	25/169	16%	108%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	39/158	19/169	7%	35%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	22/91	67/90	5.5%	-0.2%
Information	89/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	31/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	107/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	58/141		179	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	100/163	94/164	\$0.21	\$3.50
People	25/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	21/85	36/150	0.92	1.19
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	39/137	31/112	8%	8%
Migrants (% of Population)	31/167	117/169	21%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	96/164	\$4,769	Ease of Doing Business (+)	7/167	84	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	159/165	0.67%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	120/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	118/135	7
Remoteness (-)	120/164	3.9	Press Freedom (+)	56/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	121/169	4.00m	Labor Freedom (+)	20/165	76	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	84/169	116
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	69/168	94

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

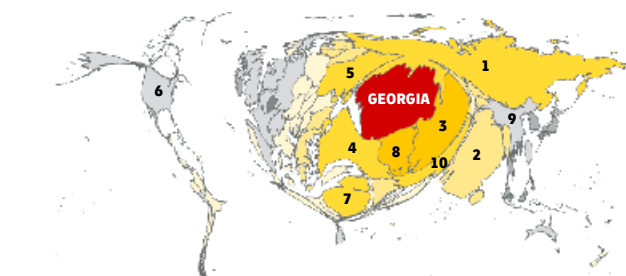
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

GEORGIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Georgia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Russian Federation (24%)
2. India (8%)
3. Azerbaijan (7%)
4. Turkey (7%)
5. Ukraine (4%)
6. United States (4%)
7. Israel (3%)
8. Armenia (3%)
9. China (3%)
10. Iran (3%)

Map Colors: Georgia's share of other countries' international flows

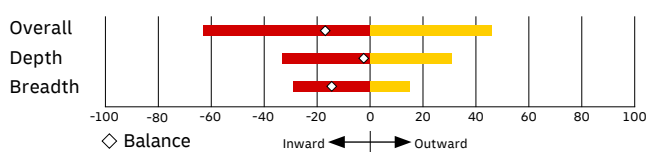


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	102/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	119/168	82/169	29%	50%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	90/154	56/136	13%	41%
FDI Flows	.	25/80	.	44%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	134/163		—	
International Phone Calls	49/59		17%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	68/167		70%	
Printed Publications Trade	132/160	67/161	6%	40%
People	79/138		—	
Tourists	—	75/105	—	27%
International Students	—	48/99	—	25%
Migrants	109/160	70/151	22%	16%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

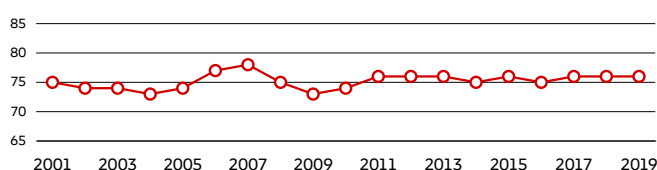


GERMANY

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	13/169	10/169	-3	76/100	76/100	0
Depth	34/169	30/169	-4	34/50	34/50	0
Breadth	11/169	12/169	+1	42/50	42/50	0
Trade Pillar	17/169	18/169	+1	73/100	72/100	+1
Capital Pillar	16/73	16/73	0	70/100	71/100	-1
Information Pillar	21/161	21/161	0	71/100	70/100	+1
People Pillar	5/103	5/103	0	85/100	84/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	52/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	38/169	86/169	39%	32%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	88/169	78/169	9%	10%
Capital	37/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	27/158	127/169	45%	25%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	20/158	119/169	12%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	28/98	25/93	69%	35%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	31/91	82/90	3.4%	-0.9%
Information	12/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	13/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	26/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	24/141		869	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	14/163	19/164	\$54.95	\$36.31
People	41/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	14/85	73/150	1.31	0.47
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	82/137	27/112	4%	8%
Migrants (% of Population)	103/167	25/169	5%	18%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	17/164	\$46,259	Ease of Doing Business (+)	21/167	80	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	112/164	2%	Logistics Performance (+)	1/151	4.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	11/135	83
Remoteness (-)	148/164	2.8	Press Freedom (+)	11/157	12	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	17/169	83.52m	Labor Freedom (+)	112/165	53	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	3/169	189
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

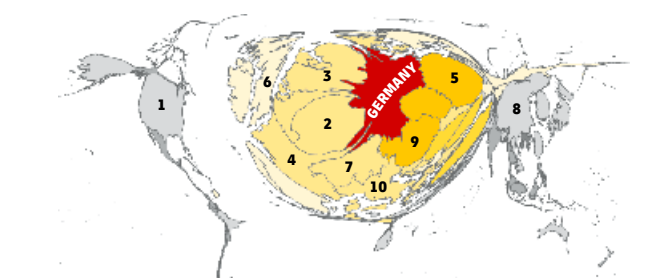
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

GERMANY'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Germany's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (8%)
2. Luxembourg (8%)
3. Netherlands (8%)
4. France (7%)
5. Poland (6%)
6. United Kingdom (5%)
7. Switzerland (5%)
8. China (5%)
9. Austria (4%)
10. Italy (4%)

Map Colors: Germany's share of other countries' international flows

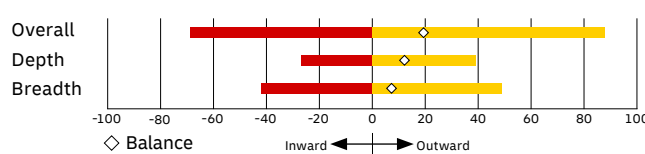


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	23/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	10/168	48/169	66%	57%
Capital	11/82		—	
FDI Stock	2/154	4/136	72%	66%
FDI Flows	3/62	8/80	61%	53%
Portfolio Equity Stock	19/76	—	57%	—
Information	41/163		—	
International Phone Calls	30/59		29%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	3/167		86%	
Printed Publications Trade	4/160	42/161	54%	48%
People	2/138		—	
Tourists	—	4/105	—	65%
International Students	—	2/99	—	65%
Migrants	2/160	11/151	52%	42%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

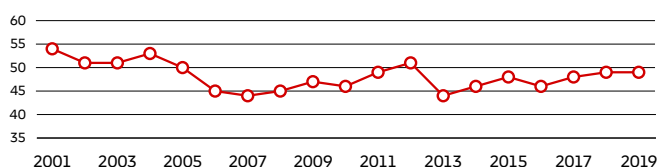


GHANA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	80/169	82/169	+2	49/100	48/100	+1
Depth	120/169	114/169	-6	18/50	19/50	-1
Breadth	50/169	62/169	+12	31/50	29/50	+2
Trade Pillar	51/169	55/169	+4	60/100	59/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	92/161	106/161	+14	47/100	40/100	+7
People Pillar	90/103	89/103	-1	32/100	32/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	95/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	79/169	139/169	23%	20%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	60/169	27/169	13%	18%
Capital	81/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	142/158	60/169	1%	57%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	122/158	39/169	0%	21%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	89/98	80/93	0%	3%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	119/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	137/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	103/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	96/141		49	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	125/163	129/164	\$0.04	\$1.23
People	97/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	128/150	.	0.03
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	91/137	76/112	3%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	130/167	125/169	3%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	122/164	\$2,202	Ease of Doing Business (+)	111/167	60	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	29/165	10.34%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	37/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	103/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	65/135	24
Remoteness (-)	46/164	6.5	Press Freedom (+)	29/157	22	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	46/169	30.42m	Labor Freedom (+)	88/165	59	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	119/169	65
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	136/168	56

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

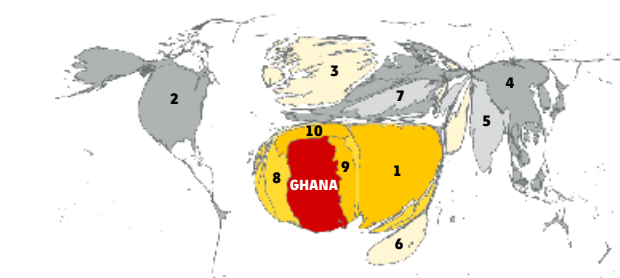
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

GHANA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Ghana's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Nigeria (16%)
2. United States (13%)
3. United Kingdom (11%)
4. China (7%)
5. India (5%)
6. South Africa (4%)
7. Switzerland (4%)
8. Côte d'Ivoire (4%)
9. Togo (3%)
10. Burkina Faso (2%)

Map Colors: Ghana's share of other countries' international flows

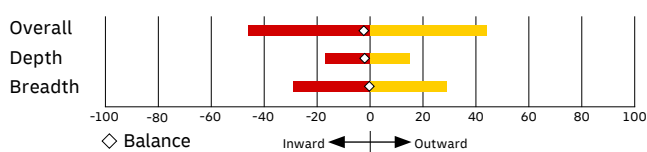


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	42/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	68/168	19/169	43%	66%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	97/154	78/136	11%	33%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	58/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	65/167		70%	
Printed Publications Trade	87/160	79/161	15%	36%
People	105/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	82/99	—	9%
Migrants	33/160	134/151	39%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

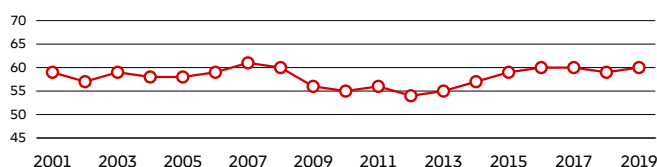


GREECE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	49/169	50/169	+1	60/100	60/100	0
Depth	74/169	75/169	+1	28/50	28/50	0
Breadth	47/169	50/169	+3	32/50	32/50	0
Trade Pillar	54/169	70/169	+16	60/100	54/100	+6
Capital Pillar	59/73	49/73	-10	45/100	51/100	-6
Information Pillar	30/161	27/161	-3	67/100	66/100	+1
People Pillar	27/103	26/103	-1	75/100	74/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	87/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	106/169	98/169	18%	30%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	36/169	72/169	21%	10%
Capital	65/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	65/158	140/169	9%	19%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	81/158	55/169	1%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	51/98	26/93	20%	35%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	87/91	42/90	-2.2%	0.2%
Information	34/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	39/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	37/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	29/141		699	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	40/163	60/164	\$7.61	\$9.65
People	28/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	24/85	11/150	0.76	2.86
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	69/137	62/112	5%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	58/167	44/169	10%	12%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	41/164	\$19,583	Ease of Doing Business (+)	76/167	68	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	129/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	41/151	3.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	22/135	60
Remoteness (-)	131/164	3.6	Press Freedom (+)	61/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	58/160	0.7
Population (-)	81/169	10.47m	Labor Freedom (+)	122/165	52	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	21/169	184
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

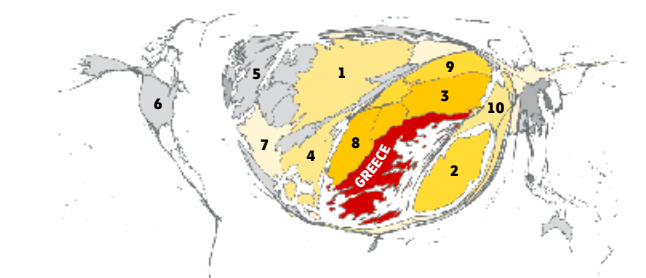
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

GREECE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Greece's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (14%)
2. Cyprus (7%)
3. Bulgaria (6%)
4. Italy (6%)
5. United Kingdom (6%)
6. United States (5%)
7. France (5%)
8. Albania (4%)
9. Romania (4%)
10. Turkey (3%)

Map Colors: Greece's share of other countries' international flows

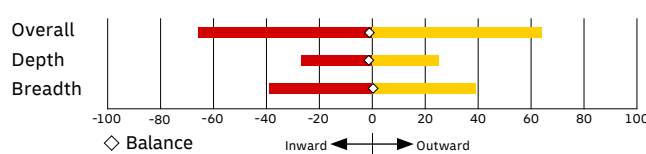


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	50/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	46/168	54/169	51%	55%
Capital	53/82		—	
FDI Stock	25/154	24/136	41%	52%
FDI Flows	32/62	29/80	28%	44%
Portfolio Equity Stock	59/76	—	33%	—
Information	44/163		—	
International Phone Calls	31/59		29%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	21/167		83%	
Printed Publications Trade	26/160	20/161	38%	56%
People	31/138		—	
Tourists	—	28/105	—	51%
International Students	—	52/99	—	24%
Migrants	20/160	18/151	44%	34%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

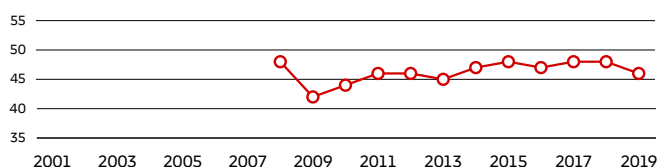


GRENADA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	93/169	85/169	-8	46/100	48/100	-2
Depth	37/169	36/169	-1	33/50	32/50	+1
Breadth	134/169	123/169	-11	13/50	15/50	-2
Trade Pillar	139/169	132/169	-7	34/100	38/100	-4
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
People Pillar	47/103	47/103	0	60/100	60/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	89/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	167/169	66/169	3%	38%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	10/169	18/169	53%	21%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	73/158	29/169	7%	102%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	49/158	11/169	4%	50%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	39/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	91/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	53/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	20/141		1,125	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	.	.	.	.
People	12/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	27/150	.	1.66
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	59/137	1/112	6%	85%
Migrants (% of Population)	5/167	65/169	68%	6%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	62/164	\$10,966	Ease of Doing Business (+)	136/167	53	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	14/165	12.41%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	15/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	157/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	124/135	6
Remoteness (-)	54/164	6.4	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	163/169	112,002	Labor Freedom (+)	.	.	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	61/169	143
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	.	.	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	55/168	103

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

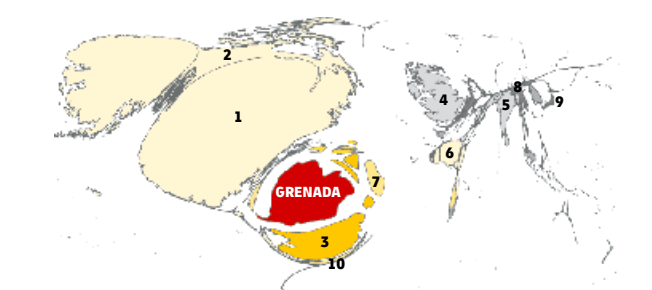
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

GRENADA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Grenada's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (70%)
2. Canada (9%)
3. Trinidad and Tobago (5%)
4. United Kingdom (4%)
5. India (1.2%)
6. Nigeria (1.1%)
7. Barbados (0.9%)
8. China (0.5%)
9. Japan (0.4%)
10. Guyana (0.4%)

Map Colors: Grenada's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	145/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	120/168	149/169	28%	34%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	60/154	109/136	21%	18%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	.		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	142/167		54%	
Printed Publications Trade	.	.	.	.
People	106/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	75/99	—	11%
Migrants	83/160	.	27%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

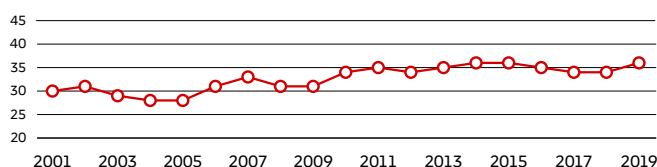
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GUATEMALA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	127/169	137/169	+10	36/100	34/100	+2
Depth	137/169	135/169	-2	16/50	15/50	+1
Breadth	106/169	109/169	+3	20/50	19/50	+1
Trade Pillar	138/169	135/169	-3	35/100	35/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	96/161	120/161	+24	47/100	37/100	+10
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	136/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	119/169	113/169	15%	26%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	117/169	140/169	5%	5%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	122/158	132/169	2%	23%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	76/158	95/169	2%	10%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	97/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	97/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	75/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	131/141		12	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	69/163	86/164	\$1.45	\$4.58
People	99/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	69/85	104/150	0.07	0.10
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	125/137	.	1%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	75/167	155/169	7%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	98/164	\$4,620	Ease of Doing Business (+)	91/167	63	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	149/165	1.39%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	83/164	5.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	125/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	64/135	25
Remoteness (-)	74/164	6.0	Press Freedom (+)	106/157	36	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	65/169	17.58m	Labor Freedom (+)	135/165	48	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	69/169	133
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	106/168	87

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

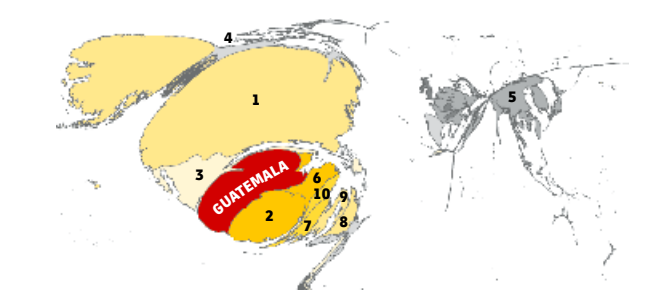
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

GUATEMALA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Guatemala's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (61%)
2. El Salvador (6%)
3. Mexico (6%)
4. Canada (3%)
5. China (3%)
6. Honduras (2%)
7. Costa Rica (1.6%)
8. Colombia (1.5%)
9. Panama (1.4%)
10. Nicaragua (1.1%)

Map Colors: Guatemala's share of other countries' international flows

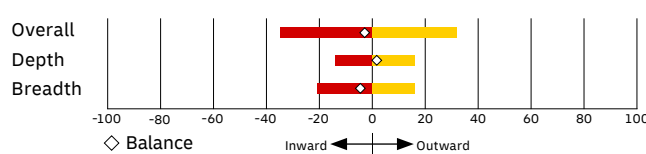


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	103/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	87/168	127/169	38%	42%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	138/154	67/136	4%	36%
FDI Flows	.	59/80	.	29%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	88/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	79/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	137/160	89/161	4%	34%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	106/160	59/151	23%	18%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

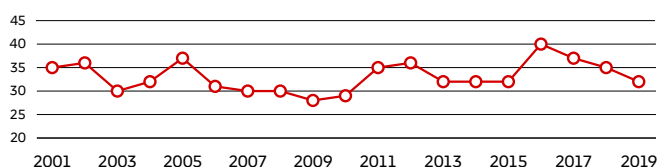


GUINEA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	143/169	125/169	-18	32/100	37/100	-5
Depth	149/169	109/169	-40	13/50	20/50	-7
Breadth	107/169	115/169	+8	19/50	17/50	+2
Trade Pillar	120/169	100/169	-20	40/100	47/100	-7
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	153/161	136/161	-17	28/100	31/100	-3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	125/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	72/169	120/169	25%	25%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	163/169	115/169	1%	7%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	148/158	108/169	1%	35%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	141/158	101/169	0%	9%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	155/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	155/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	153/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	112/141		24	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	141/163	138/164	\$0.01	\$0.80
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	143/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	50/137	.	6%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	117/167	139/169	4%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	144/164	\$1,064	Ease of Doing Business (+)	144/167	49	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	21/165	11.29%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	65/164	7.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	141/151	2.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	86/135	12
Remoteness (-)	51/164	6.4	Press Freedom (+)	100/157	34	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	71/169	12.77m	Labor Freedom (+)	94/165	58	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	138/169	55
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	152/168	22

— Not Applicable

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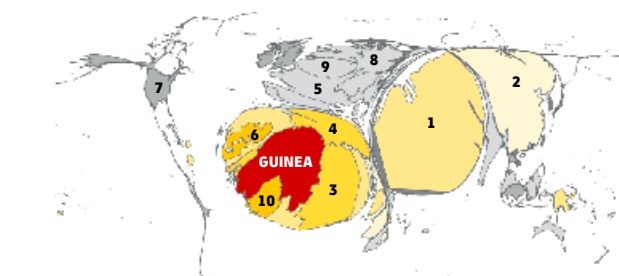
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

GUINEA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Guinea's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United Arab Emirates (29%)
2. China (14%)
3. Côte d'Ivoire (8%)
4. Mali (4%)
5. France (4%)
6. Senegal (3%)
7. United States (3%)
8. Germany (2%)
9. Belgium (2%)
10. Sierra Leone (2%)

Map Colors: Guinea's share of other countries' international flows

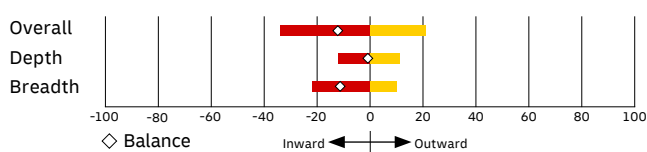


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	100/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	122/168	66/169	27%	52%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	121/154	.	7%	.
FDI Flows	.	76/80	.	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	139/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	145/167		54%	
Printed Publications Trade	157/160	84/161	1%	35%
People	70/138		—	
Tourists	—	42/105	—	43%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	125/160	97/151	18%	11%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

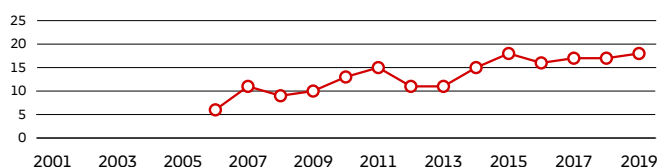


GUINEA-BISSAU

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	168/169	166/169	-2	18/100	17/100	+1
Depth	138/169	132/169	-6	16/50	16/50	0
Breadth	167/169	168/169	+1	2/50	1/50	+1
Trade Pillar	166/169	165/169	-1	22/100	21/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

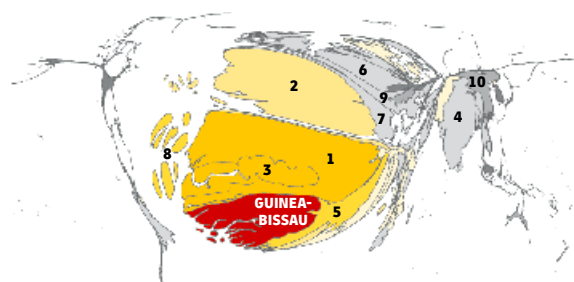
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	112/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	83/169	124/169	23%	24%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	139/169	57/169	3%	12%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	139/158	146/169	1%	17%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	125/158	64/169	0%	15%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	142/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	110/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	160/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	.	162/164	.	\$0.13
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	134/150	.	0.03
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	94/167	127/169	5%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	153/164	\$698	Ease of Doing Business (+)	159/167	43	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	10/165	14.39%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	103/164	2.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	127/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	130/135	5
Remoteness (-)	58/164	6.3	Press Freedom (+)	84/157	32	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	136/169	1.92m	Labor Freedom (+)	75/165	61	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	145/169	53
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	1/168	198

ROOTED MAP

GUINEA-BISSAU'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Guinea-Bissau's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Senegal (25%)
2. Portugal (21%)
3. Gambia (7%)
4. India (6%)
5. Guinea (5%)
6. Belgium (3%)
7. Spain (3%)
8. Cabo Verde (3%)
9. France (2%)
10. China (1.8%)

Map Colors: Guinea-Bissau's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	166/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	159/168	166/169	12%	24%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	152/154	110/136	0%	17%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	.		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	156/167		47%	
Printed Publications Trade	.	.	.	.
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	144/160	143/151	13%	4%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

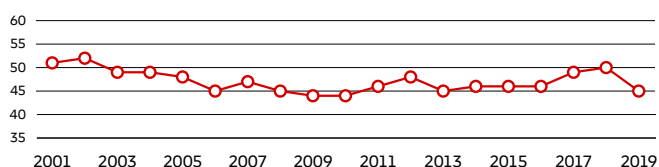
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GUYANA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	95/169	78/169	-17	45/100	49/100	-4
Depth	39/169	48/169	+9	33/50	31/50	+2
Breadth	135/169	114/169	-21	13/50	18/50	-5
Trade Pillar	100/169	64/169	-36	47/100	55/100	-8
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	99/161	99/161	0	45/100	43/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	22/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	42/169	13/169	38%	65%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	123/169	10/169	4%	26%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	137/158	18/169	1%	147%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	130/158	6/169	0%	70%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	97/98	.	0%	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	94/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	153/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	67/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	90/163	98/164	\$0.42	\$3.12
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	80/150	.	0.37
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	6/167	115/169	66%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	90/164	\$5,468	Ease of Doing Business (+)	125/167	55	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	86/165	3.74%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	22/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	131/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	101/135	9
Remoteness (-)	40/164	6.8	Press Freedom (+)	45/157	27	Capital Account Openness (+)	62/160	0.7
Population (-)	146/169	782,775	Labor Freedom (+)	71/165	62	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	93/169	88
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	135/168	57

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

GUYANA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Guyana's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (55%)
2. Canada (10%)
3. Trinidad and Tobago (8%)
4. Germany (5%)
5. United Kingdom (3%)
6. Cuba (2%)
7. Suriname (2%)
8. China (1.6%)
9. Netherlands (1.1%)
10. Venezuela (0.9%)

Map Colors: Guyana's share of other countries' international flows

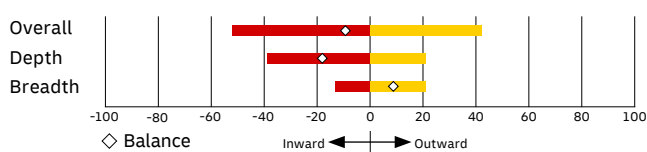


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	153/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	134/168	151/169	23%	34%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	65/154	.	19%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	107/163		—	
International Phone Calls	38/59		26%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	137/167		57%	
Printed Publications Trade	52/160	90/161	27%	34%
People	113/138		—	
Tourists	—	91/105	—	21%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	80/160	102/151	28%	10%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

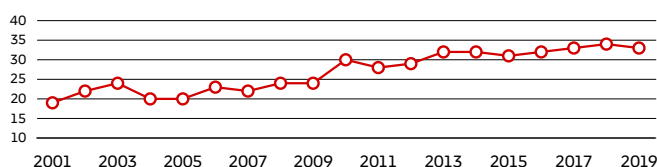


HAITI

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	136/169	142/169	+6	33/100	33/100	0
Depth	124/169	123/169	-1	18/50	17/50	+1
Breadth	124/169	124/169	0	15/50	15/50	0
Trade Pillar	112/169	114/169	+2	43/100	43/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	141/161	135/161	-6	31/100	31/100	0
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	72/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	123/169	28/169	14%	52%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	115/169	64/169	5%	11%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	158/158	131/169	0%	23%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	142/158	114/169	0%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	141/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	165/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	124/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	114/163	107/164	\$0.11	\$2.26
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	125/150	.	0.04
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	45/167	164/169	14%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	151/164	\$755	Ease of Doing Business (+)	162/167	41	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	59/165	6.52%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	63/164	7.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	145/151	2.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	92/135	11
Remoteness (-)	81/164	5.7	Press Freedom (+)	74/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	78/169	11.26m	Labor Freedom (+)	69/165	62	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	152/169	49
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	14/168	193

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

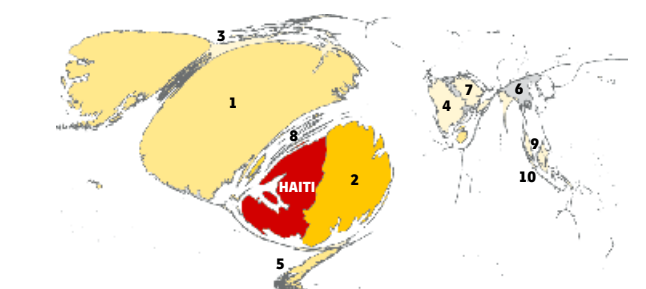
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

HAITI'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Haiti's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (65%)
2. Dominican Republic (17%)
3. Canada (4%)
4. France (3%)
5. Chile (2%)
6. China (1.5%)
7. Germany (1.1%)
8. Bahamas (0.8%)
9. Malaysia (0.5%)
10. Indonesia (0.5%)

Map Colors: Haiti's share of other countries' international flows

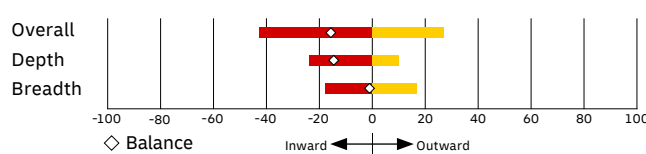


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	118/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	123/168	106/169	27%	46%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	88/154	112/136	13%	16%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	138/163		—	
International Phone Calls	35/59		26%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	157/167		46%	
Printed Publications Trade	103/160	.	13%	.
People	111/138		—	
Tourists	—	97/105	—	19%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	89/160	71/151	26%	15%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

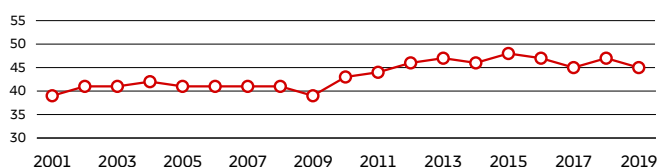


HONDURAS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	96/169	91/169	-5	45/100	45/100	0
Depth	67/169	51/169	-16	29/50	31/50	-2
Breadth	117/169	129/169	+12	16/50	15/50	+1
Trade Pillar	58/169	65/169	+7	56/100	55/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	101/161	110/161	+9	45/100	39/100	+6
People Pillar	88/103	87/103	-1	33/100	33/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	33/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	45/169	38/169	35%	48%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	64/169	80/169	12%	10%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	64/158	52/169	10%	66%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	88/158	63/169	1%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	109/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	92/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	91/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	132/141		12	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	131/163	95/164	\$0.03	\$3.50
People	96/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	70/85	107/150	0.07	0.09
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	102/137	90/112	2%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	65/167	156/169	8%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	118/164	\$2,575	Ease of Doing Business (+)	124/167	56	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	91/165	3.41%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	76/164	5.3%	Logistics Performance (+)	93/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	85/135	13
Remoteness (-)	75/164	5.9	Press Freedom (+)	134/157	48	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	87/169	9.75m	Labor Freedom (+)	162/165	32	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	66/169	134
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	111/168	85

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

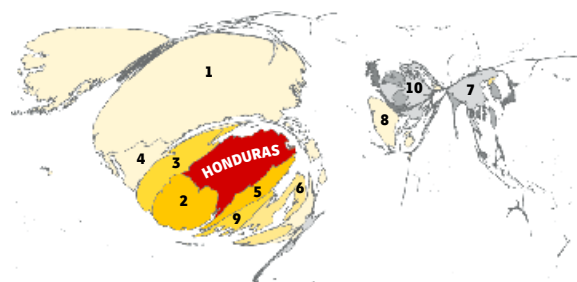
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

HONDURAS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Honduras's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (54%)
2. El Salvador (7%)
3. Guatemala (6%)
4. Mexico (4%)
5. Nicaragua (3%)
6. Panama (3%)
7. China (3%)
8. Spain (2%)
9. Costa Rica (2%)
10. Germany (1.7%)

Map Colors: Honduras's share of other countries' international flows

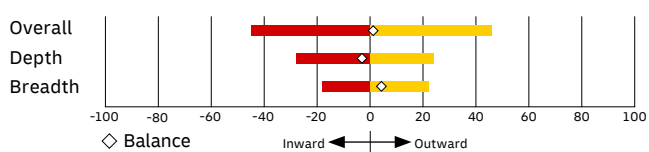


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	101/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	59/168	145/169	46%	37%
Capital	79/82		—	
FDI Stock	143/154	79/136	3%	32%
FDI Flows	51/62	52/80	14%	33%
Portfolio Equity Stock	67/76	—	20%	—
Information	82/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	111/167		62%	
Printed Publications Trade	66/160	113/161	20%	30%
People	100/138		—	
Tourists	—	67/105	—	30%
International Students	—	79/99	—	11%
Migrants	103/160	56/151	24%	19%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

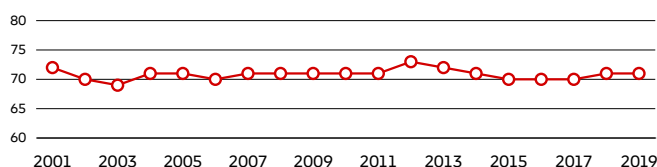


HONG KONG SAR (CHINA)

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	25/169	26/169	+1	71/100	70/100	+1
Depth	2/169	3/169	+1	46/50	46/50	0
Breadth	79/169	84/169	+5	25/50	24/50	+1
Trade Pillar	9/169	9/169	0	82/100	83/100	-1
Capital Pillar	44/73	50/73	+6	53/100	50/100	+3
Information Pillar	44/161	40/161	-4	62/100	62/100	0
People Pillar	32/103	33/103	+1	72/100	72/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	2/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	1/169	1/169	146%	158%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	22/169	17/169	28%	22%
Capital	16/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	2/158	3/169	490%	510%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	3/158	4/169	102%	127%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	49/98	60/93	24%	10%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	58/91	51/90	0.5%	0.1%
Information	1/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	1/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	1/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	2/163	2/164	\$224.54	\$155.09
People	6/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	6/150	.	3.97
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	26/137	18/112	12%	13%
Migrants (% of Population)	42/167	8/169	15%	40%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	15/164	\$48,756	Ease of Doing Business (+)	3/167	85	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	164/165	0.00%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	1/164	57%	Logistics Performance (+)	12/151	3.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	7/135	90
Remoteness (-)	105/164	4.5	Press Freedom (+)	71/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	97/169	7.44m	Labor Freedom (+)	3/165	89	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	40/169	170
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	1/162	90	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	33/168	145

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

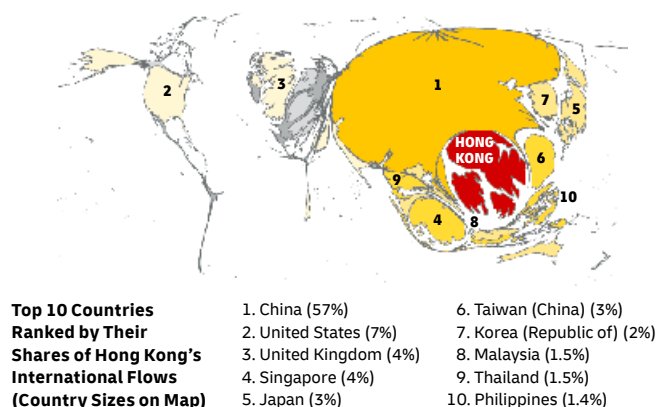
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

HONG KONG'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Map Colors: Hong Kong's share of other countries' international flows

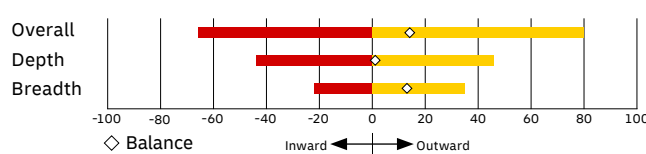


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	58/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	45/168	76/169	51%	51%
Capital	63/82		—	
FDI Stock	67/154	84/136	19%	30%
FDI Flows	34/62	62/80	25%	27%
Portfolio Equity Stock	55/76	—	36%	—
Information	129/163		—	
International Phone Calls	42/59		20%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade	9/160	120/161	47%	29%
People	63/138		—	
Tourists	—	80/105	—	26%
International Students	—	30/99	—	31%
Migrants	69/160	73/151	31%	15%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

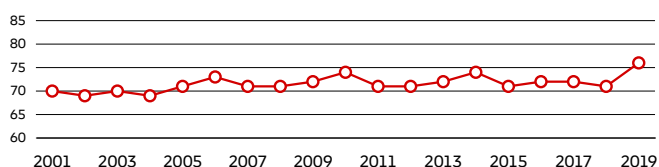


HUNGARY

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	15/169	19/169	+4	76/100	72/100	+4
Depth	14/169	18/169	+4	41/50	39/50	+2
Breadth	38/169	45/169	+7	34/50	33/50	+1
Trade Pillar	13/169	13/169	0	78/100	77/100	+1
Capital Pillar	21/73	35/73	+14	67/100	57/100	+10
Information Pillar	48/161	46/161	-2	62/100	61/100	+1
People Pillar	9/103	11/103	+2	83/100	82/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	6/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	9/169	9/169	77%	74%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	40/169	54/169	19%	13%
Capital	27/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	47/158	57/169	21%	61%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	35/158	67/169	7%	14%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	46/98	12/93	28%	60%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	44/91	48/90	1.5%	0.2%
Information	29/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	16/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	43/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	34/141		534	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	23/163	44/164	\$22.72	\$16.01
People	32/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	22/85	24/150	0.89	1.81
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	77/137	22/112	4%	10%
Migrants (% of Population)	80/167	67/169	7%	6%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	49/164	\$16,476	Ease of Doing Business (+)	51/167	73	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	30/151	3.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	153/164	2.6	Press Freedom (+)	78/157	31	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	88/169	9.68m	Labor Freedom (+)	56/165	65	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	27/169	182
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

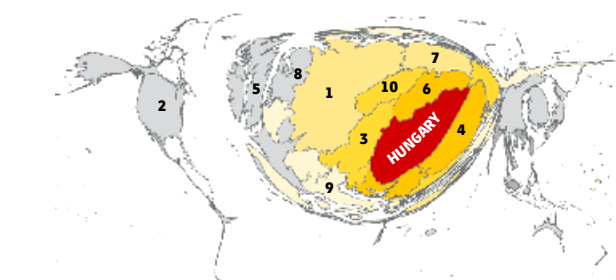
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

HUNGARY'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Hungary's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (18%)
2. United States (9%)
3. Austria (5%)
4. Romania (5%)
5. United Kingdom (5%)
6. Slovakia (4%)
7. Poland (4%)
8. Netherlands (4%)
9. Italy (4%)
10. Czechia (4%)

Map Colors: Hungary's share of other countries' international flows

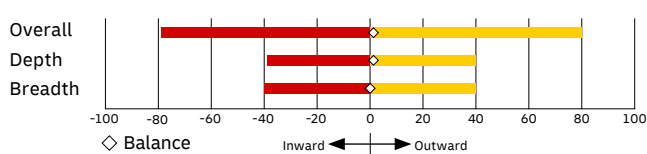


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	60/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	58/168	70/169	46%	52%
Capital	23/82		—	
FDI Stock	28/154	12/136	39%	60%
FDI Flows	17/62	6/80	40%	53%
Portfolio Equity Stock	39/76	—	46%	—
Information	80/163		—	
International Phone Calls	50/59		15%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	28/167		82%	
Printed Publications Trade	18/160	21/161	41%	56%
People	8/138		—	
Tourists	—	5/105	—	65%
International Students	—	12/99	—	47%
Migrants	17/160	27/151	45%	29%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

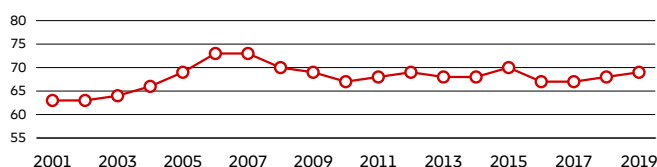


ICELAND

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	28/169	33/169	+5	69/100	67/100	+2
Depth	33/169	44/169	+11	34/50	31/50	+3
Breadth	37/169	32/169	-5	35/50	36/50	-1
Trade Pillar	45/169	43/169	-2	63/100	63/100	0
Capital Pillar	34/73	39/73	+5	59/100	56/100	+3
Information Pillar	20/161	23/161	+3	71/100	70/100	+1
People Pillar	3/103	3/103	0	88/100	88/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

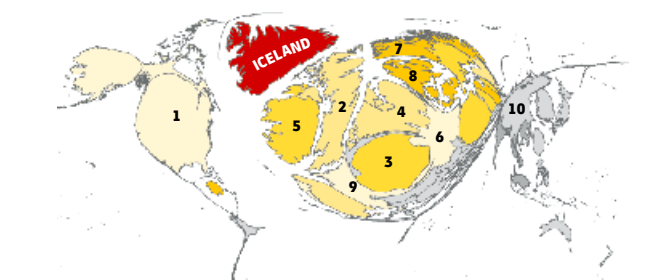
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	75/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	87/169	107/169	22%	27%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	31/169	38/169	23%	15%
Capital	29/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	44/158	107/169	24%	36%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	64/158	164/169	3%	-4%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	14/98	41/93	135%	26%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	18/91	5/90	7.8%	4.4%
Information	49/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	9/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	86/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	1/141		3,557	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	65/163	13/164	\$1.78	\$51.83
People	8/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	3/85	2/150	1.98	6.96
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	18/137	38/112	15%	7%
Migrants (% of Population)	47/167	26/169	12%	18%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	6/164	\$66,945	Ease of Doing Business (+)	25/167	79	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	145/165	1.57%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	39/151	3.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	126/135	6
Remoteness (-)	130/164	3.6	Press Freedom (+)	15/157	15	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	157/169	339,037	Labor Freedom (+)	60/165	64	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	31/169	180
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

ROOTED MAP

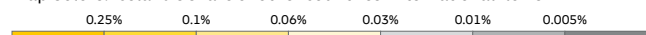
ICELAND'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Iceland's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (19%)
2. United Kingdom (9%)
3. Luxembourg (7%)
4. Netherlands (7%)
5. Ireland (7%)
6. Germany (5%)
7. Norway (4%)
8. Denmark (4%)
9. France (4%)
10. China (3%)

Map Colors: Iceland's share of other countries' international flows

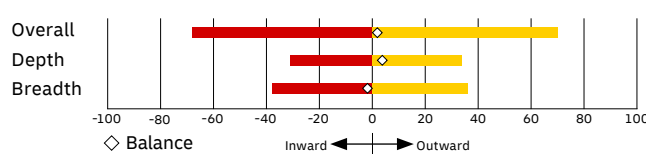


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	48/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	62/168	34/169	45%	61%
Capital	47/82		—	
FDI Stock	23/154	63/136	43%	39%
FDI Flows	37/62	47/80	24%	35%
Portfolio Equity Stock	46/76	—	43%	—
Information	11/163		—	
International Phone Calls				
Scientific Research Collaboration	41/167		77%	
Printed Publications Trade	21/160	11/161	40%	59%
People	17/138		—	
Tourists	—	14/105	—	60%
International Students	—	20/99	—	36%
Migrants	49/160	20/151	35%	33%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

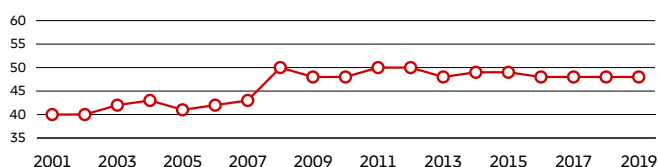
(-) Negative Impact

INDIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	81/169	81/169	0	48/100	48/100	0
Depth	162/169	163/169	+1	9/50	8/50	+1
Breadth	16/169	15/169	-1	40/50	41/50	-1
Trade Pillar	60/169	67/169	+7	56/100	55/100	+1
Capital Pillar	61/73	56/73	-5	41/100	44/100	-3
Information Pillar	72/161	78/161	+6	54/100	51/100	+3
People Pillar	83/103	83/103	0	35/100	35/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	153/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	137/169	150/169	11%	17%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	96/169	143/169	7%	5%
Capital	89/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	78/158	155/169	6%	15%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	80/158	132/169	1%	6%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	93/98	65/93	0%	7%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	72/91	41/90	0.0%	0.3%
Information	131/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	130/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	120/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	120/141		16	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	95/163	157/164	\$0.27	\$0.26
People	113/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	81/85	139/150	0.02	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	123/137	110/112	1%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	155/167	160/169	1%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	124/164	\$2,104	Ease of Doing Business (+)	61/167	71	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	70/165	4.88%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	49/164	36%	Logistics Performance (+)	43/151	3.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	24/135	54
Remoteness (-)	86/164	5.6	Press Freedom (+)	128/157	45	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	2/169	1.37b	Labor Freedom (+)	156/165	41	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	132/169	58
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	167/168	4

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

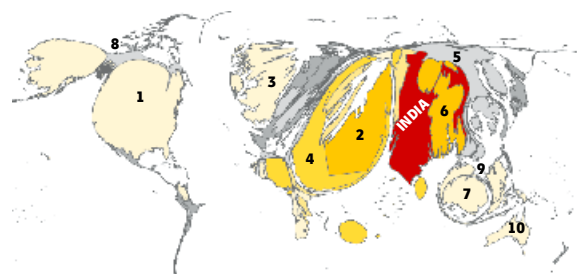
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

INDIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of India's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (22%)
2. United Arab Emirates (9%)
3. United Kingdom (7%)
4. Saudi Arabia (6%)
5. China (5%)
6. Bangladesh (5%)
7. Singapore (3%)
8. Canada (2%)
9. Malaysia (2%)
10. Australia (1.7%)

Map Colors: India's share of other countries' international flows

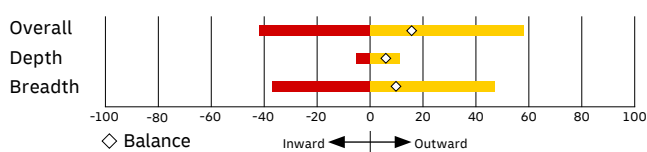


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	9/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	7/168	22/169	67%	64%
Capital	37/82		—	
FDI Stock	17/154	16/136	49%	55%
FDI Flows	·	45/80	·	38%
Portfolio Equity Stock	48/76	—	42%	—
Information	7/163		—	
International Phone Calls	5/59		45%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	14/167		85%	
Printed Publications Trade	16/160	31/161	42%	52%
People	41/138		—	
Tourists	—	·	—	·
International Students	—	40/99	—	27%
Migrants	21/160	89/151	44%	12%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

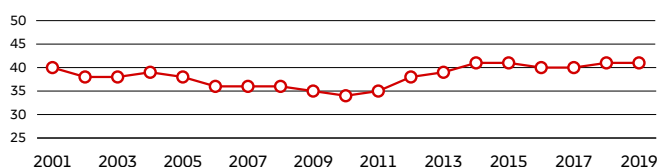


INDONESIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	106/169	111/169	+5	41/100	40/100	+1
Depth	159/169	157/169	-2	10/50	9/50	+1
Breadth	52/169	56/169	+4	31/50	31/50	0
Trade Pillar	93/169	92/169	-1	48/100	50/100	-2
Capital Pillar	63/73	67/73	+4	38/100	33/100	+5
Information Pillar	110/161	112/161	+2	42/100	39/100	+3
People Pillar	87/103	84/103	-3	33/100	34/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	157/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	117/169	156/169	15%	15%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	143/169	159/169	3%	4%
Capital	83/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	72/158	137/169	7%	21%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	87/158	127/169	1%	6%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	78/98	47/93	2%	21%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	62/91	73/90	0.2%	-0.5%
Information	111/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	99/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	82/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	133/141		12	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	112/163	146/164	\$0.12	\$0.64
People	112/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	79/85	119/150	0.04	0.05
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	134/137	111/112	1%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	148/167	166/169	2%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	104/164	\$4,136	Ease of Doing Business (+)	70/167	70	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	106/165	2.00%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	44/151	3.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	35/135	46
Remoteness (-)	31/164	7.1	Press Freedom (+)	109/157	37	Capital Account Openness (+)	91/160	0.4
Population (-)	4/169	270.63m	Labor Freedom (+)	133/165	49	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	110/169	71
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	26/168	169

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

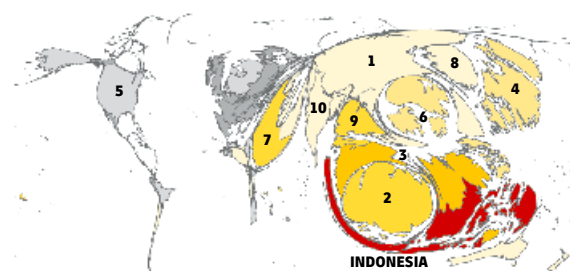
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

INDONESIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Indonesia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (15%)
2. Singapore (12%)
3. Malaysia (10%)
4. Japan (9%)
5. United States (7%)
6. Hong Kong SAR (China) (6%)
7. Saudi Arabia (4%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (4%)
9. Thailand (3%)
10. India (3%)

Map Colors: Indonesia's share of other countries' international flows

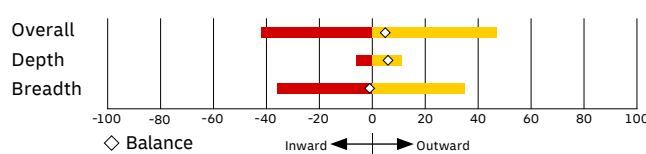


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	32/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	28/168	38/169	59%	58%
Capital	55/82		—	
FDI Stock	69/154	27/136	19%	51%
FDI Flows	·	34/80	·	40%
Portfolio Equity Stock	57/76	—	35%	—
Information	96/163		—	
International Phone Calls	46/59		18%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	69/167		70%	
Printed Publications Trade	40/160	54/161	30%	45%
People	46/138		—	
Tourists	—	·	—	·
International Students	—	35/99	—	29%
Migrants	100/160	52/151	25%	20%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

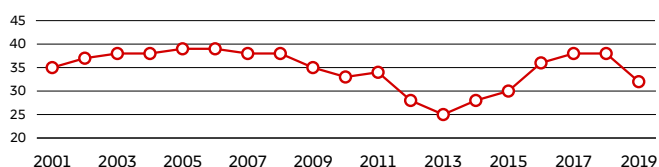


IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	144/169	119/169	-25	32/100	38/100	-6
Depth	161/169	160/169	-1	9/50	8/50	+1
Breadth	87/169	61/169	-26	23/50	30/50	-7
Trade Pillar	142/169	120/169	-22	33/100	42/100	-9
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	95/161	100/161	+5	47/100	43/100	+4
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	149/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	81/169	167/169	23%	11%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	149/169	151/169	2%	4%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	140/158	159/169	1%	12%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	132/158	145/169	0%	3%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	125/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	136/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	135/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	62/141		158	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	108/163	163/164	\$0.14	\$0.11
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	120/137	97/112	1%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	151/167	91/169	2%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	.	.	Ease of Doing Business (+)	118/167	59	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	8/165	15.23%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	.	.	Logistics Performance (+)	65/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	72/135	18
Remoteness (-)	.	.	Press Freedom (+)	155/157	65	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	19/169	82.91m	Labor Freedom (+)	126/165	51	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	161/169	41
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	159/162	10	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	19/168	185

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

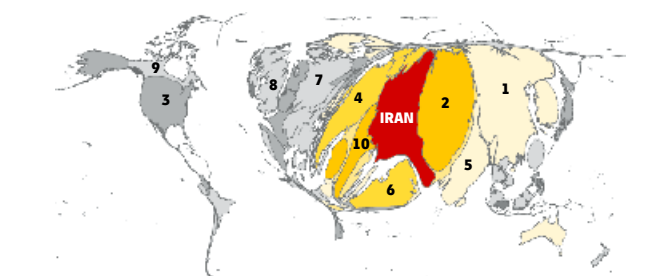
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(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

IRAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Iran's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (15%)
2. Afghanistan (12%)
3. United States (7%)
4. Turkey (6%)
5. India (5%)
6. United Arab Emirates (5%)
7. Germany (4%)
8. United Kingdom (4%)
9. Canada (3%)
10. Iraq (3%)

Map Colors: Iran's share of other countries' international flows

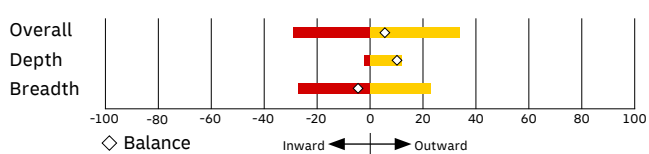


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	99/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	113/168	81/169	30%	51%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	95/154	.	12%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	51/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	26/167		83%	
Printed Publications Trade	111/160	83/161	10%	36%
People	67/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	81/99	—	9%
Migrants	10/160	.	47%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

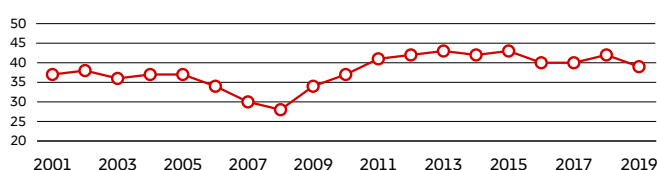


IRAQ

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	116/169	110/169	-6	39/100	40/100	-1
Depth	136/169	137/169	+1	16/50	15/50	+1
Breadth	86/169	82/169	-4	23/50	25/50	-2
Trade Pillar	85/169	81/169	-4	51/100	52/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	151/161	145/161	-6	29/100	29/100	0
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	84/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	40/169	123/169	38%	24%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	137/169	74/169	3%	10%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	133/158	169/169	1%	0%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	111/158	166/169	1%	-14%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	143/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	107/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	155/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	92/141		51	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	152/163	150/164	\$0.00	\$0.40
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	97/167	140/169	5%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	88/164	\$5,955	Ease of Doing Business (+)	157/167	45	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	.	.
Linguistic Commonality (+)	101/164	2.8%	Logistics Performance (+)	142/151	2.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	66/135	24
Remoteness (-)	107/164	4.5	Press Freedom (+)	148/157	55	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	36/169	39.31m	Labor Freedom (+)	146/165	45	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	168/169	28
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	164/162	.	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	165/168	5

— Not Applicable

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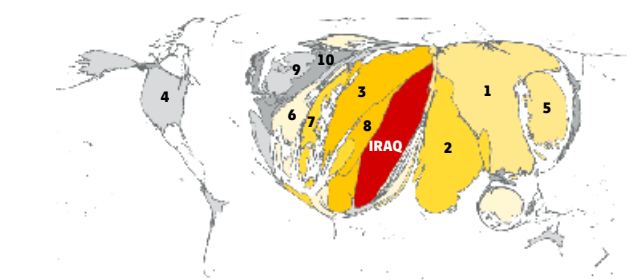
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(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

IRAQ'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Iraq's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. China (21%)	6. Italy (4%)
	2. India (15%)	7. Greece (3%)
	3. Turkey (10%)	8. Syrian Arab Republic (3%)
	4. United States (7%)	9. Netherlands (3%)
	5. Korea (Republic of) (6%)	10. Germany (3%)

Map Colors: Iraq's share of other countries' international flows

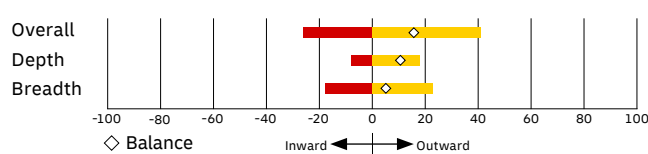


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	82/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	75/168	88/169	41%	49%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	99/154	87/136	11%	29%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	147/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	122/167		60%	
Printed Publications Trade	160/160	153/161	0%	16%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	34/160	91/151	39%	12%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

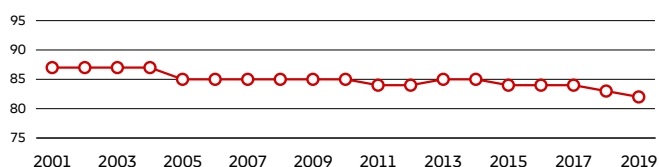


IRELAND

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	5/169	5/169	0	82/100	84/100	-2
Depth	8/169	7/169	-1	43/50	45/50	-2
Breadth	19/169	18/169	-1	39/50	39/50	0
Trade Pillar	16/169	17/169	+1	73/100	73/100	0
Capital Pillar	2/73	2/73	0	90/100	96/100	-6
Information Pillar	36/161	30/161	-6	65/100	65/100	0
People Pillar	7/103	8/103	+1	84/100	83/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	40/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	33/169	115/169	44%	25%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	6/169	3/169	61%	82%
Capital	2/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	7/158	6/169	279%	288%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	55/158	38/169	3%	22%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	4/98	2/93	1206%	2938%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	6/91	2/90	68%	214%
Information	10/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	23/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	24/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	7/141		2,006	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	21/163	11/164	\$25.24	\$58.31
People	14/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	·	18/150	·	2.27
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	49/137	25/112	7%	9%
Migrants (% of Population)	38/167	27/169	17%	17%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	4/164	\$78,661	Ease of Doing Business (+)	23/167	80	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	44/164	39%	Logistics Performance (+)	28/151	3.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	82/135	14
Remoteness (-)	149/164	2.8	Press Freedom (+)	13/157	13	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	114/169	4.88m	Labor Freedom (+)	23/165	76	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	11/169	186
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	106/168	87

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

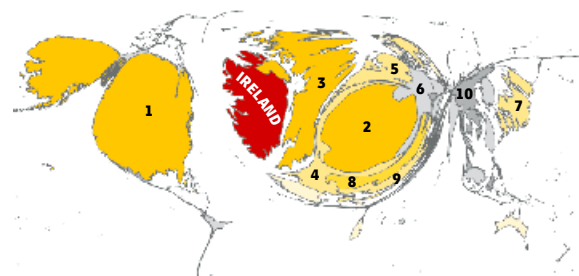
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

IRELAND'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Ireland's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (34%)
2. Luxembourg (15%)
3. United Kingdom (14%)
4. France (3%)
5. Netherlands (3%)
6. Germany (3%)
7. Japan (3%)
8. Switzerland (3%)
9. Italy (2%)
10. China (1.9%)

Map Colors: Ireland's share of other countries' international flows

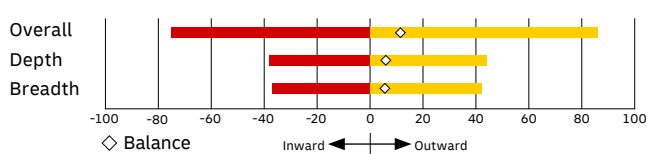


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	37/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	24/168	50/169	59%	56%
Capital	4/82		—	
FDI Stock	19/154	21/136	47%	53%
FDI Flows	·	·	·	·
Portfolio Equity Stock	5/76	—	76%	—
Information	78/163		—	
International Phone Calls	40/59		23%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	29/167		82%	
Printed Publications Trade	37/160	73/161	31%	38%
People	20/138		—	
Tourists	—	36/105	—	48%
International Students	—	10/99	—	51%
Migrants	43/160	26/151	36%	30%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

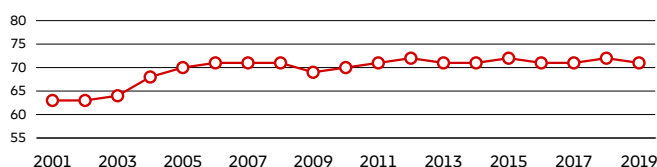


ISRAEL

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	24/169	22/169	-2	71/100	71/100	0
Depth	83/169	77/169	-6	26/50	27/50	-1
Breadth	4/169	8/169	+4	45/50	43/50	+2
Trade Pillar	39/169	42/169	+3	64/100	63/100	+1
Capital Pillar	26/73	21/73	-5	64/100	66/100	-2
Information Pillar	12/161	11/161	-1	75/100	74/100	+1
People Pillar	13/103	14/103	+1	82/100	81/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	135/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	118/169	141/169	15%	19%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	58/169	100/169	14%	8%
Capital	32/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	37/158	89/169	28%	42%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	28/158	32/169	9%	24%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	41/98	29/93	42%	33%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	43/91	84/90	1.5%	-1.8%
Information	40/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	70/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	51/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	22/141		1,055	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	28/163	64/164	\$14.82	\$8.31
People	55/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	19/85	70/150	1.01	0.49
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	84/137	70/112	4%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	113/167	17/169	4%	23%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	20/164	\$43,641	Ease of Doing Business (+)	34/167	77	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	110/165	1.85%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	45/164	39%	Logistics Performance (+)	34/151	3.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	37/135	40
Remoteness (-)	108/164	4.4	Press Freedom (+)	78/157	31	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	94/169	8.52m	Labor Freedom (+)	57/165	64	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	47/169	160
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	60/168	99

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

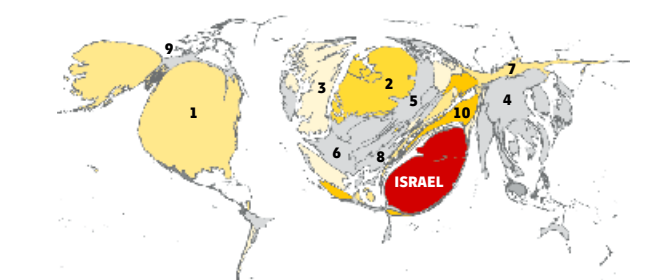
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ISRAEL'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Israel's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (30%)
2. Netherlands (10%)
3. United Kingdom (7%)
4. China (5%)
5. Germany (4%)
6. France (3%)
7. Russian Federation (3%)
8. Italy (2%)
9. Canada (2%)
10. Turkey (2%)

Map Colors: Israel's share of other countries' international flows

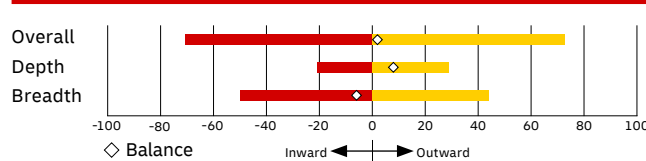


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	2/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	6/168	2/169	67%	74%
Capital	25/82		—	
FDI Stock	20/154	·	44%	·
FDI Flows	31/62	·	28%	·
Portfolio Equity Stock	25/76	—	55%	—
Information	4/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	4/167		86%	
Printed Publications Trade	32/160	3/161	34%	70%
People	1/138		—	
Tourists	—	3/105	—	68%
International Students	—	·	—	·
Migrants	4/160	·	50%	·

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

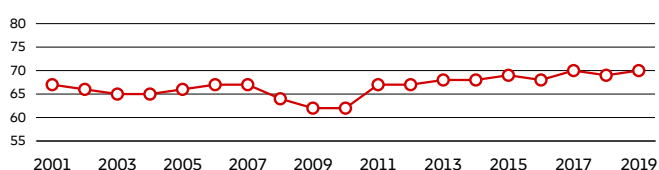


ITALY

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	26/169	27/169	+1	70/100	70/100	0
Depth	54/169	60/169	+6	30/50	30/50	0
Breadth	15/169	16/169	+1	40/50	40/50	0
Trade Pillar	36/169	37/169	+1	65/100	64/100	+1
Capital Pillar	30/73	29/73	-1	61/100	61/100	0
Information Pillar	5/161	5/161	0	79/100	78/100	+1
People Pillar	15/103	15/103	0	81/100	81/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	111/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	66/169	127/169	27%	24%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	103/169	128/169	6%	6%
Capital	18/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	38/158	133/169	28%	22%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	31/158	111/169	8%	8%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	13/98	18/93	146%	44%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	15/91	15/90	8.3%	1.6%
Information	25/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	33/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	28/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	30/141		686	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	26/163	56/164	\$19.66	\$10.19
People	52/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	35/85	41/150	0.55	1.02
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	79/137	44/112	4%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	98/167	52/169	5%	10%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	26/164	\$33,190	Ease of Doing Business (+)	56/167	73	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	116/164	0.8%	Logistics Performance (+)	19/151	3.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	16/135	69
Remoteness (-)	136/164	3.2	Press Freedom (+)	39/157	24	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	23/169	60.55m	Labor Freedom (+)	125/165	51	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	5/169	188
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

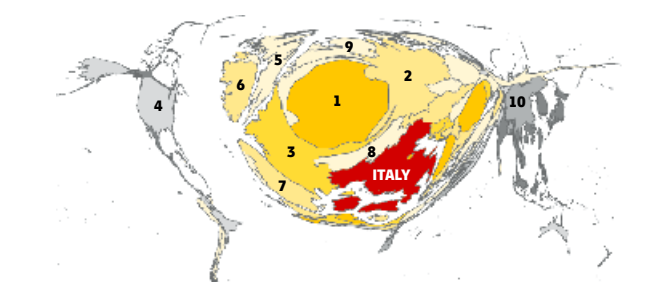
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ITALY'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Italy's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Luxembourg (16%)
2. Germany (11%)
3. France (10%)
4. United States (6%)
5. United Kingdom (5%)
6. Ireland (4%)
7. Spain (4%)
8. Switzerland (3%)
9. Netherlands (3%)
10. China (3%)

Map Colors: Italy's share of other countries' international flows

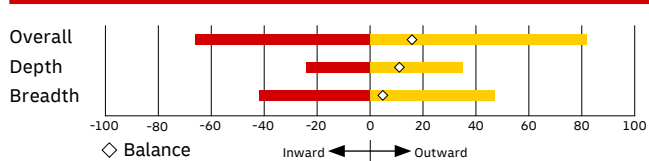


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	12/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	8/168	31/169	66%	62%
Capital	46/82		—	
FDI Stock	9/154	20/136	58%	53%
FDI Flows	12/62	42/80	46%	39%
Portfolio Equity Stock	58/76	—	34%	—
Information	2/163		—	
International Phone Calls				
Scientific Research Collaboration	8/167		86%	
Printed Publications Trade	2/160	6/161	57%	65%
People	6/138		—	
Tourists	—	8/105	—	64%
International Students	—	5/99	—	56%
Migrants	24/160	7/151	43%	48%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

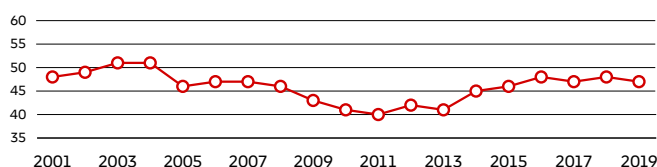


JAMAICA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	89/169	86/169	-3	47/100	47/100	0
Depth	66/169	65/169	-1	29/50	29/50	0
Breadth	109/169	112/169	+3	18/50	18/50	0
Trade Pillar	114/169	115/169	+1	42/100	43/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	66/161	70/161	+4	56/100	54/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND

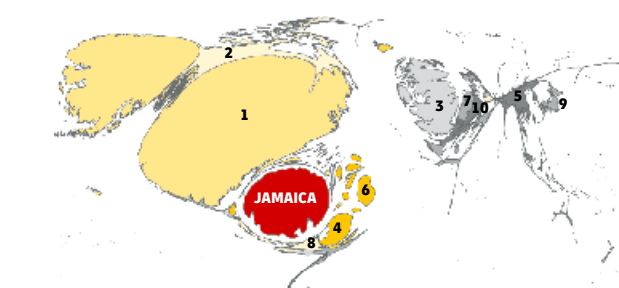


DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	76/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	140/169	61/169	10%	39%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	25/169	34/169	26%	16%
Capital	38/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	77/158	27/169	6%	105%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	48/158	37/169	4%	22%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	73/98	38/93	3%	27%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	83/91	10/90	-0.6%	2.3%
Information	68/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	78/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	54/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	95/141		49	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	96/163	55/164	\$0.26	\$11.65
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	47/150	.	0.84
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	57/137	.	6%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	13/167	143/169	38%	1%

ROOTED MAP

JAMAICA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Jamaica's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (69%)
2. Canada (8%)
3. United Kingdom (7%)
4. Trinidad and Tobago (1.5%)
5. China (1.2%)
6. Barbados (0.9%)
7. Netherlands (0.8%)
8. Colombia (0.7%)
9. Japan (0.7%)
10. Germany (0.6%)

Map Colors: Jamaica's share of other countries' international flows

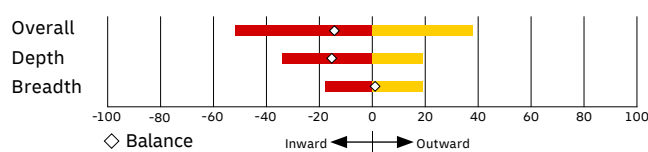


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	120/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	112/168	125/169	30%	43%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	92/154	.	13%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	66/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	58/167		72%	
Printed Publications Trade	100/160	100/161	13%	33%
People	97/138		—	
Tourists	—	70/105	—	29%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	88/160	93/151	26%	12%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	89/164	\$5,582	Ease of Doing Business (+)	68/167	70	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	26/165	10.84%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	30/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	113/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	52/135	33
Remoteness (-)	82/164	5.7	Press Freedom (+)	6/157	11	Capital Account Openness (+)	91/160	0.4
Population (-)	126/169	2.95m	Labor Freedom (+)	28/165	74	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	95/169	86
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	42/168	121

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

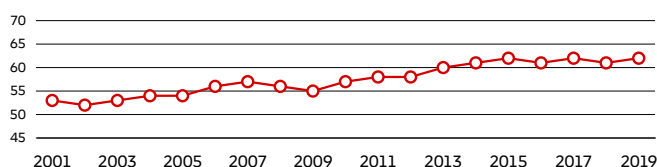
(-) Negative Impact

JAPAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	44/169	47/169	+3	62/100	62/100	0
Depth	126/169	122/169	-4	18/50	17/50	+1
Breadth	6/169	4/169	-2	44/50	44/50	0
Trade Pillar	64/169	69/169	+5	55/100	54/100	+1
Capital Pillar	28/73	25/73	-3	63/100	64/100	-1
Information Pillar	23/161	24/161	+1	70/100	68/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	158/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	125/169	162/169	14%	14%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	124/169	152/169	4%	4%
Capital	58/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	33/158	168/169	36%	4%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	13/158	155/169	15%	1%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	45/98	34/93	31%	31%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	46/91	57/90	1.3%	0.1%
Information	50/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	76/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	25/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	51/141		241	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	59/163	65/164	\$3.00	\$7.86
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	126/137	56/112	1%	4%
Migrants (% of Population)	164/167	118/169	1%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	25/164	\$40,247	Ease of Doing Business (+)	28/167	78	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	101/165	2.45%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	4/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	13/135	76
Remoteness (-)	95/164	5.1	Press Freedom (+)	62/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	11/169	126.86m	Labor Freedom (+)	16/165	79	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	1/169	191
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	131/168	66

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

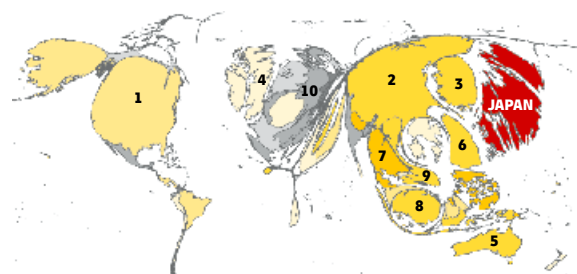
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

JAPAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Japan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (24%)
2. China (17%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (4%)
4. United Kingdom (4%)
5. Australia (3%)
6. Taiwan (China) (3%)
7. Thailand (3%)
8. Singapore (3%)
9. Viet Nam (3%)
10. Germany (2%)

Map Colors: Japan's share of other countries' international flows

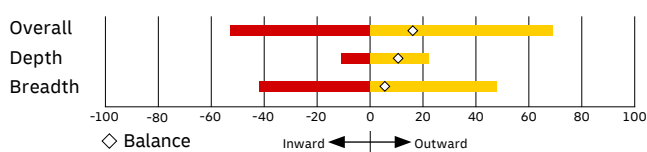


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	8/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	14/168	17/169	65%	67%
Capital	13/82		—	
FDI Stock	10/154	14/136	57%	57%
FDI Flows	5/62	27/80	56%	43%
Portfolio Equity Stock	14/76	—	61%	—
Information	16/163		—	
International Phone Calls	9/59		35%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	22/167		83%	
Printed Publications Trade	23/160	28/161	39%	52%
People	13/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	16/99	—	40%
Migrants	3/160	43/151	51%	22%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



JORDAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	61/169	60/169	-1	55/100	55/100	0
Depth	88/169	86/169	-2	26/50	27/50	-1
Breadth	59/169	66/169	+7	30/50	29/50	+1
Trade Pillar	44/169	38/169	-6	63/100	64/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	77/161	77/161	0	52/100	51/100	+1
People Pillar	51/103	50/103	-1	58/100	59/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	56/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	103/169	46/169	19%	44%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	42/169	66/169	18%	11%
Capital	82/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	131/158	39/169	1%	83%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	131/158	54/169	0%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	87/98	50/93	1%	18%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	76/91	75/90	-0.0%	-0.5%
Information	92/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	119/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	90/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	65/141		153	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	75/163	87/164	\$1.01	\$4.50
People	35/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	57/85	77/150	0.15	0.42
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	34/137	13/112	9%	14%
Migrants (% of Population)	70/167	11/169	8%	33%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	100/164	\$4,330	Ease of Doing Business (+)	72/167	69	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	76/165	4.41%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	97/164	3%	Logistics Performance (+)	85/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	50/135	34
Remoteness (-)	113/164	4.3	Press Freedom (+)	117/157	42	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	83/169	10.10m	Labor Freedom (+)	115/165	52	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	146/169	51
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	37/168	140

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

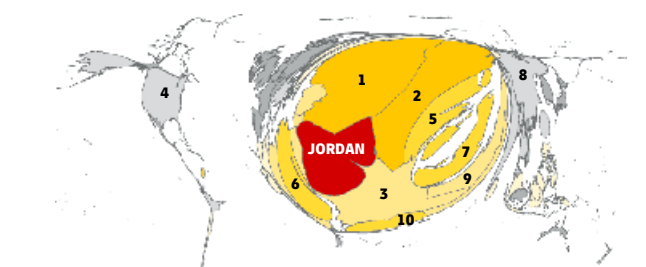
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

JORDAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Jordan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Syrian Arab Republic (17%)	6. Egypt (4%)
2. Iraq (13%)	7. Qatar (4%)
3. Saudi Arabia (11%)	8. China (4%)
4. United States (6%)	9. United Arab Emirates (4%)
5. Kuwait (6%)	10. Yemen (1.8%)

Map Colors: Jordan's share of other countries' international flows

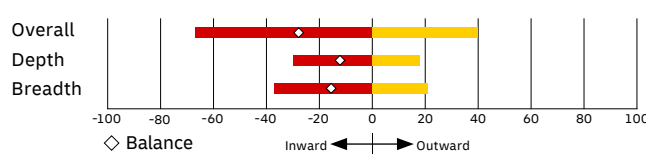


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	57/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	96/168	21/169	35%	64%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	89/154	.	13%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	64/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	77/167		68%	
Printed Publications Trade	119/160	38/161	8%	49%
People	74/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	66/99	—	17%
Migrants	63/160	96/151	32%	11%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

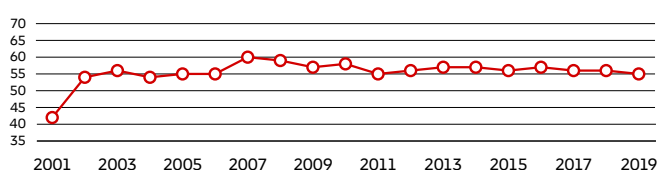


KAZAKHSTAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	63/169	58/169	-5	55/100	56/100	-1
Depth	98/169	100/169	+2	24/50	23/50	+1
Breadth	54/169	42/169	-12	31/50	33/50	-2
Trade Pillar	99/169	101/169	+2	47/100	46/100	+1
Capital Pillar	40/73	28/73	-12	56/100	61/100	-5
Information Pillar	69/161	66/161	-3	55/100	55/100	0
People Pillar	52/103	46/103	-6	58/100	61/100	-3

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	115/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	53/169	136/169	32%	21%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	121/169	126/169	4%	6%
Capital	66/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	67/158	38/169	9%	83%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	154/158	96/169	-2%	10%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	43/98	73/93	36%	4%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	14/91	86/90	10%	-2.3%
Information	79/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	73/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	68/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	87/141		63	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	111/163	90/164	\$0.12	\$4.17
People	26/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	33/85	90/150	0.59	0.26
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	20/137	63/112	14%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	30/167	21/169	22%	20%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	67/164	\$9,731	Ease of Doing Business (+)	24/167	80	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	102/165	2.37%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	113/164	2%	Logistics Performance (+)	69/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	115/164	4.2	Press Freedom (+)	143/157	54	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	63/169	18.55m	Labor Freedom (+)	7/165	86	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	104/169	76
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	120/168	73

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

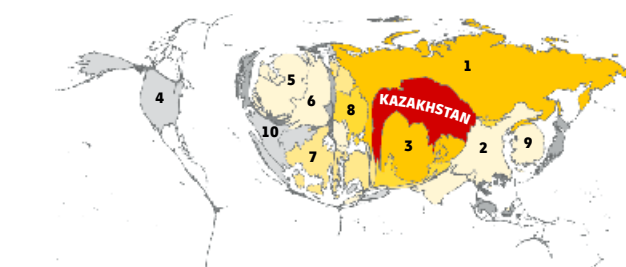
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

KAZAKHSTAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Kazakhstan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. Russian Federation (34%)	6. Germany (5%)
	2. China (7%)	7. Italy (4%)
	3. Uzbekistan (7%)	8. Ukraine (3%)
	4. United States (7%)	9. Korea (Republic of) (3%)
	5. Netherlands (6%)	10. France (3%)

Map Colors: Kazakhstan's share of other countries' international flows

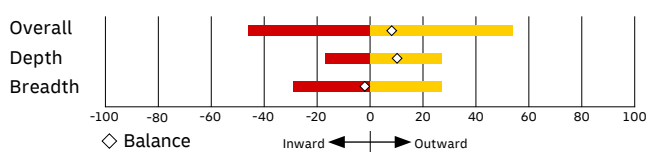


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	72/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	66/168	89/169	44%	49%
Capital	22/82		—	
FDI Stock	39/154	41/136	34%	46%
FDI Flows	29/62	18/80	31%	47%
Portfolio Equity Stock	20/76	—	57%	—
Information	59/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	49/167		75%	
Printed Publications Trade	113/160	72/161	10%	38%
People	83/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	55/99	—	22%
Migrants	136/160	87/151	16%	12%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

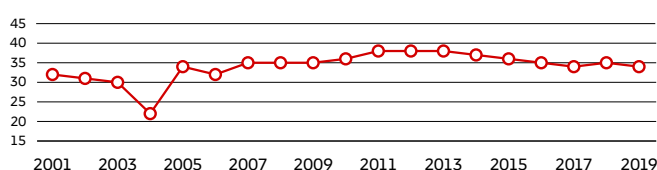


KENYA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	133/169	138/169	+5	34/100	34/100	0
Depth	157/169	153/169	-4	10/50	10/50	0
Breadth	83/169	90/169	+7	24/50	24/50	0
Trade Pillar	134/169	127/169	-7	36/100	39/100	-3
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	108/161	107/161	-1	43/100	40/100	+3
People Pillar	96/103	96/103	0	28/100	28/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	163/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	153/169	146/169	6%	18%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	107/169	153/169	6%	4%
Capital	90/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	120/158	151/169	2%	16%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	83/158	102/169	1%	9%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	95/98	78/93	0%	3%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	28/91	76/90	3.7%	-0.6%
Information	98/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	98/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	80/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	98/141		42	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	88/163	130/164	\$0.49	\$1.21
People	103/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	132/150	.	0.03
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	98/137	91/112	3%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	156/167	116/169	1%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	128/164	\$1,817	Ease of Doing Business (+)	55/167	73	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	33/165	10.07%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	38/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	69/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	70/135	19
Remoteness (-)	36/164	6.9	Press Freedom (+)	93/157	34	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	27/169	52.57m	Labor Freedom (+)	103/165	56	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	109/169	72
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	21/168	180

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

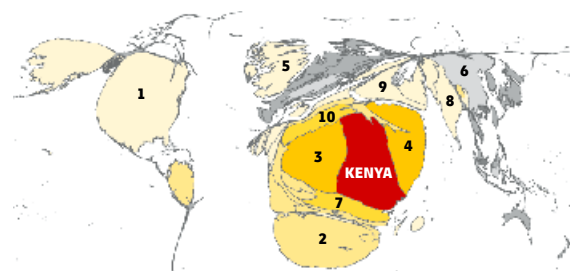
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

KENYA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Kenya's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (23%)
2. South Africa (11%)
3. Uganda (8%)
4. Somalia (7%)
5. United Kingdom (5%)
6. China (4%)
7. Tanzania (3%)
8. India (3%)
9. Saudi Arabia (3%)
10. South Sudan (2%)

Map Colors: Kenya's share of other countries' international flows

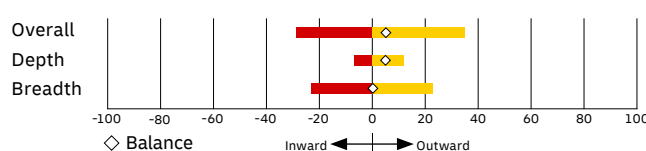


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	69/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	81/168	64/169	40%	53%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	106/154	.	10%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	113/163		—	
International Phone Calls	36/59		26%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	88/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	148/160	98/161	2%	33%
People	104/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	80/99	—	10%
Migrants	28/160	138/151	41%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

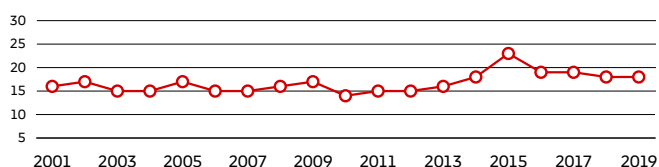


KIRIBATI

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	164/169	163/169	-1	18/100	19/100	-1
Depth	134/169	121/169	-13	16/50	17/50	-1
Breadth	168/169	169/169	+1	2/50	1/50	+1
Trade Pillar	153/169	145/169	-8	29/100	31/100	-2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	159/161	161/161	+2	20/100	16/100	+4
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	80/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	162/169	14/169	3%	64%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	125/169	8/169	4%	28%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	138/158	164/169	1%	7%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	127/158	161/169	0%	-1%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	147/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	151/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	156/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	124/163	102/164	\$0.04	\$2.80
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	117/150	.	0.06
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	122/167	101/169	4%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	131/164	\$1,655	Ease of Doing Business (+)	150/167	47	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	.	.
Linguistic Commonality (+)	11/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	158/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	132/135	3
Remoteness (-)	21/164	7.9	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	162/169	117,608	Labor Freedom (+)	63/165	63	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	80/169	122
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	121/168	72

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

KIRIBATI'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Kiribati's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Fiji (16%)
2. Australia (15%)
3. New Zealand (13%)
4. Philippines (9%)
5. Nauru (8%)
6. United States (4%)
7. Malaysia (4%)
8. Singapore (3%)
9. China (3%)
10. United Kingdom (3%)

Map Colors: Kiribati's share of other countries' international flows

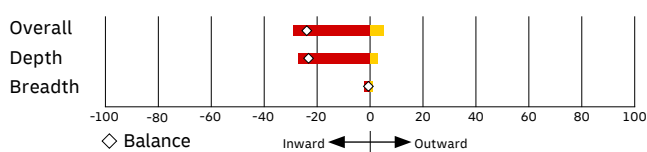
5% 0.5% 0.01% 0.002% 0.001% 0.0001%

Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	164/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	166/168	154/169	7%	31%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	135/154	135/136	5%	3%
FDI Flows	62/62	.	0%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	163/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	164/167		33%	
Printed Publications Trade	153/160	161/161	1%	2%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	155/160	147/151	8%	2%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

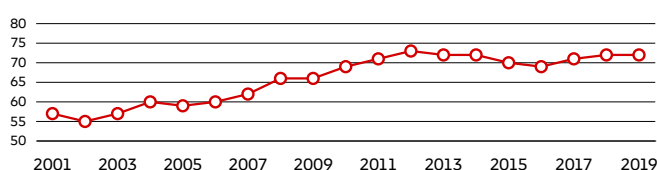


KOREA (REPUBLIC OF)

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	22/169	23/169	+1	72/100	71/100	+1
Depth	78/169	84/169	+6	27/50	27/50	0
Breadth	5/169	5/169	0	44/50	44/50	0
Trade Pillar	15/169	16/169	+1	74/100	73/100	+1
Capital Pillar	18/73	19/73	+1	68/100	67/100	+1
Information Pillar	29/161	31/161	+2	67/100	65/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	71/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	47/169	91/169	33%	31%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	99/169	99/169	7%	8%
Capital	55/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	39/158	156/169	27%	15%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	38/158	147/169	7%	3%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	50/98	28/93	23%	34%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	38/91	55/90	2.5%	0.1%
Information	54/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	102/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	19/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	41/141		422	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	50/163	80/164	\$4.19	\$5.38
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	90/137	75/112	3%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	115/167	109/169	4%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	29/164	\$31,762	Ease of Doing Business (+)	5/167	84	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	72/165	4.83%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	25/151	3.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	3/135	106
Remoteness (-)	128/164	3.7	Press Freedom (+)	40/157	24	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	28/169	51.23m	Labor Freedom (+)	102/165	56	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	3/169	189
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	49/168	110

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

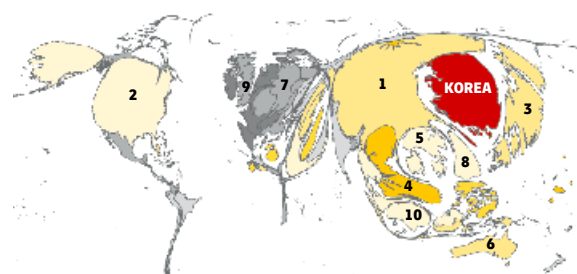
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SOUTH KOREA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of South Korea's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (22%)	6. Australia (2%)
2. United States (19%)	7. Germany (2%)
3. Japan (8%)	8. Taiwan (China) (2%)
4. Viet Nam (5%)	9. United Kingdom (2%)
5. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3%)	10. Singapore (2%)

Map Colors: South Korea's share of other countries' international flows

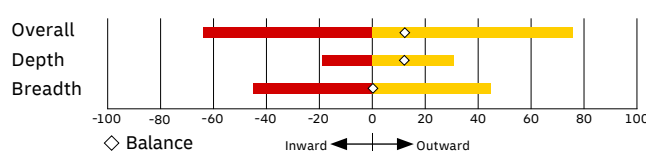


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	5/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	9/168	18/169	66%	67%
Capital	8/82		—	
FDI Stock	18/154	9/136	49%	61%
FDI Flows	10/62	5/80	51%	53%
Portfolio Equity Stock	10/76	—	69%	—
Information	28/163		—	
International Phone Calls	17/59		31%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	42/167		77%	
Printed Publications Trade	19/160	9/161	40%	62%
People	22/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	13/99	—	44%
Migrants	50/160	49/151	35%	21%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

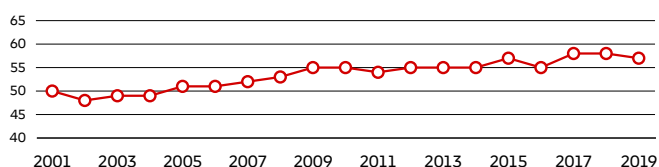


KUWAIT

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	56/169	53/169	-3	57/100	58/100	-1
Depth	63/169	68/169	+5	29/50	29/50	0
Breadth	65/169	63/169	-2	28/50	29/50	-1
Trade Pillar	12/169	12/169	0	78/100	79/100	-1
Capital Pillar	69/73	66/73	-3	32/100	34/100	-2
Information Pillar	45/161	41/161	-4	62/100	62/100	0
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	51/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	25/169	114/169	48%	26%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	105/169	14/169	6%	23%
Capital	69/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	41/158	160/169	24%	11%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	24/158	157/169	10%	1%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	62/98	89/93	10%	1%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	9/91	35/90	23%	0.4%
Information	42/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	64/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	6/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	55/141		216	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	83/163	52/164	\$0.62	\$13.59
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	121/150	.	0.05
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	14/137	.	20%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	102/167	3/169	5%	72%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	28/164	\$32,032	Ease of Doing Business (+)	80/167	67	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	73/165	4.77%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	99/164	2.9%	Logistics Performance (+)	64/151	2.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	89/135	12
Remoteness (-)	102/164	4.7	Press Freedom (+)	99/157	34	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	118/169	4.21m	Labor Freedom (+)	70/165	62	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	89/169	95
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	134/168	60

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

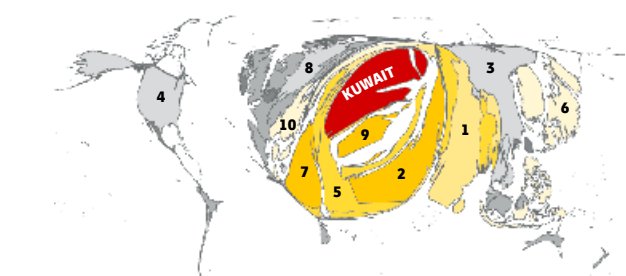
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

KUWAIT'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Kuwait's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. India (11%)
2. United Arab Emirates (10%)
3. China (9%)
4. United States (8%)
5. Saudi Arabia (6%)
6. Japan (5%)
7. Egypt (5%)
8. Germany (3%)
9. Bahrain (3%)
10. Italy (3%)

Map Colors: Kuwait's share of other countries' international flows

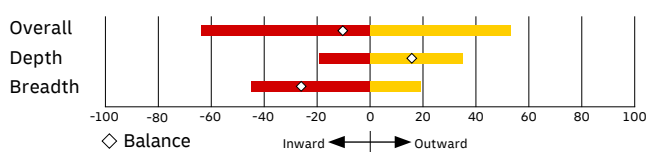


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	3/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	.	9/169	.	70%
Capital	74/82		—	
FDI Stock	77/154	.	15%	.
FDI Flows	57/62	.	3%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	61/76	—	30%	—
Information	68/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	89/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	123/160	32/161	7%	51%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	37/160	32/151	38%	25%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

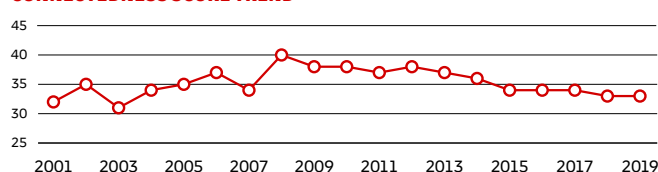


KYRGYZSTAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	138/169	136/169	-2	33/100	34/100	-1
Depth	101/169	94/169	-7	24/50	24/50	0
Breadth	153/169	152/169	-1	9/50	10/50	-1
Trade Pillar	125/169	125/169	0	39/100	40/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	112/161	117/161	+5	42/100	37/100	+5
People Pillar	65/103	65/103	0	48/100	48/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	36/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	77/169	20/169	23%	58%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	59/169	61/169	14%	12%
Capital	97/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	154/158	51/169	0%	66%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	146/158	115/169	-0%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	98/98	88/93	0%	1%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	117/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	127/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	101/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	107/141		29	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	126/163	121/164	\$0.04	\$1.55
People	63/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	114/150	.	0.07
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	72/137	33/112	5%	8%
Migrants (% of Population)	52/167	93/169	12%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	137/164	\$1,309	Ease of Doing Business (+)	77/167	68	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	97/165	2.92%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	110/164	2.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	107/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	114/164	4.3	Press Freedom (+)	73/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	80/160	0.5
Population (-)	104/169	6.42m	Labor Freedom (+)	14/165	80	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	123/169	63
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	116/168	81

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

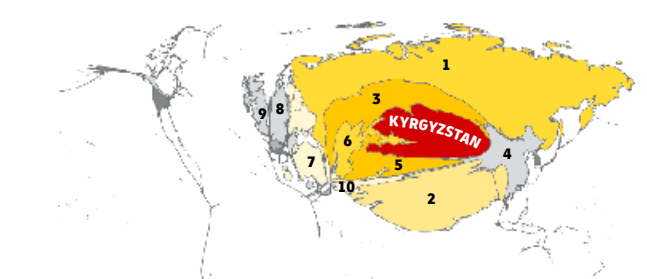
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

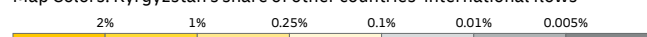
KYRGYZSTAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Kyrgyzstan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Russian Federation (41%)
2. India (17%)
3. Kazakhstan (11%)
4. China (5%)
5. Tajikistan (5%)
6. Uzbekistan (3%)
7. Turkey (3%)
8. Germany (2%)
9. United Kingdom (2%)
10. Pakistan (1.5%)

Map Colors: Kyrgyzstan's share of other countries' international flows

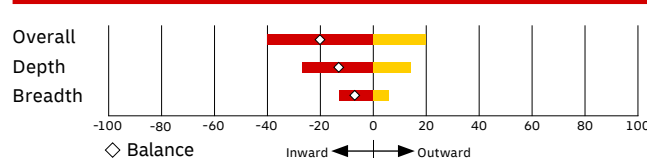


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	160/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	154/168	157/169	15%	30%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	127/154	98/136	6%	24%
FDI Flows	.	65/80	.	25%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	93/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	86/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	141/160	94/161	3%	34%
People	92/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	64/99	—	17%
Migrants	132/160	69/151	17%	16%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

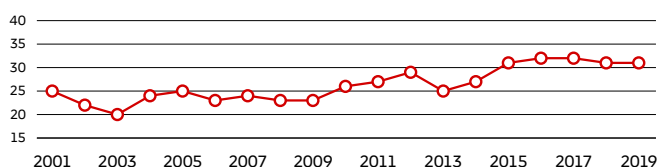


LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	146/169	143/169	-3	31/100	32/100	-1
Depth	107/169	108/169	+1	21/50	21/50	0
Breadth	149/169	146/169	-3	10/50	11/50	-1
Trade Pillar	136/169	137/169	+1	35/100	34/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	138/161	140/161	+2	31/100	30/100	+1
People Pillar	66/103	69/103	+3	47/100	47/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	69/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	50/169	81/169	32%	33%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	102/169	114/169	6%	7%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	147/158	65/169	1%	55%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	142/158	159/169	0%	0%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	120/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	116/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	114/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	102/141		34	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	92/163	147/164	\$0.38	\$0.63
People	72/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	67/150	.	0.53
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	75/137	99/112	5%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	32/167	145/169	19%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	119/164	\$2,535	Ease of Doing Business (+)	142/167	51	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	157/165	0.73%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	83/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	96/164	5.0	Press Freedom (+)	154/157	64	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	98/169	7.17m	Labor Freedom (+)	91/165	59	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	148/169	50
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	26/168	169

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

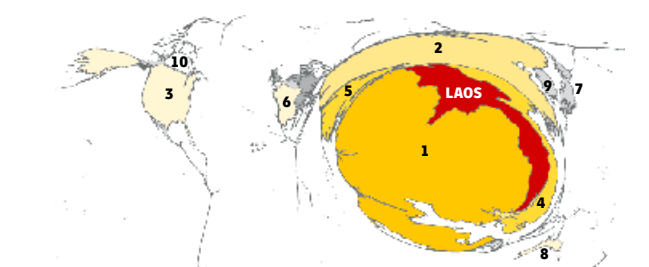
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

LAO PDR'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Lao PDR's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Thailand (54%)
2. China (18%)
3. United States (8%)
4. Viet Nam (6%)
5. Bangladesh (3%)
6. France (1.8%)
7. Japan (1.2%)
8. Australia (0.8%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (0.8%)
10. Canada (0.7%)

Map Colors: Lao PDR's share of other countries' international flows

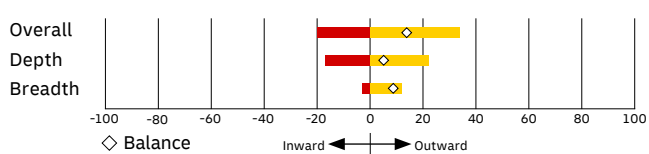


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	154/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	118/168	162/169	29%	25%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	.	.	.	.
FDI Flows	.	77/80	.	10%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	161/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	146/167		53%	
Printed Publications Trade	156/160	157/161	1%	8%
People	66/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	43/99	—	26%
Migrants	98/160	114/151	25%	8%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

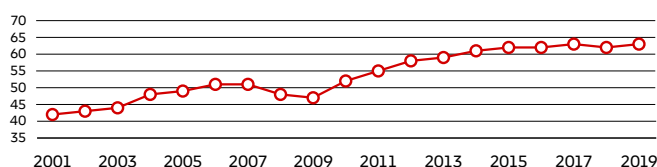


LATVIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	43/169	43/169	0	63/100	63/100	0
Depth	17/169	17/169	0	39/50	40/50	-1
Breadth	84/169	91/169	+7	24/50	23/50	+1
Trade Pillar	46/169	41/169	-5	62/100	63/100	-1
Capital Pillar	47/73	45/73	-2	52/100	52/100	0
Information Pillar	43/161	56/161	+13	62/100	59/100	+3
People Pillar	21/103	23/103	+2	77/100	76/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	18/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	28/169	25/169	45%	55%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	41/169	71/169	18%	10%
Capital	13/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	88/158	72/169	5%	53%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	98/158	90/169	1%	11%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	5/98	7/93	449%	73%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	8/91	11/90	52%	2.2%
Information	61/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	11/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	108/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	40/141		423	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	9/163	50/164	\$77.36	\$14.71
People	18/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	26/85	42/150	0.71	1.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	51/137	35/112	6%	7%
Migrants (% of Population)	37/167	43/169	17%	13%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	45/164	\$17,836	Ease of Doing Business (+)	18/167	80	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	69/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	94/135	10
Remoteness (-)	147/164	2.8	Press Freedom (+)	22/157	19	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	137/169	1.91m	Labor Freedom (+)	32/165	72	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	31/169	180
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

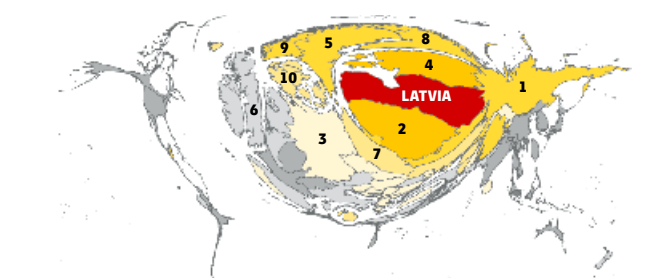
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

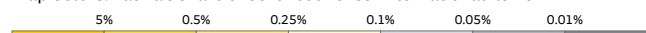
LATVIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Latvia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Russian Federation (11%)
2. Lithuania (9%)
3. Germany (9%)
4. Estonia (7%)
5. Sweden (6%)
6. United Kingdom (4%)
7. Poland (4%)
8. Finland (3%)
9. Norway (3%)
10. Denmark (3%)

Map Colors: Latvia's share of other countries' international flows

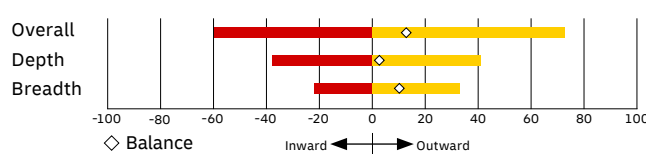


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	98/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	85/168	118/169	39%	44%
Capital	67/82		—	
FDI Stock	40/154	77/136	33%	33%
FDI Flows	30/62	60/80	30%	29%
Portfolio Equity Stock	62/76	—	26%	—
Information	38/163		—	
International Phone Calls				
Scientific Research Collaboration	75/167		69%	
Printed Publications Trade	50/160	52/161	27%	45%
People	33/138		—	
Tourists	—	26/105	—	52%
International Students	—	27/99	—	33%
Migrants	41/160	63/151	37%	17%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

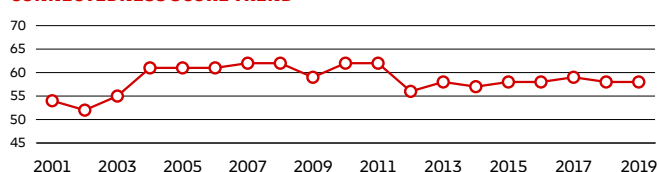


LEBANON

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	54/169	52/169	-2	58/100	59/100	-1
Depth	68/169	73/169	+5	29/50	28/50	+1
Breadth	62/169	53/169	-9	29/50	31/50	-2
Trade Pillar	74/169	61/169	-13	53/100	57/100	-4
Capital Pillar	45/73	46/73	+1	52/100	51/100	+1
Information Pillar	52/161	57/161	+5	60/100	58/100	+2
People Pillar	31/103	31/103	0	73/100	72/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	81/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	144/169	72/169	9%	37%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	21/169	9/169	28%	27%
Capital	43/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	36/158	20/169	30%	128%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	36/158	35/169	7%	23%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	89/91	74/90	-2.9%	-0.5%
Information	75/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	93/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	93/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	52/141		225	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	34/163	67/164	\$9.84	\$7.73
People	21/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	87/150	.	0.29
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	41/137	24/112	8%	9%
Migrants (% of Population)	49/167	15/169	12%	27%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	75/164	\$7,784	Ease of Doing Business (+)	134/167	54	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	152/165	1.05%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	58/164	10%	Logistics Performance (+)	81/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	38/135	39
Remoteness (-)	116/164	4.2	Press Freedom (+)	92/157	33	Capital Account Openness (+)	83/160	0.4
Population (-)	101/169	6.86m	Labor Freedom (+)	139/165	48	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	163/169	40
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	55/168	103

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

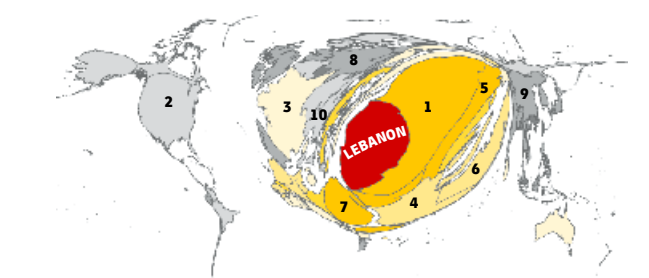
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

LEBANON'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Lebanon's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Syrian Arab Republic (18%)	6. United Arab Emirates (4%)
2. United States (11%)	7. Egypt (3%)
3. France (8%)	8. Germany (3%)
4. Saudi Arabia (5%)	9. China (2%)
5. Iraq (4%)	10. Italy (2%)

Map Colors: Lebanon's share of other countries' international flows

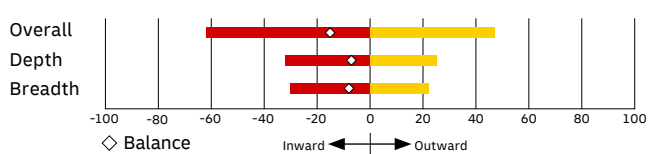


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	76/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	125/168	28/169	26%	63%
Capital	49/82		—	
FDI Stock	63/154	115/136	20%	16%
FDI Flows	54/62	.	8%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	21/76	—	57%	—
Information	32/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	54/167		73%	
Printed Publications Trade	81/160	22/161	17%	56%
People	37/138		—	
Tourists	—	31/105	—	51%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	1/160	112/151	52%	8%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

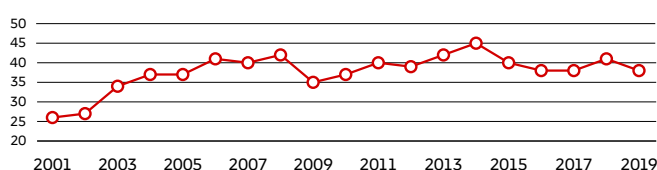


LIBERIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	122/169	122/169	0	38/100	38/100	0
Depth	103/169	102/169	-1	23/50	23/50	0
Breadth	122/169	126/169	+4	15/50	15/50	0
Trade Pillar	131/169	133/169	+2	36/100	37/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	130/161	137/161	+7	36/100	30/100	+6
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	130/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	111/169	102/169	17%	28%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	168/169	101/169	0%	8%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	9/158	5/169	155%	289%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	18/158	27/169	12%	27%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	137/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	101/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	151/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	156/163	120/164	\$0.00	\$1.58
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	110/167	120/169	4%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	155/164	\$622	Ease of Doing Business (+)	160/167	43	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	36/165	9.54%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	20/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	139/151	2.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	107/135	8
Remoteness (-)	42/164	6.6	Press Freedom (+)	85/157	32	Capital Account Openness (+)	62/160	0.7
Population (-)	113/169	4.94m	Labor Freedom (+)	157/165	38	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	152/169	49
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	157/168	14

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

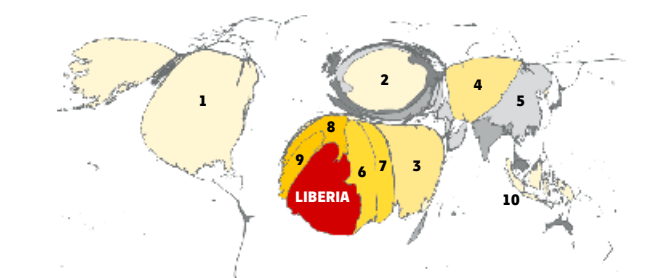
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

LIBERIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Liberia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (30%)
2. Luxembourg (9%)
3. Nigeria (9%)
4. Kazakhstan (8%)
5. China (7%)
6. Côte d'Ivoire (5%)
7. Ghana (4%)
8. Guinea (3%)
9. Sierra Leone (3%)
10. Indonesia (2%)

Map Colors: Liberia's share of other countries' international flows

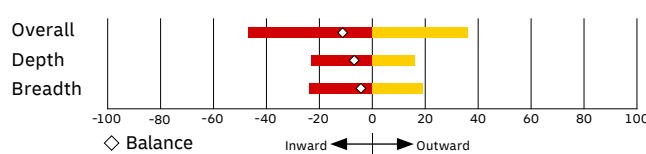


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	110/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	139/168	67/169	22%	52%
Capital	80/82		—	
FDI Stock	57/154	.	22%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	76/76	—	0%	—
Information	101/163		—	
International Phone Calls	34/59		27%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	114/167		61%	
Printed Publications Trade	.	.	.	.
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	66/160	126/151	31%	6%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

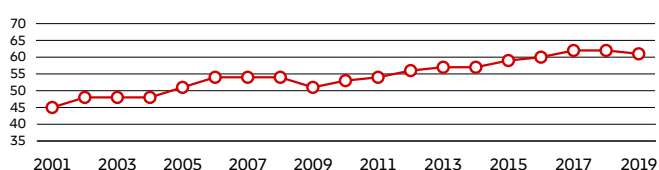


LITHUANIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	45/169	45/169	0	61/100	62/100	-1
Depth	18/169	19/169	+1	39/50	38/50	+1
Breadth	90/169	87/169	-3	22/50	24/50	-2
Trade Pillar	23/169	22/169	-1	70/100	69/100	+1
Capital Pillar	62/73	54/73	-8	41/100	46/100	-5
Information Pillar	32/161	38/161	+6	66/100	62/100	+4
People Pillar	36/103	35/103	-1	69/100	68/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	7/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	13/169	12/169	61%	66%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	30/169	44/169	24%	14%
Capital	40/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	68/158	103/169	9%	38%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	63/158	98/169	3%	10%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	12/98	59/93	154%	10%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	10/91	62/90	18%	0.0%
Information	59/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	32/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	92/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	31/141		635	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	17/163	54/164	\$45.26	\$12.38
People	19/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	23/85	43/150	0.80	1.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	35/137	50/112	8%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	28/167	70/169	22%	5%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	42/164	\$19,455	Ease of Doing Business (+)	11/167	82	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	54/151	3.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	69/135	20
Remoteness (-)	151/164	2.8	Press Freedom (+)	27/157	21	Capital Account Openness (+)	52/160	0.9
Population (-)	129/169	2.76m	Labor Freedom (+)	19/165	76	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	29/169	181
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

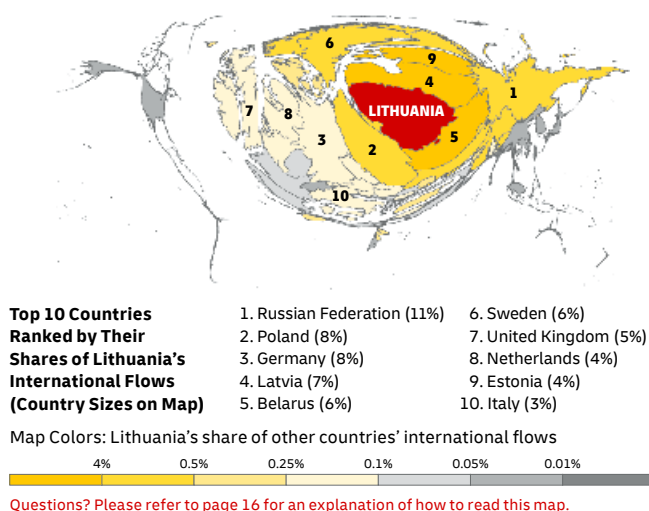
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

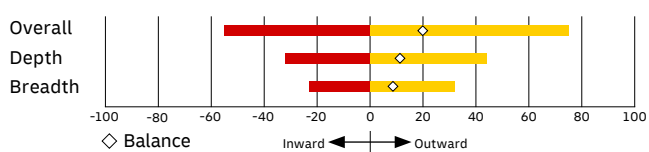
LITHUANIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	87/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	63/168	116/169	45%	44%
Capital	70/82		—	
FDI Stock	68/154	70/136	19%	35%
FDI Flows	44/62	68/80	19%	23%
Portfolio Equity Stock	64/76	—	25%	—
Information	22/163		—	
International Phone Calls				
Scientific Research Collaboration	56/167		73%	
Printed Publications Trade	28/160	41/161	37%	49%
People	48/138		—	
Tourists	—	49/105	—	39%
International Students	—		—	
Migrants	53/160	50/151	34%	21%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

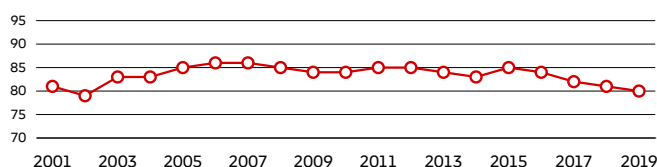


LUXEMBOURG

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	7/169	7/169	0	80/100	82/100	-2
Depth	9/169	5/169	-4	42/50	46/50	-4
Breadth	30/169	30/169	0	37/50	37/50	0
Trade Pillar	56/169	60/169	+4	57/100	57/100	0
Capital Pillar	1/73	1/73	0	91/100	99/100	-8
Information Pillar	11/161	10/161	-1	76/100	75/100	+1
People Pillar	4/103	4/103	0	87/100	86/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	48/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	80/169	79/169	23%	34%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	1/169	1/169	155%	118%
Capital	3/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	4/158	14/169	305%	181%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	2/158	169/169	133%	-97%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	1/98	1/93	5640%	11825%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	3/91	1/90	109%	510%
Information	4/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	3/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	12/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	6/141		2,020	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	20/163	3/164	\$27.91	\$137.37
People	1/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	1/85	26/150	3.29	1.68
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	1/137	5/112	156%	47%
Migrants (% of Population)	50/167	5/169	12%	47%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	1/164	\$114,705	Ease of Doing Business (+)	69/167	70	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	55/164	12%	Logistics Performance (+)	24/151	3.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	164/164	1.8	Press Freedom (+)	17/157	15	Capital Account Openness (+)	.	.
Population (-)	150/169	615,730	Labor Freedom (+)	145/165	45	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	5/169	188
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

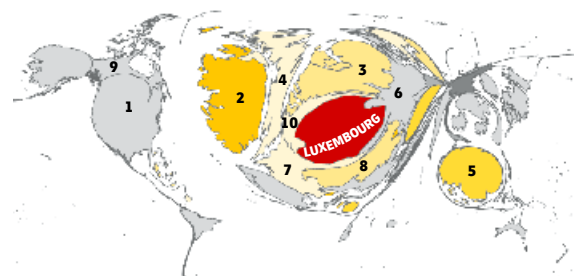
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

LUXEMBOURG'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Luxembourg's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (17%)
2. Ireland (13%)
3. Netherlands (11%)
4. United Kingdom (7%)
5. Singapore (6%)
6. Germany (6%)
7. France (5%)
8. Switzerland (5%)
9. Canada (4%)
10. Belgium (3%)

Map Colors: Luxembourg's share of other countries' international flows

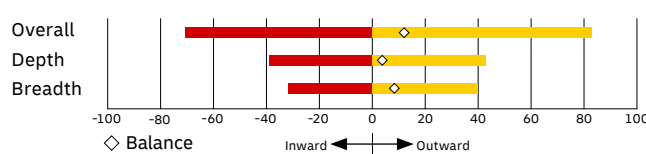


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	85/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	52/168	129/169	48%	42%
Capital	2/82		—	
FDI Stock	5/154	5/136	70%	65%
FDI Flows	2/62	10/80	62%	50%
Portfolio Equity Stock	1/76	—	82%	—
Information	24/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	39/167		77%	
Printed Publications Trade	15/160	75/161	42%	37%
People	32/138		—	
Tourists	—	27/105	—	51%
International Students	—	23/99	—	35%
Migrants	84/160	28/151	27%	28%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

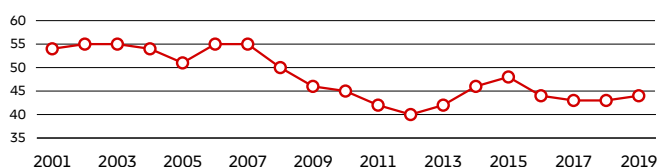


MACAU SAR (CHINA)

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	100/169	100/169	0	44/100	43/100	+1
Depth	85/169	99/169	+14	26/50	23/50	+3
Breadth	111/169	105/169	-6	18/50	20/50	-2
Trade Pillar	148/169	142/169	-6	30/100	32/100	-2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
People Pillar	43/103	43/103	0	63/100	63/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	141/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	163/169	137/169	3%	21%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	3/169	90/169	80%	9%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	80/158	45/169	6%	71%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	93/158	36/169	1%	22%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	52/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	66/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	50/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	79/163	18/164	\$0.79	\$38.00
People	2/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	1/150	.	29.28
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	28/137	3/112	11%	49%
Migrants (% of Population)	20/167	4/169	25%	62%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	2/164	\$84,096	Ease of Doing Business (+)	.	.	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	164/165	0.00%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	50/164	21%	Logistics Performance (+)	.	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	101/164	4.7	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	.	.
Population (-)	148/169	640,446	Labor Freedom (+)	130/165	50	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	60/169	144
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	16/168	190

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

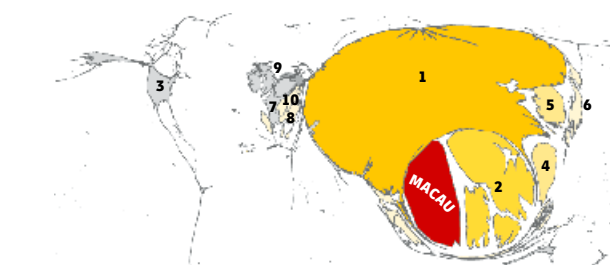
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MACAU'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Macau's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (68%)
2. Hong Kong SAR (China) (15%)
3. United States (2%)
4. Taiwan (China) (2%)
5. Korea (Republic of) (2%)
6. Japan (1.5%)
7. France (0.9%)
8. Italy (0.8%)
9. United Kingdom (0.8%)
10. Switzerland (0.7%)

Map Colors: Macau's share of other countries' international flows

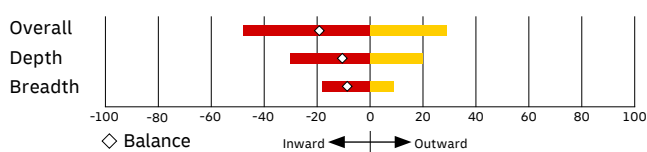


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	119/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	152/168	78/169	17%	51%
Capital	57/82		—	
FDI Stock	84/154	104/136	13%	20%
FDI Flows	.	69/80	.	22%
Portfolio Equity Stock	37/76	—	47%	—
Information	.		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade	126/160	102/161	6%	32%
People	114/138		—	
Tourists	—	100/105	—	17%
International Students	—	54/99	—	23%
Migrants	133/160	113/151	16%	8%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

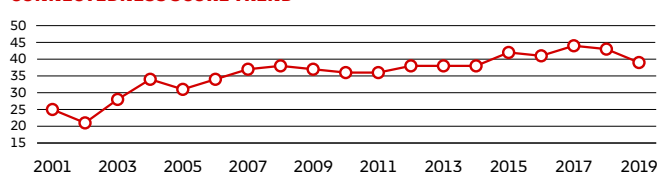


MADAGASCAR

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	115/169	98/169	-17	39/100	44/100	-5
Depth	122/169	116/169	-6	18/50	18/50	0
Breadth	96/169	80/169	-16	21/50	25/50	-4
Trade Pillar	78/169	54/169	-24	52/100	59/100	-7
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	152/161	153/161	+1	28/100	26/100	+2
People Pillar	103/103	103/103	0	9/100	10/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	100/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	104/169	104/169	19%	28%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	81/169	89/169	10%	9%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	75/158	64/169	6%	55%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	43/158	84/169	5%	12%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	161/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	145/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	167/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	136/141		10	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	101/163	119/164	\$0.20	\$1.59
People	109/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	140/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	89/137	86/112	3%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	163/167	167/169	1%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	158/164	\$522	Ease of Doing Business (+)	147/167	48	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	55/165	7.74%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	66/164	7.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	127/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	103/135	8
Remoteness (-)	19/164	8.0	Press Freedom (+)	50/157	28	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	51/169	26.97m	Labor Freedom (+)	147/165	45	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	138/169	55
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	9/168	197

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

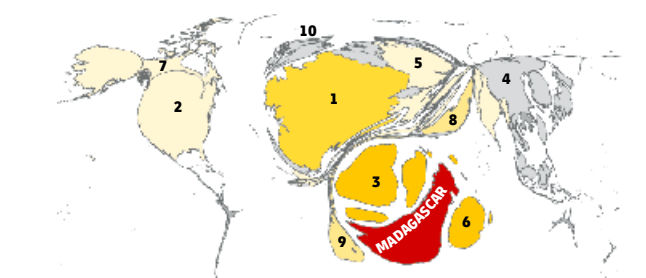
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

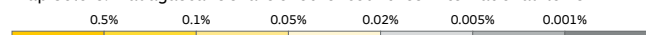
MADAGASCAR'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Madagascar's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. France (26%)
2. United States (19%)
3. Comoros (11%)
4. China (5%)
5. Germany (5%)
6. Mauritius (4%)
7. Canada (3%)
8. United Arab Emirates (2%)
9. South Africa (2%)
10. United Kingdom (2%)

Map Colors: Madagascar's share of other countries' international flows

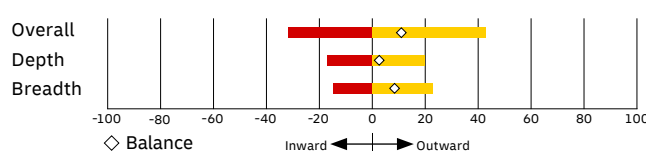


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	64/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	27/168	115/169	59%	44%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	124/154	.	6%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	116/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	102/167		64%	
Printed Publications Trade	125/160	140/161	6%	24%
People	136/138		—	
Tourists	—	102/105	—	15%
International Students	—	99/99	—	0%
Migrants	145/160	.	12%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

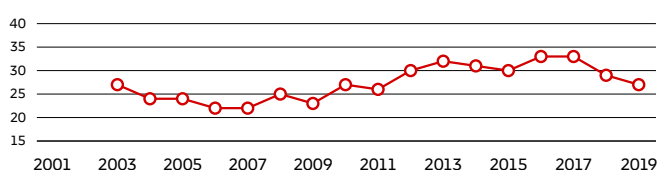


MALAWI

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	155/169	140/169	-15	27/100	33/100	-6
Depth	152/169	136/169	-16	12/50	15/50	-3
Breadth	129/169	113/169	-16	15/50	18/50	-3
Trade Pillar	133/169	112/169	-21	36/100	43/100	-7
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	139/161	148/161	+9	31/100	28/100	+3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	129/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	138/169	69/169	11%	38%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	148/169	145/169	2%	4%
Capital	95/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	91/158	138/169	5%	20%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	106/158	88/169	1%	12%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	96/98	90/93	0%	1%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	58/90	.	0.0%
Information	149/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	162/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	154/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	103/141		34	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	140/163	46/164	\$0.01	\$15.16
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	120/150	.	0.05
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	146/167	130/169	2%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	163/164	\$412	Ease of Doing Business (+)	104/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	73/165	4.77%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	26/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	96/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	23/164	7.7	Press Freedom (+)	64/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	62/169	18.63m	Labor Freedom (+)	65/165	63	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	108/169	73
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	33/168	145

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

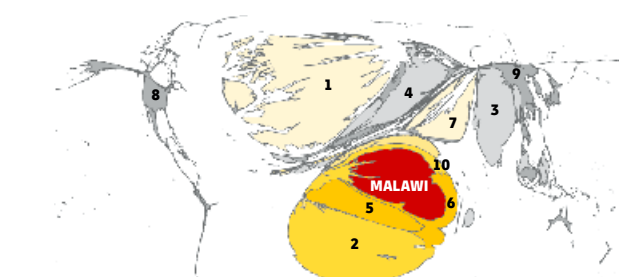
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MALAWI'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Malawi's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United Kingdom (29%)
2. South Africa (19%)
3. India (8%)
4. Germany (6%)
5. Zimbabwe (6%)
6. Mozambique (4%)
7. United Arab Emirates (4%)
8. United States (2%)
9. China (2%)
10. Tanzania (1.7%)

Map Colors: Malawi's share of other countries' international flows

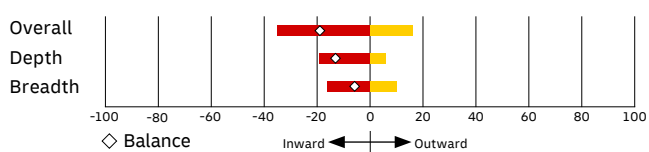


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	112/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	101/168	114/169	33%	45%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	149/154	.	1%	.
FDI Flows	60/62	.	1%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	117/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	131/167		58%	
Printed Publications Trade	94/160	129/161	14%	26%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	157/160	.	7%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

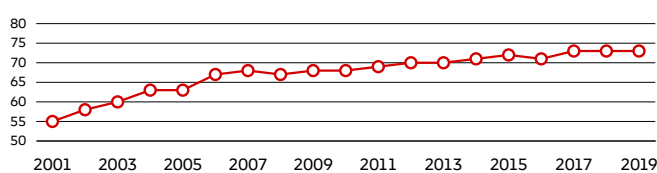


MALAYSIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	16/169	17/169	+1	73/100	73/100	0
Depth	23/169	22/169	-1	36/50	37/50	-1
Breadth	31/169	34/169	+3	37/50	36/50	+1
Trade Pillar	4/169	4/169	0	84/100	87/100	-3
Capital Pillar	29/73	38/73	+9	63/100	56/100	+7
Information Pillar	41/161	34/161	-7	63/100	64/100	-1
People Pillar	45/103	48/103	+3	61/100	60/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	15/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	12/169	22/169	65%	56%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	72/169	58/169	11%	12%
Capital	45/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	34/158	83/169	33%	46%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	40/158	97/169	7%	10%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	55/98	52/93	15%	16%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	49/91	43/90	0.9%	0.2%
Information	56/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	58/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	59/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	50/141		247	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	35/163	75/164	\$9.75	\$6.26
People	48/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	·	49/150	·	0.82
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	68/137	23/112	5%	10%
Migrants (% of Population)	95/167	51/169	5%	11%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	60/164	\$11,415	Ease of Doing Business (+)	12/167	81	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	84/165	4.02%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	51/164	18%	Logistics Performance (+)	40/151	3.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	4/135	95
Remoteness (-)	59/164	6.3	Press Freedom (+)	91/157	33	Capital Account Openness (+)	91/160	0.4
Population (-)	44/169	31.95m	Labor Freedom (+)	27/165	74	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	35/169	178
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	30/168	162

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

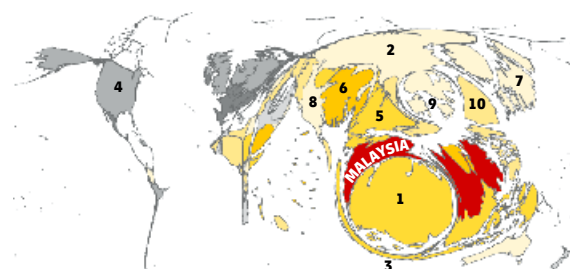
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MALAYSIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Malaysia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

- Singapore (17%)
- China (12%)
- Indonesia (8%)
- United States (7%)
- Thailand (5%)
- Bangladesh (5%)
- Japan (4%)
- India (4%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (3%)
- Taiwan (China) (3%)

Map Colors: Malaysia's share of other countries' international flows

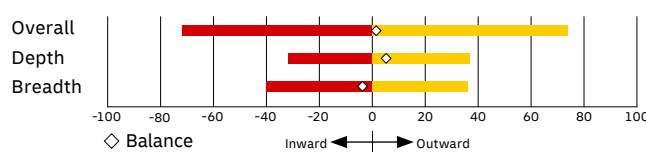


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	24/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	25/168	33/169	59%	61%
Capital	19/82		—	
FDI Stock	·	17/136	·	54%
FDI Flows	·	30/80	·	41%
Portfolio Equity Stock	15/76	—	60%	—
Information	45/163		—	
International Phone Calls	20/59		30%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	76/167		68%	
Printed Publications Trade	29/160	16/161	36%	58%
People	60/138		—	
Tourists	—	84/105	—	25%
International Students	—	14/99	—	41%
Migrants	122/160	46/151	20%	21%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

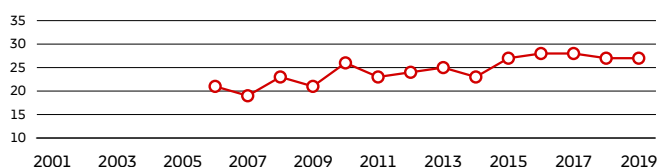


MALI

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	156/169	153/169	-3	27/100	28/100	-1
Depth	129/169	125/169	-4	17/50	17/50	0
Breadth	147/169	139/169	-8	10/50	12/50	-2
Trade Pillar	144/169	140/169	-4	31/100	33/100	-2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	145/161	144/161	-1	30/100	29/100	+1
People Pillar	97/103	97/103	0	28/100	27/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	116/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	100/169	111/169	19%	26%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	131/169	59/169	3%	12%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	129/158	119/169	2%	28%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	102/158	57/169	1%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	156/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	160/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	129/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	134/141		12	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	158/163	152/164	\$0.00	\$0.39
People	83/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	141/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	29/137	95/112	10%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	81/167	105/169	6%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	145/164	\$891	Ease of Doing Business (+)	137/167	53	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	38/165	9.42%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	70/164	7.5%	Logistics Performance (+)	96/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	71/164	6.1	Press Freedom (+)	98/157	34	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	59/169	19.66m	Labor Freedom (+)	118/165	52	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	141/169	54
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	147/168	25

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

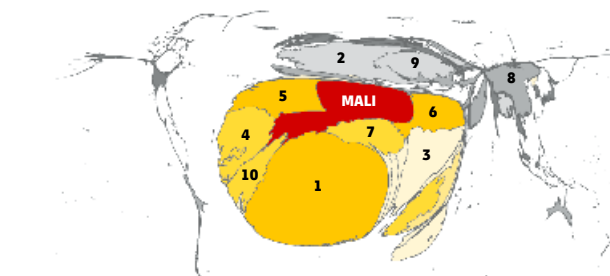
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MALI'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Mali's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Côte d'Ivoire (29%)
2. France (7%)
3. Nigeria (6%)
4. Senegal (6%)
5. Mauritania (6%)
6. Niger (4%)
7. Burkina Faso (4%)
8. China (3%)
9. Switzerland (3%)
10. Guinea (3%)

Map Colors: Mali's share of other countries' international flows

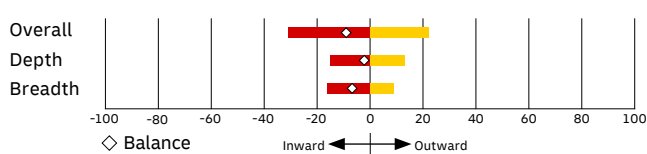


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	142/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	157/168	110/169	14%	45%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	142/154	106/136	3%	19%
FDI Flows	52/62	.	10%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	114/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	155/167		49%	
Printed Publications Trade	54/160	123/161	26%	28%
People	126/138		—	
Tourists	—	77/105	—	27%
International Students	—	97/99	—	3%
Migrants	150/160	101/151	10%	11%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

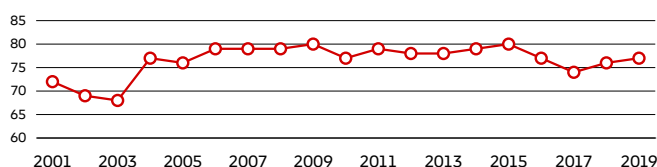


MALTA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	10/169	14/169	+4	77/100	74/100	+3
Depth	11/169	16/169	+5	42/50	40/50	+2
Breadth	36/169	40/169	+4	35/50	34/50	+1
Trade Pillar	32/169	29/169	-3	66/100	66/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	22/161	28/161	+6	71/100	66/100	+5
People Pillar	6/103	7/103	+1	84/100	83/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	35/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	94/169	37/169	20%	48%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	2/169	2/169	115%	83%
Capital	5/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	3/158	2/169	414%	1392%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	158/158	3/169	-264%	133%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	2/98	8/93	2083%	69%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	2/91	7/90	145%	3.0%
Information	22/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	8/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	56/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	27/141		799	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	1/163	15/164	\$505.66	\$45.32
People	7/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	11/85	3/150	1.52	5.92
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	40/137	28/112	8%	8%
Migrants (% of Population)	21/167	18/169	25%	23%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	32/164	\$29,416	Ease of Doing Business (+)	85/167	66	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	29/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	69/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	31/135	48
Remoteness (-)	127/164	3.7	Press Freedom (+)	72/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	153/169	440,377	Labor Freedom (+)	76/165	61	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	21/169	184
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

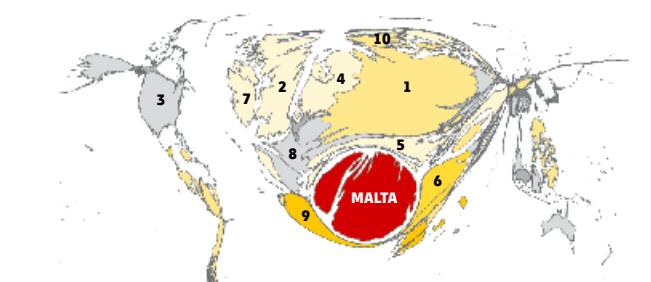
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MALTA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Malta's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (27%)
2. United Kingdom (10%)
3. United States (8%)
4. Netherlands (7%)
5. Italy (5%)
6. Egypt (4%)
7. Ireland (3%)
8. France (3%)
9. Ghana (2%)
10. Denmark (2%)

Map Colors: Malta's share of other countries' international flows

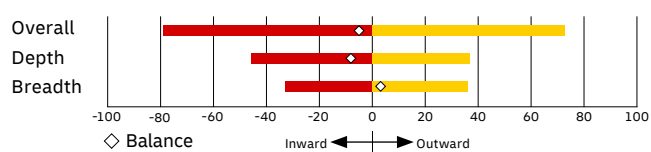


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	62/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	36/168	93/169	55%	47%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	13/154	26/136	54%	52%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	33/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	50/167		75%	
Printed Publications Trade	65/160	45/161	20%	47%
People	27/138		—	
Tourists	—	29/105	—	51%
International Students	—	15/99	—	40%
Migrants	104/160	19/151	24%	34%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

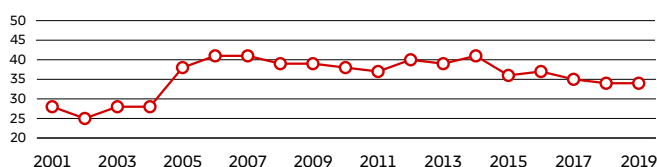


MAURITANIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	132/169	133/169	+1	34/100	35/100	-1
Depth	94/169	107/169	+13	25/50	21/50	+4
Breadth	154/169	136/169	-18	9/50	13/50	-4
Trade Pillar	124/169	121/169	-3	39/100	42/100	-3
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	149/161	154/161	+5	29/100	25/100	+4
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	68/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	51/169	73/169	32%	37%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	159/169	87/169	2%	9%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	134/158	23/169	1%	118%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	126/158	25/169	0%	27%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	130/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	109/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	140/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	160/163	115/164	\$0.00	\$1.84
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	8/137	85/112	24%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	135/167	83/169	3%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	130/164	\$1,678	Ease of Doing Business (+)	141/167	51	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	50/165	8.03%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	94/164	3.1%	Logistics Performance (+)	135/151	2.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	111/135	7
Remoteness (-)	77/164	5.8	Press Freedom (+)	87/157	33	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	116/169	4.53m	Labor Freedom (+)	124/165	51	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	130/169	59
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	1/168	198

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

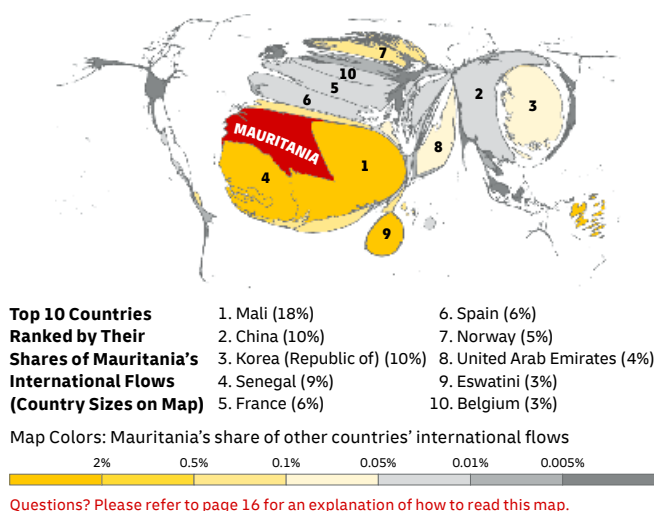
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

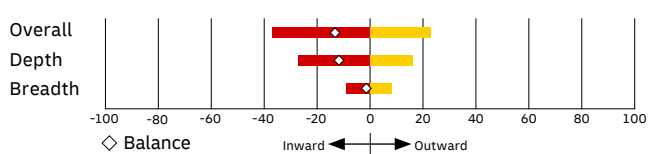
MAURITANIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	141/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	135/168	134/169	23%	41%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	147/154	129/136	2%	7%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	159/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	163/167		34%	
Printed Publications Trade	110/160	126/161	11%	28%
People	115/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	67/99	—	16%
Migrants	146/160	136/151	11%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

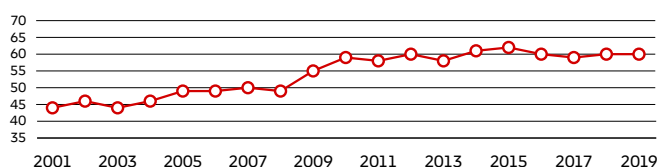


MAURITIUS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	48/169	51/169	+3	60/100	59/100	+1
Depth	43/169	41/169	-2	32/50	32/50	0
Breadth	68/169	68/169	0	28/50	28/50	0
Trade Pillar	35/169	30/169	-5	65/100	66/100	-1
Capital Pillar	57/73	59/73	+2	46/100	42/100	+4
Information Pillar	76/161	63/161	-13	53/100	56/100	-3
People Pillar	39/103	38/103	-1	66/100	66/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	66/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	116/169	57/169	16%	40%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	37/169	39/169	21%	15%
Capital	26/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	83/158	96/169	6%	41%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	54/158	50/169	3%	18%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	3/98	3/93	1251%	215%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	5/91	90/90	74%	-2.9%
Information	64/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	82/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	77/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	60/141		166	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	46/163	58/164	\$6.02	\$10.06
People	38/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	46/85	37/150	0.23	1.10
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	9/137	43/112	22%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	43/167	108/169	15%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	61/164	\$11,204	Ease of Doing Business (+)	13/167	81	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	156/165	0.81%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	7/164	45%	Logistics Performance (+)	80/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	53/135	33
Remoteness (-)	17/164	8.0	Press Freedom (+)	52/157	28	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	142/169	1.27m	Labor Freedom (+)	81/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	56/169	148
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	20/168	182

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

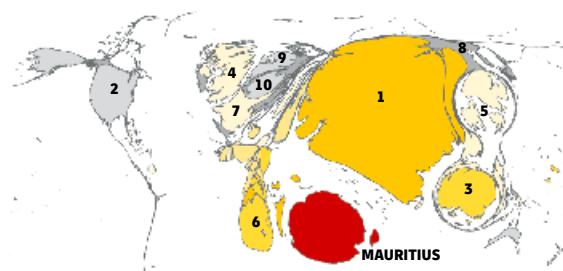
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MAURITIUS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Mauritius's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. India (49%)
2. United States (8%)
3. Singapore (5%)
4. United Kingdom (5%)
5. Hong Kong SAR (China) (4%)
6. South Africa (4%)
7. France (3%)
8. China (2%)
9. Netherlands (1.6%)
10. Luxembourg (1.5%)

Map Colors: Mauritius's share of other countries' international flows

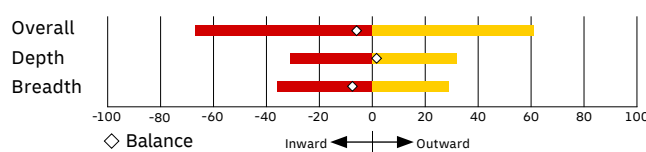


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	46/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	48/168	46/169	50%	57%
Capital	69/82		—	
FDI Stock	43/154	34/136	31%	49%
FDI Flows	·	·	·	·
Portfolio Equity Stock	71/76	—	17%	—
Information	85/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	120/167		60%	
Printed Publications Trade	114/160	53/161	10%	45%
People	47/138		—	
Tourists	—	24/105	—	53%
International Students	—	56/99	—	22%
Migrants	123/160	48/151	20%	21%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

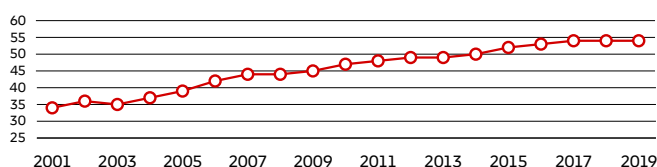


MEXICO

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	65/169	64/169	-1	54/100	54/100	0
Depth	79/169	85/169	+6	27/50	27/50	0
Breadth	71/169	71/169	0	27/50	27/50	0
Trade Pillar	75/169	75/169	0	52/100	53/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	65/161	69/161	+4	56/100	54/100	+2
People Pillar	91/103	90/103	-1	32/100	32/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	77/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	43/169	71/169	37%	37%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	147/169	167/169	2%	3%
Capital	33/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	51/158	79/169	18%	50%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	61/158	74/169	3%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	61/98	24/93	11%	36%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	45/91	19/90	1.3%	1.0%
Information	72/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	83/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	62/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	85/141		66	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	57/163	78/164	\$3.20	\$5.52
People	94/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	55/85	82/150	0.16	0.33
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	129/137	94/112	1%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	60/167	142/169	9%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	65/164	\$9,863	Ease of Doing Business (+)	58/167	72	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	151/165	1.21%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	92/164	3.8%	Logistics Performance (+)	50/151	3.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	34/135	46
Remoteness (-)	84/164	5.7	Press Freedom (+)	129/157	45	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	10/169	127.58m	Labor Freedom (+)	93/165	58	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	48/169	159
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	123/168	70

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

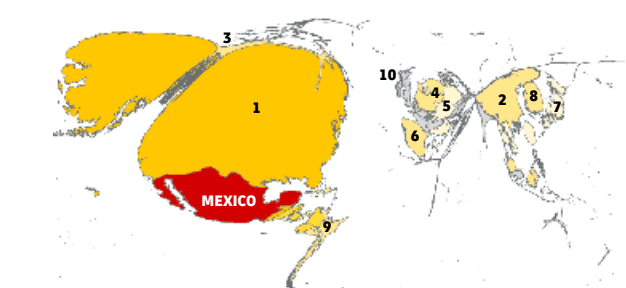
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MEXICO'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Mexico's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (73%)
2. China (5%)
3. Canada (2%)
4. Netherlands (1.9%)
5. Germany (1.7%)
6. Spain (1.6%)
7. Japan (1.4%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (1.2%)
9. Brazil (0.8%)
10. United Kingdom (0.8%)

Map Colors: Mexico's share of other countries' international flows

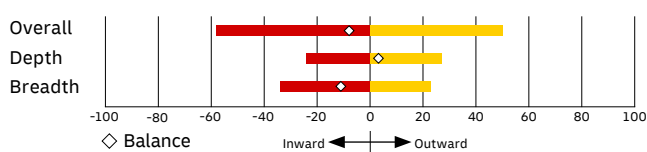


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	81/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	111/168	47/169	30%	57%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	41/154	29/136	33%	51%
FDI Flows	.	38/80	.	40%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	63/163		—	
International Phone Calls	29/59		29%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	33/167		81%	
Printed Publications Trade	77/160	69/161	18%	40%
People	108/138		—	
Tourists	—	88/105	—	24%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	113/160	68/151	21%	16%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

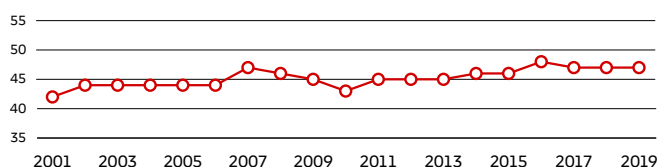


MOLDOVA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	88/169	87/169	-1	47/100	47/100	0
Depth	65/169	70/169	+5	29/50	28/50	+1
Breadth	108/169	111/169	+3	18/50	19/50	-1
Trade Pillar	76/169	73/169	-3	52/100	53/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	115/161	105/161	-10	41/100	42/100	-1
People Pillar	58/103	58/103	0	52/100	51/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	47/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	78/169	36/169	23%	49%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	63/169	76/169	13%	10%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	114/158	97/169	3%	40%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	90/158	80/169	1%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	86/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	52/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	84/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	89/141		58	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	94/163	97/164	\$0.34	\$3.35
People	62/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	72/85	126/150	0.06	0.04
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	15/137	48/112	19%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	22/167	100/169	25%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	99/164	\$4,499	Ease of Doing Business (+)	47/167	74	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	88/165	3.54%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	122/164	0.3%	Logistics Performance (+)	116/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	135/135	1
Remoteness (-)	137/164	3.1	Press Freedom (+)	81/157	31	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	120/169	4.04m	Labor Freedom (+)	159/165	37	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	81/169	120
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	55/168	103

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

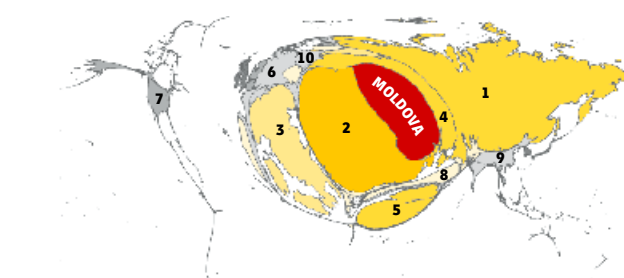
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MOLDOVA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Moldova's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Russian Federation (33%)
2. Romania (22%)
3. Italy (11%)
4. Ukraine (7%)
5. Israel (5%)
6. Germany (3%)
7. United States (2%)
8. Turkey (1.8%)
9. China (1.5%)
10. Poland (0.9%)

Map Colors: Moldova's share of other countries' international flows

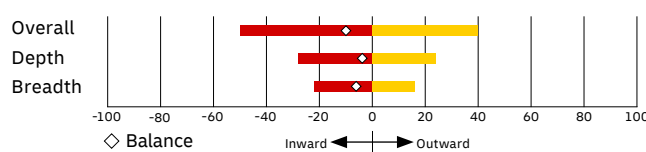


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	106/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	107/168	96/169	32%	47%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	125/154	71/136	6%	34%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	148/163		—	
International Phone Calls	58/59		6%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	90/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	115/160	110/161	10%	31%
People	68/138		—	
Tourists	—	46/105	—	41%
International Students	—	70/99	—	15%
Migrants	92/160	66/151	26%	16%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

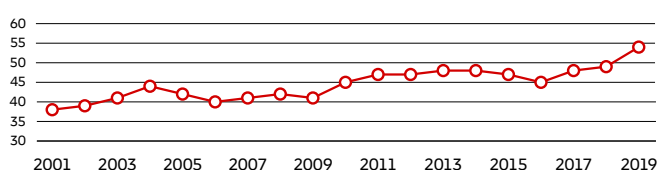


MONGOLIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	68/169	84/169	+16	54/100	48/100	+6
Depth	45/169	78/169	+33	32/50	27/50	+5
Breadth	94/169	101/169	+7	22/50	20/50	+2
Trade Pillar	69/169	82/169	+13	54/100	52/100	+2
Capital Pillar	41/73	62/73	+21	56/100	39/100	+17
Information Pillar	85/161	75/161	-10	49/100	52/100	-3
People Pillar	74/103	73/103	-1	43/100	43/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	21/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	17/169	45/169	55%	44%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	87/169	13/169	9%	23%
Capital	30/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	92/158	16/169	5%	163%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	75/158	10/169	2%	55%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	47/98	62/93	28%	9%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	113/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	84/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	137/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	68/141		129	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	138/163	108/164	\$0.01	\$2.19
People	95/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	99/150	.	0.17
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	48/137	89/112	7%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	141/167	147/169	2%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	102/164	\$4,295	Ease of Doing Business (+)	78/167	68	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	64/165	5.26%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	130/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	124/164	3.8	Press Freedom (+)	67/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	53/160	0.8
Population (-)	124/169	3.23m	Labor Freedom (+)	24/165	76	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	126/169	62
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	145/168	42

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

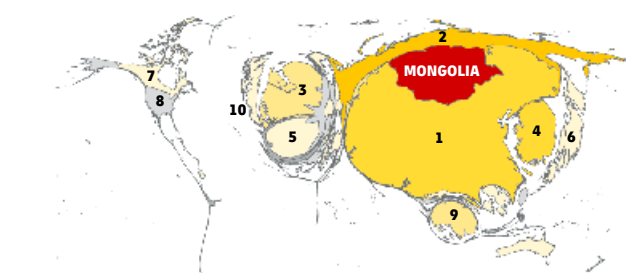
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MONGOLIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Mongolia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (45%)
2. Russian Federation (11%)
3. Netherlands (7%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (5%)
5. Luxembourg (4%)
6. Japan (4%)
7. Canada (3%)
8. United States (3%)
9. Singapore (3%)
10. United Kingdom (2%)

Map Colors: Mongolia's share of other countries' international flows

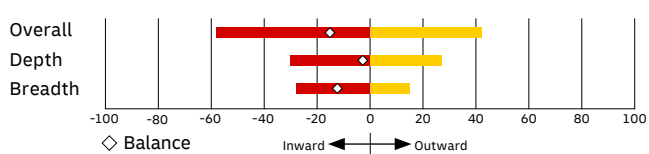


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	129/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	149/168	95/169	19%	47%
Capital	51/82		—	
FDI Stock	109/154	62/136	9%	39%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	40/76	—	46%	—
Information	47/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	96/167		65%	
Printed Publications Trade	56/160	51/161	26%	46%
People	57/138		—	
Tourists	—	61/105	—	34%
International Students	—	31/99	—	31%
Migrants	115/160	53/151	21%	19%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

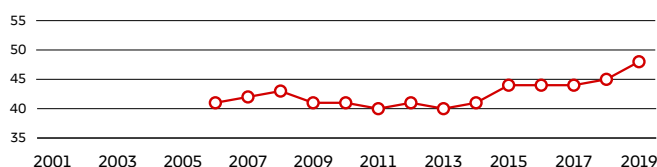


MONTENEGRO

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	85/169	95/169	+10	48/100	44/100	+4
Depth	40/169	57/169	+17	33/50	30/50	+3
Breadth	126/169	133/169	+7	15/50	14/50	+1
Trade Pillar	110/169	111/169	+1	44/100	44/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	75/161	84/161	+9	53/100	47/100	+6
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	59/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	146/169	27/169	8%	53%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	17/169	47/169	34%	14%
Capital	46/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	106/158	28/169	3%	103%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	50/158	20/169	4%	34%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	66/98	87/93	6%	1%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	44/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	40/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	55/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	39/141		438	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	54/163	34/164	\$3.55	\$22.82
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	10/150	.	3.31
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	13/137	.	20%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	25/167	49/169	24%	11%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	69/164	\$8,832	Ease of Doing Business (+)	49/167	74	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	96/165	3.07%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	126/164	0.1%	Logistics Performance (+)	77/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	131/135	4
Remoteness (-)	143/164	2.9	Press Freedom (+)	95/157	34	Capital Account Openness (+)	.	.
Population (-)	149/169	627,988	Labor Freedom (+)	25/165	75	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	78/169	124
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	65/168	96

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

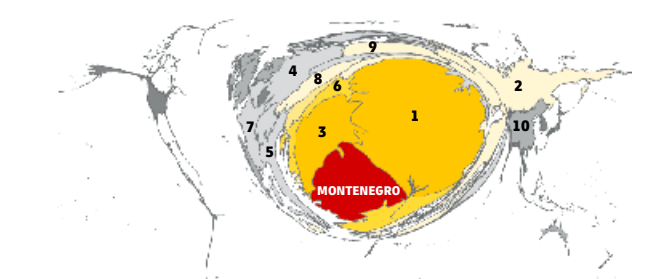
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MONTENEGRO'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Montenegro's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Serbia (29%)
2. Russian Federation (9%)
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina (8%)
4. Germany (5%)
5. Italy (3%)
6. Croatia (3%)
7. France (3%)
8. Austria (2%)
9. Poland (2%)
10. China (2%)

Map Colors: Montenegro's share of other countries' international flows

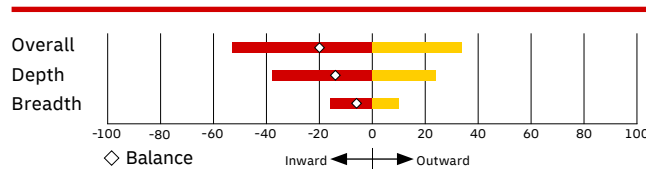


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	124/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	128/168	117/169	26%	44%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	.	81/136	.	32%
FDI Flows	50/62	66/80	12%	26%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	132/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	110/167		62%	
Printed Publications Trade	143/160	130/161	3%	26%
People	95/138		—	
Tourists	—	53/105	—	38%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	138/160	109/151	15%	9%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

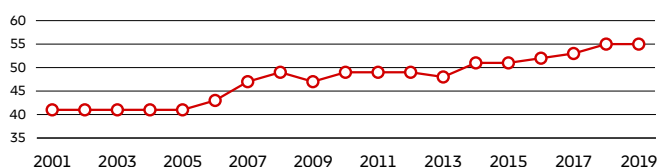


MOROCCO

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	62/169	67/169	+5	55/100	53/100	+2
Depth	102/169	104/169	+2	23/50	22/50	+1
Breadth	48/169	51/169	+3	32/50	31/50	+1
Trade Pillar	33/169	34/169	+1	66/100	64/100	+2
Capital Pillar	58/73	57/73	-1	45/100	43/100	+2
Information Pillar	89/161	91/161	+2	47/100	45/100	+2
People Pillar	67/103	68/103	+1	46/100	47/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	54/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	74/169	48/169	24%	43%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	49/169	102/169	16%	8%
Capital	71/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	85/158	62/169	5%	56%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	57/158	110/169	3%	8%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	79/98	71/93	1%	6%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	65/91	59/90	0.1%	0.0%
Information	116/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	114/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	128/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	93/141		50	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	97/163	96/164	\$0.25	\$3.44
People	82/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	74/85	81/150	0.05	0.34
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	67/137	79/112	5%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	62/167	161/169	9%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	113/164	\$3,204	Ease of Doing Business (+)	52/167	73	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	85/165	3.86%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	59/164	10%	Logistics Performance (+)	108/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	21/135	62
Remoteness (-)	111/164	4.3	Press Freedom (+)	121/157	43	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	40/169	36.47m	Labor Freedom (+)	161/165	33	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	122/169	64
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	123/168	70

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

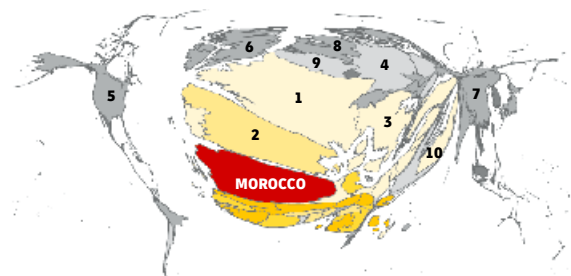
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MOROCCO'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Morocco's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. France (21%)
2. Spain (14%)
3. Italy (6%)
4. Germany (6%)
5. United States (4%)
6. United Kingdom (4%)
7. China (3%)
8. Netherlands (3%)
9. Belgium (3%)
10. United Arab Emirates (1.9%)

Map Colors: Morocco's share of other countries' international flows

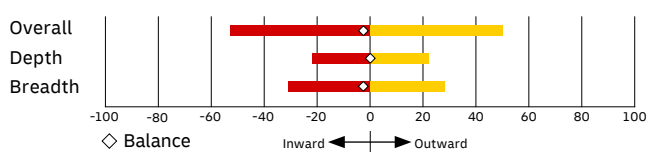


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	51/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	65/168	36/169	44%	60%
Capital	44/82		—	
FDI Stock	49/154	94/136	26%	26%
FDI Flows	36/62	23/80	25%	45%
Portfolio Equity Stock	·	—	·	—
Information	56/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	62/167		71%	
Printed Publications Trade	85/160	78/161	16%	36%
People	59/138		—	
Tourists	—	33/105	—	49%
International Students	—	60/99	—	19%
Migrants	110/160	80/151	22%	14%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

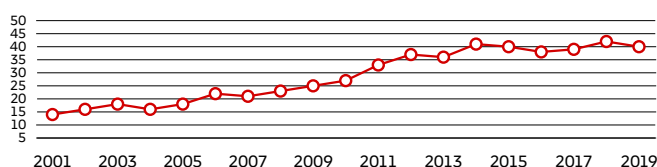


MOZAMBIQUE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	110/169	113/169	+3	40/100	39/100	+1
Depth	93/169	90/169	-3	25/50	25/50	0
Breadth	127/169	135/169	+8	15/50	14/50	+1
Trade Pillar	71/169	85/169	+14	53/100	51/100	+2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	150/161	152/161	+2	29/100	27/100	+2
People Pillar	100/103	100/103	0	20/100	19/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	34/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	57/169	32/169	30%	51%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	100/169	24/169	6%	19%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	156/158	7/169	0%	287%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	144/158	7/169	-0%	68%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	152/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	148/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	159/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	129/141		14	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	77/163	122/164	\$1.00	\$1.47
People	104/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	106/150	.	0.09
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	115/137	105/112	1%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	129/167	135/169	3%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	161/164	\$492	Ease of Doing Business (+)	129/167	55	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	82/165	4.18%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	106/164	2.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	88/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	90/135	11
Remoteness (-)	18/164	8.0	Press Freedom (+)	94/157	34	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	47/169	30.37m	Labor Freedom (+)	153/165	42	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	126/169	62
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	1/168	198

— Not Applicable

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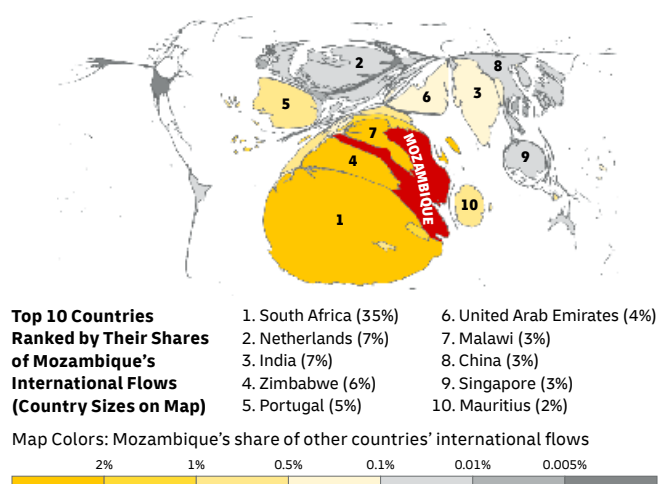
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MOZAMBIQUE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS

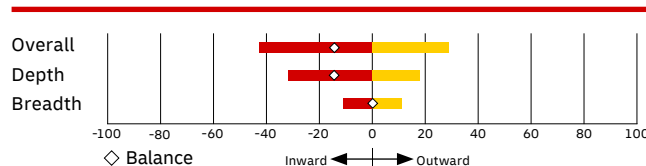


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	116/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	92/168	133/169	36%	41%
Capital	72/82		—	
FDI Stock	150/154	96/136	1%	24%
FDI Flows	46/62	58/80	18%	30%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	135/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	98/167		65%	
Printed Publications Trade	151/160	156/161	1%	14%
People	122/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	69/99	—	16%
Migrants	159/160	137/151	4%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

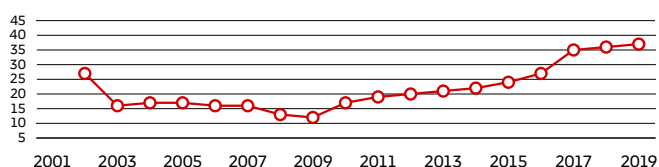


MYANMAR

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	125/169	132/169	+7	37/100	35/100	+2
Depth	139/169	139/169	0	16/50	14/50	+2
Breadth	93/169	99/169	+6	22/50	21/50	+1
Trade Pillar	107/169	122/169	+15	45/100	42/100	+3
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	137/161	146/161	+9	32/100	28/100	+4
People Pillar	94/103	91/103	-3	29/100	30/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	119/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	82/169	128/169	23%	24%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	85/169	141/169	9%	5%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	85/169	.	45%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	56/169	.	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	70/98	.	4%	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	153/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	117/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	147/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	138/141		7	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	145/163	158/164	\$0.01	\$0.25
People	107/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	115/150	.	0.07
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	122/137	112/112	1%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	76/167	165/169	7%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	136/164	\$1,408	Ease of Doing Business (+)	151/167	47	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	113/165	1.72%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	136/151	2.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	104/135	8
Remoteness (-)	92/164	5.1	Press Freedom (+)	125/157	45	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	26/169	54.05m	Labor Freedom (+)	85/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	156/169	47
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	147/168	25

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

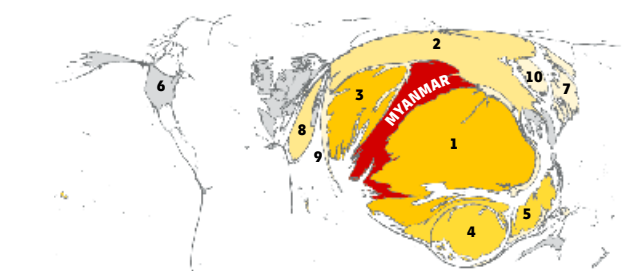
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

MYANMAR'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Myanmar's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. Thailand (34%)	6. United States (3%)
	2. China (19%)	7. Japan (3%)
	3. Bangladesh (9%)	8. Saudi Arabia (3%)
	4. Singapore (7%)	9. India (3%)
	5. Malaysia (5%)	10. Korea (Republic of) (1.6%)

Map Colors: Myanmar's share of other countries' international flows

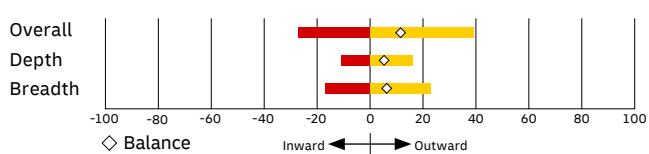


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	83/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	41/168	132/169	53%	41%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	118/154	103/136	8%	20%
FDI Flows	.	63/80	.	26%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	108/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	130/167		58%	
Printed Publications Trade	121/160	77/161	7%	37%
People	85/138		—	
Tourists	—	87/105	—	25%
International Students	—	37/99	—	28%
Migrants	134/160	74/151	16%	15%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

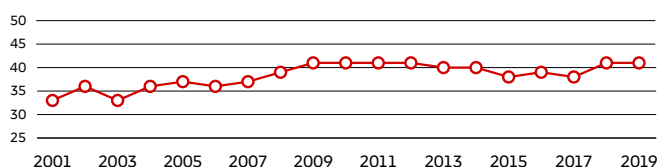


NAMIBIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	108/169	124/169	+16	41/100	38/100	+3
Depth	57/169	76/169	+19	30/50	27/50	+3
Breadth	145/169	148/169	+3	11/50	10/50	+1
Trade Pillar	104/169	118/169	+14	47/100	42/100	+5
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	127/161	121/161	-6	36/100	36/100	0
People Pillar	69/103	70/103	+1	46/100	46/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	38/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	35/169	19/169	41%	58%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	112/169	147/169	5%	4%
Capital	53/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	60/158	63/169	13%	55%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	107/158	113/169	1%	8%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	11/98	84/93	157%	2%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	27/91	45/90	4.0%	0.2%
Information	105/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	95/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	121/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	76/141		100	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	113/163	59/164	\$0.12	\$10.05
People	46/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	58/150	.	0.62
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	31/137	41/112	9%	6%
Migrants (% of Population)	68/167	78/169	8%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	93/164	\$4,957	Ease of Doing Business (+)	99/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	154/165	1.00%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	27/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	79/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	81/135	15
Remoteness (-)	16/164	8.1	Press Freedom (+)	23/157	19	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	130/169	2.49m	Labor Freedom (+)	8/165	85	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	102/169	77
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	68/168	95

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

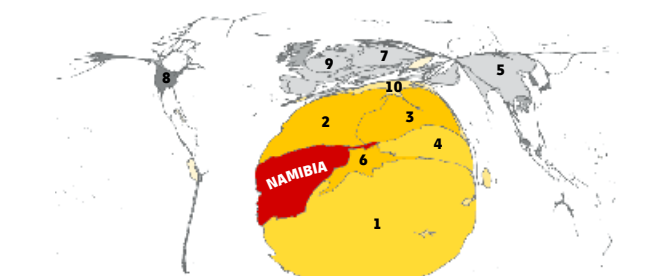
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

NAMIBIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Namibia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. South Africa (43%)
2. Angola (11%)
3. Zambia (8%)
4. Zimbabwe (6%)
5. China (5%)
6. Botswana (3%)
7. Germany (3%)
8. United States (1.7%)
9. Belgium (1.5%)
10. Dem. Rep. Congo (1.3%)

Map Colors: Namibia's share of other countries' international flows

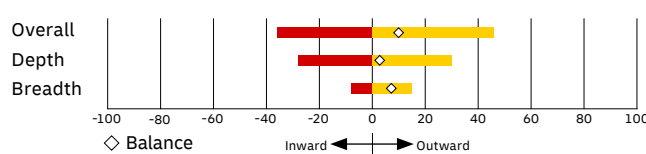


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	136/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	91/168	161/169	36%	25%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	144/154	.	2%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	152/163		—	
International Phone Calls	59/59		2%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	87/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	72/160	160/161	19%	7%
People	116/138		—	
Tourists	—	86/105	—	25%
International Students	—	90/99	—	6%
Migrants	158/160	51/151	6%	21%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

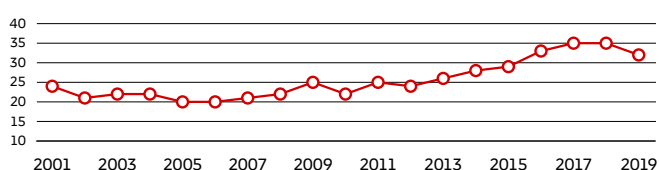


NEPAL

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	145/169	135/169	-10	32/100	35/100	-3
Depth	146/169	140/169	-6	14/50	14/50	0
Breadth	110/169	103/169	-7	18/50	20/50	-2
Trade Pillar	151/169	139/169	-12	29/100	34/100	-5
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	106/161	103/161	-3	43/100	42/100	+1
People Pillar	62/103	59/103	-3	51/100	51/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	131/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	164/169	56/169	3%	40%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	110/169	134/169	5%	6%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	166/169	.	6%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	153/169	.	2%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	127/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	128/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	119/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	104/141		31	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	135/163	143/164	\$0.02	\$0.70
People	76/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	77/85	124/150	0.04	0.04
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	17/137	.	17%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	66/167	121/169	8%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	143/164	\$1,071	Ease of Doing Business (+)	89/167	63	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	15/165	12.36%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	114/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	103/164	4.7	Press Freedom (+)	102/157	35	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	49/169	28.61m	Labor Freedom (+)	110/165	54	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	165/169	38
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	18/168	186

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

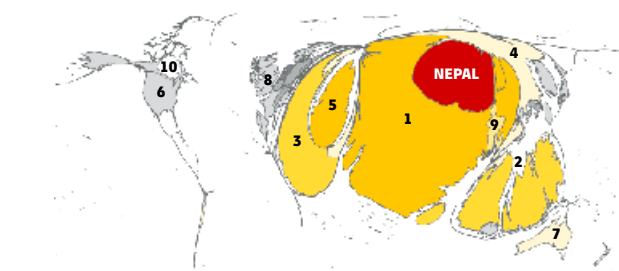
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

NEPAL'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Nepal's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. India (40%)
2. Malaysia (12%)
3. Saudi Arabia (10%)
4. China (6%)
5. Qatar (5%)
6. United States (4%)
7. Australia (2%)
8. United Kingdom (2%)
9. Bangladesh (1.3%)
10. Canada (1.2%)

Map Colors: Nepal's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	134/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	103/168	152/169	33%	33%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	87/154	.	13%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	67/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	59/167		72%	
Printed Publications Trade	67/160	131/161	20%	26%
People	52/138		—	
Tourists	—	30/105	—	51%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	93/160	98/151	26%	11%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

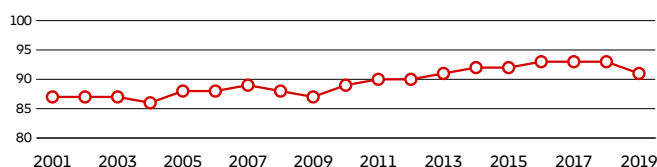
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NETHERLANDS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	1/169	1/169	0	91/100	93/100	-2
Depth	4/169	4/169	0	44/50	46/50	-2
Breadth	3/169	3/169	0	46/50	47/50	-1
Trade Pillar	2/169	1/169	-1	92/100	91/100	+1
Capital Pillar	3/73	3/73	0	84/100	91/100	-7
Information Pillar	3/161	3/161	0	80/100	79/100	+1
People Pillar	11/103	10/103	-1	83/100	82/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	4/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	8/169	11/169	78%	70%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	34/169	22/169	21%	19%
Capital	9/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	6/158	10/169	282%	192%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	5/158	12/169	28%	47%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	19/98	6/93	91%	96%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	66/91	81/90	0.1%	-0.9%
Information	3/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	4/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	17/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	11/141		1,795	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	3/163	5/164	\$112.96	\$72.32
People	33/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	16/85	38/150	1.30	1.10
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	104/137	19/112	2%	11%
Migrants (% of Population)	90/167	38/169	6%	13%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	12/164	\$52,448	Ease of Doing Business (+)	41/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	117/164	0.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	6/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	6/135	90
Remoteness (-)	162/164	2.0	Press Freedom (+)	5/157	10	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	67/169	17.10m	Labor Freedom (+)	81/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	11/169	186
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

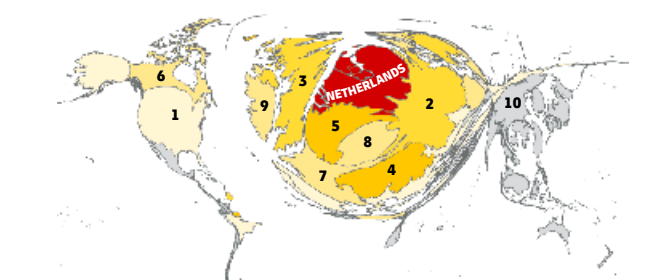
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

NETHERLANDS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Netherlands's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (13%)
2. Germany (12%)
3. United Kingdom (10%)
4. Switzerland (7%)
5. Belgium (6%)
6. Canada (6%)
7. France (5%)
8. Luxembourg (4%)
9. Ireland (4%)
10. China (3%)

Map Colors: Netherlands's share of other countries' international flows

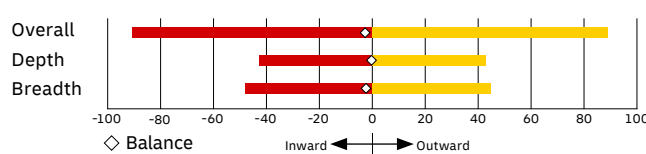


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	15/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	37/168	1/169	55%	75%
Capital	3/82		—	
FDI Stock	1/154	2/136	78%	72%
FDI Flows	6/62	21/80	53%	46%
Portfolio Equity Stock	3/76	—	79%	—
Information	8/163		—	
International Phone Calls	8/59		38%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	17/167		85%	
Printed Publications Trade	7/160	7/161	49%	63%
People	9/138		—	
Tourists	—	7/105	—	65%
International Students	—	18/99	—	39%
Migrants	16/160	8/151	45%	47%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

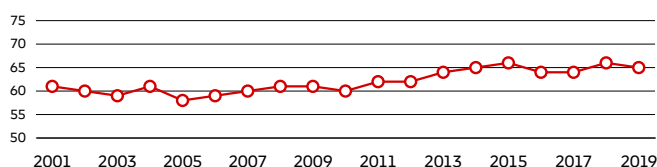


NEW ZEALAND

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	40/169	41/169	+1	65/100	64/100	+1
Depth	77/169	82/169	+5	27/50	27/50	0
Breadth	27/169	29/169	+2	38/50	37/50	+1
Trade Pillar	52/169	53/169	+1	60/100	59/100	+1
Capital Pillar	39/73	42/73	+3	56/100	54/100	+2
Information Pillar	10/161	12/161	+2	76/100	74/100	+2
People Pillar	24/103	24/103	0	76/100	76/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	133/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	102/169	138/169	19%	20%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	92/169	117/169	8%	7%
Capital	41/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	69/158	99/169	8%	39%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	118/158	124/169	0%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	27/98	20/93	73%	40%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	40/91	26/90	2.2%	0.7%
Information	17/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	42/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	7/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	12/141		1,644	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	45/163	21/164	\$6.22	\$35.82
People	23/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	31/85	51/150	0.64	0.78
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	110/137	9/112	2%	20%
Migrants (% of Population)	39/167	19/169	16%	22%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	23/164	\$42,084	Ease of Doing Business (+)	1/167	87	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	150/165	1.35%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	40/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	15/151	3.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	59/135	29
Remoteness (-)	1/164	9.6	Press Freedom (+)	9/157	11	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	115/169	4.78m	Labor Freedom (+)	5/165	87	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	21/169	184
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	133/168	61

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

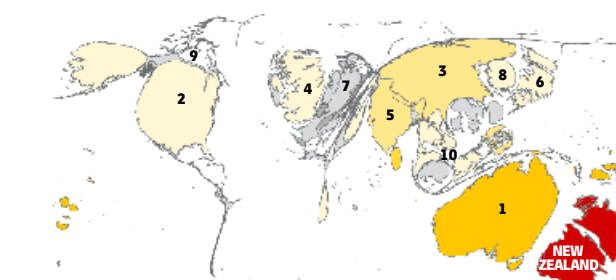
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

NEW ZEALAND'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of New Zealand's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Australia (21%)
2. United States (19%)
3. China (15%)
4. United Kingdom (6%)
5. India (5%)
6. Japan (3%)
7. Germany (2%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (1.8%)
9. Canada (1.8%)
10. Malaysia (1.6%)

Map Colors: New Zealand's share of other countries' international flows

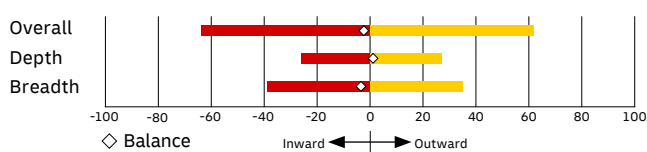


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	17/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	33/168	12/169	56%	69%
Capital	42/82		—	
FDI Stock	44/154	66/136	30%	37%
FDI Flows	15/62	43/80	43%	37%
Portfolio Equity Stock	41/76	—	46%	—
Information	13/163		—	
International Phone Calls	—	—	—	—
Scientific Research Collaboration	12/167	—	86%	—
Printed Publications Trade	57/160	39/161	26%	49%
People	28/138		—	
Tourists	—	—	—	—
International Students	—	7/99	—	52%
Migrants	126/160	22/151	18%	31%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

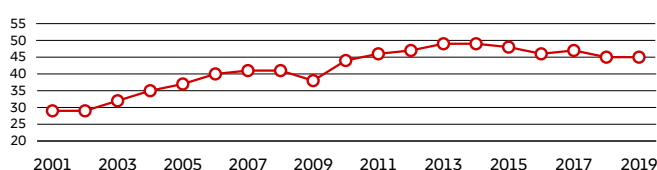


NICARAGUA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	97/169	88/169	-9	45/100	47/100	-2
Depth	36/169	45/169	+9	33/50	31/50	+2
Breadth	139/169	121/169	-18	12/50	16/50	-4
Trade Pillar	80/169	68/169	-12	51/100	55/100	-4
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	122/161	119/161	-3	39/100	37/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	20/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	19/169	16/169	54%	64%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	84/169	118/169	9%	7%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	81/158	34/169	6%	92%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	78/158	46/169	2%	19%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	115/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	85/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	116/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	118/141		17	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	117/163	85/164	\$0.09	\$4.75
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	56/85	96/150	0.15	0.19
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	57/167	149/169	10%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	126/164	\$1,913	Ease of Doing Business (+)	133/167	54	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	107/165	1.95%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	75/164	5.3%	Logistics Performance (+)	109/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	106/135	8
Remoteness (-)	63/164	6.2	Press Freedom (+)	107/157	36	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	102/169	6.55m	Labor Freedom (+)	105/165	56	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	73/169	129
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	30/168	162

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

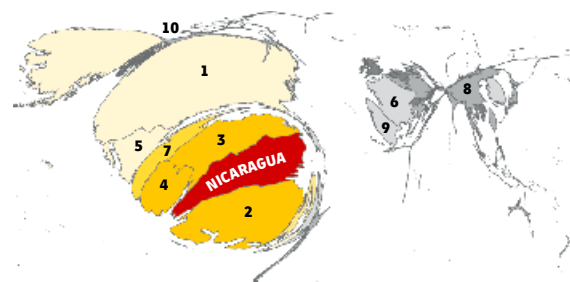
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

NICARAGUA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Nicaragua's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (45%)
2. Costa Rica (14%)
3. Honduras (9%)
4. El Salvador (5%)
5. Mexico (4%)
6. France (4%)
7. Guatemala (3%)
8. China (2%)
9. Spain (1.6%)
10. Canada (1.2%)

Map Colors: Nicaragua's share of other countries' international flows

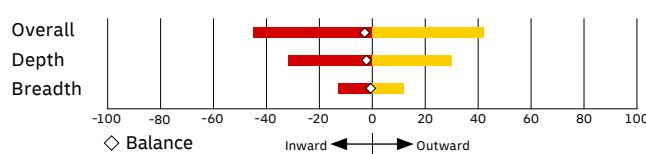


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	143/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	126/168	140/169	26%	38%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	139/154	114/136	4%	16%
FDI Flows	55/62	.	7%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	119/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	128/167		58%	
Printed Publications Trade	102/160	133/161	13%	25%
People	94/138		—	
Tourists	—	73/105	—	28%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	97/160	65/151	25%	16%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

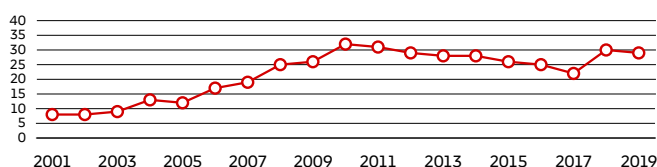


NIGER

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	149/169	161/169	+12	29/100	22/100	+7
Depth	155/169	152/169	-3	11/50	11/50	0
Breadth	113/169	140/169	+27	17/50	12/50	+5
Trade Pillar	137/169	158/169	+21	35/100	25/100	+10
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	160/161	160/161	0	20/100	17/100	+3
People Pillar	98/103	98/103	0	22/100	22/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	154/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	141/169	142/169	10%	19%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	154/169	94/169	2%	8%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	109/158	66/169	3%	54%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	91/158	75/169	1%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	164/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	163/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	152/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	139/141		6	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	159/163	160/164	\$0.00	\$0.22
People	93/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	148/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	42/137	45/112	7%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	147/167	132/169	2%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	156/164	\$555	Ease of Doing Business (+)	123/167	57	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	23/165	11.02%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	56/164	10%	Logistics Performance (+)	147/151	2.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	76/164	5.9	Press Freedom (+)	53/157	28	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	56/169	23.31m	Labor Freedom (+)	138/165	48	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	141/169	54
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	154/168	19

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

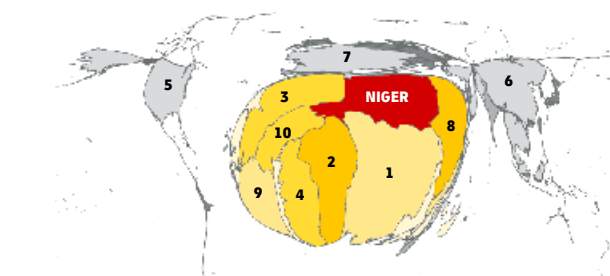
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

NIGER'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Niger's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Nigeria (21%)
2. Benin (10%)
3. Mali (8%)
4. Togo (7%)
5. United States (7%)
6. China (7%)
7. France (6%)
8. Chad (6%)
9. Côte d'Ivoire (5%)
10. Burkina Faso (5%)

Map Colors: Niger's share of other countries' international flows

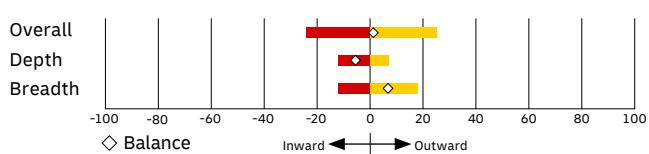


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	84/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	71/168	103/169	43%	46%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	123/154	127/136	6%	8%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	158/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	160/167		43%	
Printed Publications Trade	112/160	138/161	10%	24%
People	131/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	87/99	—	7%
Migrants	152/160	140/151	9%	4%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

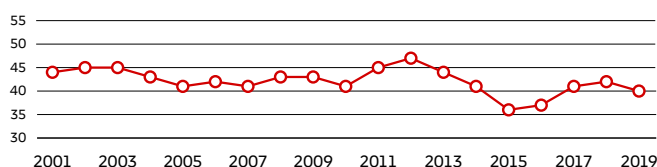


NIGERIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	112/169	105/169	-7	40/100	41/100	-1
Depth	156/169	158/169	+2	11/50	8/50	+3
Breadth	61/169	44/169	-17	29/50	33/50	-4
Trade Pillar	118/169	117/169	-1	40/100	42/100	-2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	114/161	109/161	-5	41/100	40/100	+1
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	155/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	126/169	165/169	14%	11%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	160/169	91/169	1%	9%
Capital	80/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	124/158	134/169	2%	22%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	109/158	122/169	1%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	80/98	58/93	1%	11%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	69/91	9/90	0.1%	2.4%
Information	129/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	124/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	118/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	128/141		14	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	163/163	88/164	\$0.00	\$4.40
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	142/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	162/167	150/169	1%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	121/164	\$2,230	Ease of Doing Business (+)	122/167	57	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	46/165	8.52%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	46/164	39%	Logistics Performance (+)	110/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	67/135	21
Remoteness (-)	50/164	6.4	Press Freedom (+)	105/157	36	Capital Account Openness (+)	100/160	0.3
Population (-)	7/169	200.96m	Labor Freedom (+)	9/165	84	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	157/169	46
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	143/168	49

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

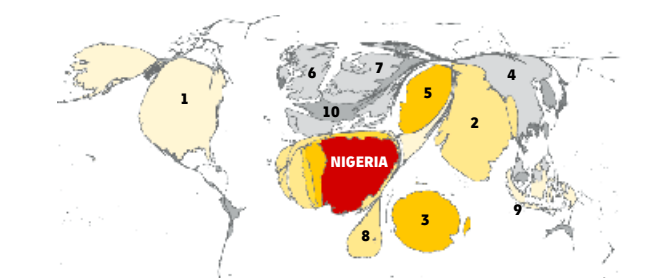
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

NIGERIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Nigeria's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (19%)
2. India (14%)
3. Mauritius (8%)
4. China (8%)
5. Lebanon (6%)
6. United Kingdom (5%)
7. Netherlands (5%)
8. South Africa (3%)
9. Indonesia (2%)
10. France (2%)

Map Colors: Nigeria's share of other countries' international flows

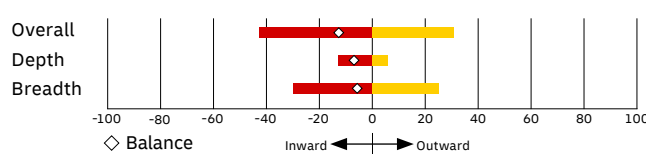


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	61/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	74/168	52/169	42%	55%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	86/154	30/136	13%	51%
FDI Flows	42/62	.	20%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	73/163		—	
International Phone Calls	22/59		32%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	85/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	159/160	33/161	0%	51%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	15/160	148/151	45%	2%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

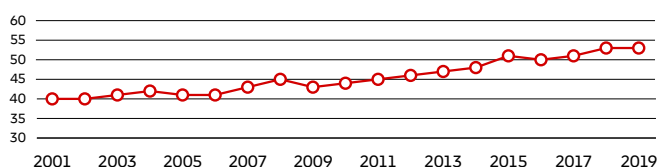


NORTH MACEDONIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	69/169	74/169	+5	53/100	51/100	+2
Depth	42/169	39/169	-3	32/50	32/50	0
Breadth	101/169	107/169	+6	21/50	19/50	+2
Trade Pillar	41/169	48/169	+7	64/100	61/100	+3
Capital Pillar	64/73	65/73	+1	36/100	34/100	+2
Information Pillar	46/161	44/161	-2	62/100	61/100	+1
People Pillar	63/103	61/103	-2	50/100	50/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	12/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	15/169	8/169	57%	75%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	57/169	63/169	14%	11%
Capital	78/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	141/158	78/169	1%	50%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	105/158	52/169	1%	17%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	59/98	86/93	12%	2%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	47/91	79/90	1.0%	-0.7%
Information	78/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	35/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	105/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	57/141		181	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	62/163	89/164	\$2.36	\$4.29
People	42/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	·	86/150	·	0.30
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	43/137	49/112	7%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	18/167	66/169	32%	6%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	85/164	\$6,093	Ease of Doing Business (+)	16/167	81	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	108/165	1.94%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	83/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	·	·
Remoteness (-)	134/164	3.2	Press Freedom (+)	82/157	31	Capital Account Openness (+)	83/160	0.4
Population (-)	134/169	2.08m	Labor Freedom (+)	49/165	67	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	78/169	124
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	112/168	84

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

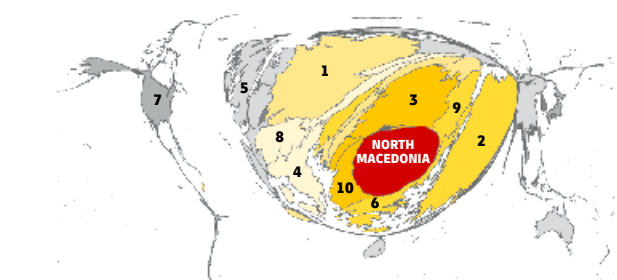
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

NORTH MACEDONIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of North Macedonia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (16%)
2. Turkey (13%)
3. Serbia (10%)
4. Italy (5%)
5. United Kingdom (5%)
6. Greece (4%)
7. United States (4%)
8. Switzerland (3%)
9. Bulgaria (3%)
10. Albania (3%)

Map Colors: North Macedonia's share of other countries' international flows

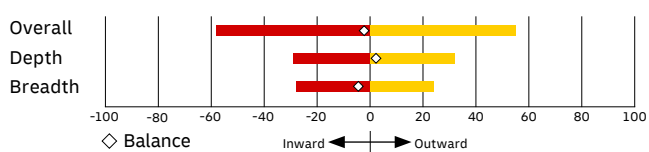


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	107/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	105/168	97/169	32%	47%
Capital	59/82		—	
FDI Stock	73/154	50/136	17%	44%
FDI Flows	43/62	26/80	20%	45%
Portfolio Equity Stock	60/76	—	32%	—
Information	18/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	64/167		71%	
Printed Publications Trade	41/160	8/161	30%	62%
People	109/138		—	
Tourists	—	51/105	—	38%
International Students	—	93/99	—	5%
Migrants	99/160	124/151	25%	6%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

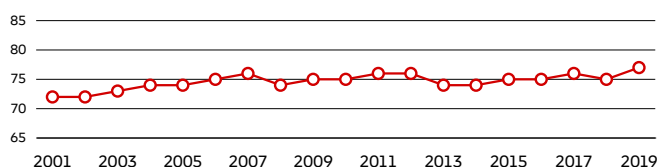


NORWAY

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	11/169	11/169	0	77/100	76/100	+1
Depth	38/169	37/169	-1	33/50	32/50	+1
Breadth	7/169	6/169	-1	44/50	44/50	0
Trade Pillar	40/169	45/169	+5	64/100	62/100	+2
Capital Pillar	5/73	5/73	0	79/100	80/100	-1
Information Pillar	13/161	13/161	0	75/100	73/100	+2
People Pillar	10/103	9/103	-1	83/100	83/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	93/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	69/169	134/169	25%	21%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	74/169	50/169	11%	13%
Capital	14/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	21/158	93/169	54%	42%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	41/158	154/169	6%	1%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	9/98	21/93	316%	39%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	12/91	16/90	11%	1.5%
Information	8/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	18/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	13/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	5/141		2,144	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	30/163	7/164	\$13.16	\$70.05
People	43/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	10/85	40/150	1.52	1.07
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	54/137	65/112	6%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	120/167	30/169	4%	16%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	5/164	\$75,420	Ease of Doing Business (+)	9/167	83	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	95/165	3.20%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	21/151	3.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	93/135	11
Remoteness (-)	146/164	2.8	Press Freedom (+)	1/157	8	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	110/169	5.38m	Labor Freedom (+)	98/165	57	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	16/169	185
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

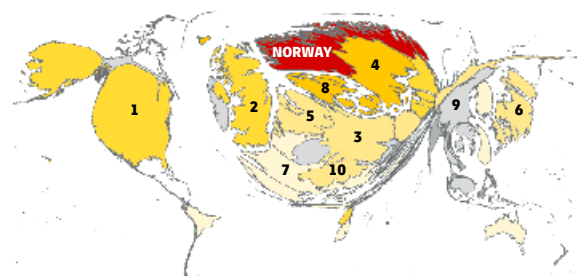
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

NORWAY'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Norway's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (22%)
2. United Kingdom (9%)
3. Germany (8%)
4. Sweden (7%)
5. Netherlands (5%)
6. Japan (4%)
7. France (4%)
8. Denmark (4%)
9. China (3%)
10. Switzerland (3%)

Map Colors: Norway's share of other countries' international flows

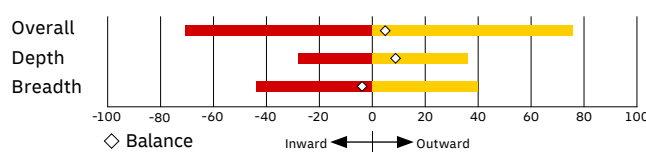


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	26/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	51/168	13/169	49%	69%
Capital	5/82		—	
FDI Stock	12/154	8/136	55%	62%
FDI Flows	·	·	·	·
Portfolio Equity Stock	9/76	—	71%	—
Information	25/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	15/167		85%	
Printed Publications Trade	58/160	86/161	24%	35%
People	5/138		—	
Tourists	—	6/105	—	65%
International Students	—	9/99	—	51%
Migrants	18/160	4/151	45%	49%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

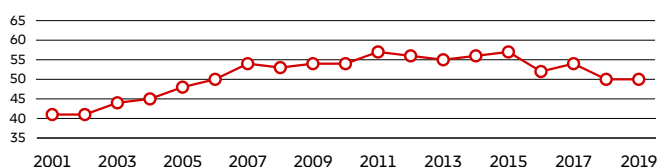


OMAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	79/169	62/169	-17	50/100	54/100	-4
Depth	35/169	28/169	-7	34/50	34/50	0
Breadth	119/169	104/169	-15	16/50	20/50	-4
Trade Pillar	106/169	72/169	-34	46/100	54/100	-8
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	74/161	76/161	+2	54/100	52/100	+2
People Pillar	46/103	45/103	-1	61/100	61/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	43/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	18/169	90/169	54%	31%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	108/169	42/169	6%	15%
Capital	36/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	54/158	95/169	16%	41%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	37/158	49/169	7%	18%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	16/91	87/90	8.2%	-2.4%
Information	41/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	51/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	22/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	56/141		189	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	36/163	84/164	\$9.28	\$4.96
People	57/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	28/85	72/150	0.69	0.48
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	27/137	71/112	12%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	167/167	6/169	1%	46%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	53/164	\$15,474	Ease of Doing Business (+)	65/167	70	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	112/165	1.73%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	98/164	3%	Logistics Performance (+)	41/151	3.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	26/135	53
Remoteness (-)	91/164	5.2	Press Freedom (+)	123/157	43	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	112/169	4.97m	Labor Freedom (+)	101/165	57	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	98/169	79
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	165/168	5

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

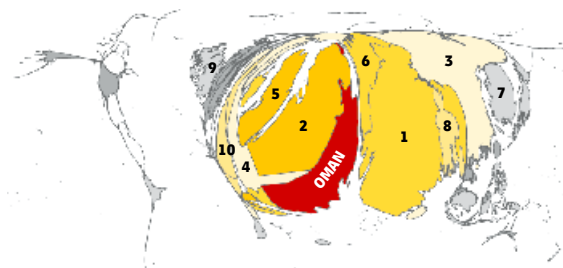
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

OMAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Oman's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. India (25%)	6. Pakistan (4%)
	2. United Arab Emirates (16%)	7. Korea (Republic of) (3%)
	3. China (15%)	8. Bangladesh (3%)
	4. Saudi Arabia (4%)	9. United Kingdom (2%)
	5. Qatar (4%)	10. Egypt (1.9%)

Map Colors: Oman's share of other countries' international flows

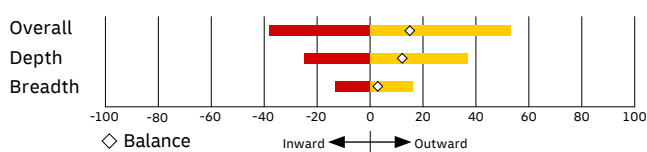


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	132/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	104/168	148/169	32%	34%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	.	.	.	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	130/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	104/167		64%	
Printed Publications Trade	139/160	144/161	4%	22%
People	50/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	47/99	—	25%
Migrants	86/160	47/151	26%	21%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

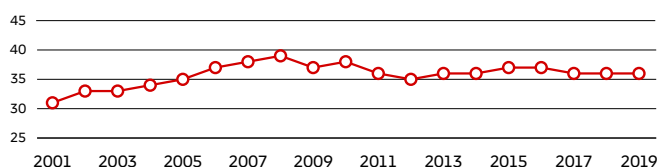


PAKISTAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	126/169	128/169	+2	36/100	36/100	0
Depth	168/169	168/169	0	6/50	6/50	0
Breadth	56/169	54/169	-2	30/50	31/50	-1
Trade Pillar	103/169	97/169	-6	47/100	47/100	0
Capital Pillar	71/73	71/73	0	16/100	18/100	-2
Information Pillar	98/161	93/161	-5	45/100	45/100	0
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	166/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	147/169	145/169	8%	18%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	158/169	162/169	2%	3%
Capital	98/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	144/158	157/169	1%	13%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	138/158	135/169	0%	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	90/98	63/93	0%	8%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	78/91	78/90	-0.0%	-0.6%
Information	132/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	125/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	136/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	97/141		47	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	129/163	161/164	\$0.03	\$0.20
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	97/137	.	3%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	134/167	126/169	3%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	140/164	\$1,285	Ease of Doing Business (+)	103/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	37/165	9.45%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	41/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	123/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	47/135	34
Remoteness (-)	100/164	4.8	Press Freedom (+)	131/157	46	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	5/169	216.57m	Labor Freedom (+)	155/165	41	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	167/169	32
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	142/168	50

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

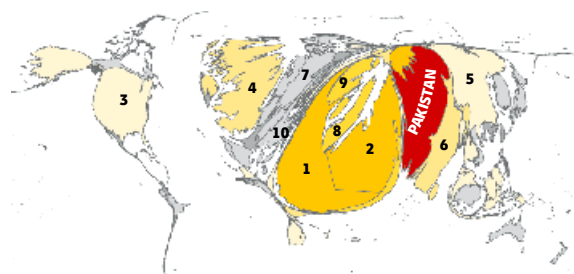
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

PAKISTAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Pakistan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Saudi Arabia (13%)
2. United Arab Emirates (12%)
3. United States (12%)
4. United Kingdom (12%)
5. China (8%)
6. India (6%)
7. Germany (3%)
8. Qatar (2%)
9. Kuwait (2%)
10. Italy (1.6%)

Map Colors: Pakistan's share of other countries' international flows

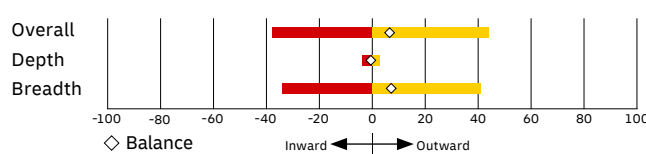


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	27/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	5/168	57/169	68%	54%
Capital	71/82		—	
FDI Stock	59/154	37/136	22%	48%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	72/76	—	15%	—
Information	46/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	73/167		69%	
Printed Publications Trade	62/160	65/161	22%	40%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	39/160	.	37%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

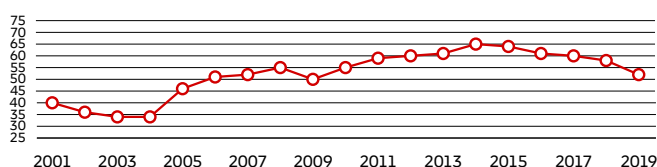


PANAMA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	73/169	48/169	-25	52/100	60/100	-8
Depth	95/169	83/169	-12	25/50	27/50	-2
Breadth	67/169	41/169	-26	28/50	33/50	-5
Trade Pillar	95/169	50/169	-45	48/100	60/100	-12
Capital Pillar	46/73	34/73	-12	52/100	57/100	-5
Information Pillar	70/161	65/161	-5	55/100	55/100	0
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	88/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	112/169	80/169	17%	33%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	38/169	106/169	21%	7%
Capital	60/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	49/158	30/169	20%	99%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	149/158	42/169	-1%	20%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	67/98	.	5%	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	70/91	.	0.0%	.
Information	70/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	19/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	106/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	67/141		130	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	48/163	37/164	\$4.74	\$20.91
People	77/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	54/85	76/150	0.16	0.43
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	103/137	.	2%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	119/167	77/169	4%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	51/164	\$15,731	Ease of Doing Business (+)	83/167	67	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	62/165	5.41%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	82/164	5.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	37/151	3.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	30/135	48
Remoteness (-)	45/164	6.5	Press Freedom (+)	69/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	117/169	4.25m	Labor Freedom (+)	151/165	43	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	63/169	141
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	44/168	120

— Not Applicable

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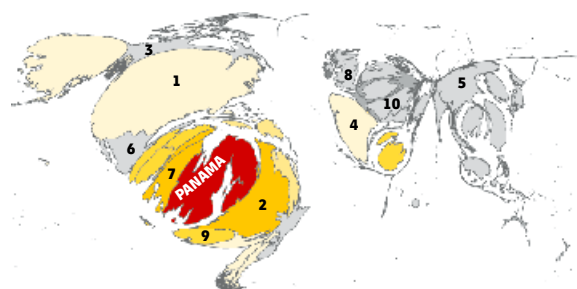
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

PANAMA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Panama's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (32%)
2. Colombia (9%)
3. Canada (5%)
4. Spain (5%)
5. China (4%)
6. Mexico (3%)
7. Costa Rica (3%)
8. United Kingdom (2%)
9. Ecuador (1.9%)
10. Switzerland (1.8%)

Map Colors: Panama's share of other countries' international flows

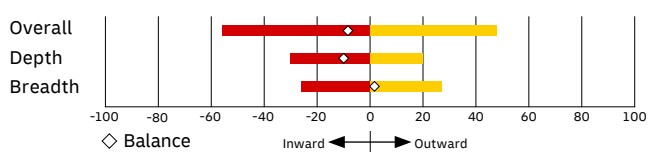


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	90/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	78/168	105/169	41%	46%
Capital	39/82		—	
FDI Stock	32/154	73/136	37%	34%
FDI Flows	.	53/80	.	32%
Portfolio Equity Stock	30/76	—	52%	—
Information	71/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	63/167		71%	
Printed Publications Trade	122/160	74/161	7%	38%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	73/160	25/151	29%	30%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

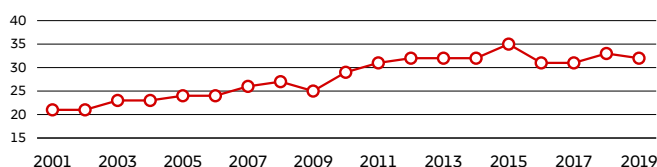


PARAGUAY

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	142/169	146/169	+4	32/100	31/100	+1
Depth	128/169	128/169	0	17/50	16/50	+1
Breadth	121/169	131/169	+10	16/50	14/50	+2
Trade Pillar	141/169	138/169	-3	33/100	34/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	111/161	131/161	+20	42/100	34/100	+8
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

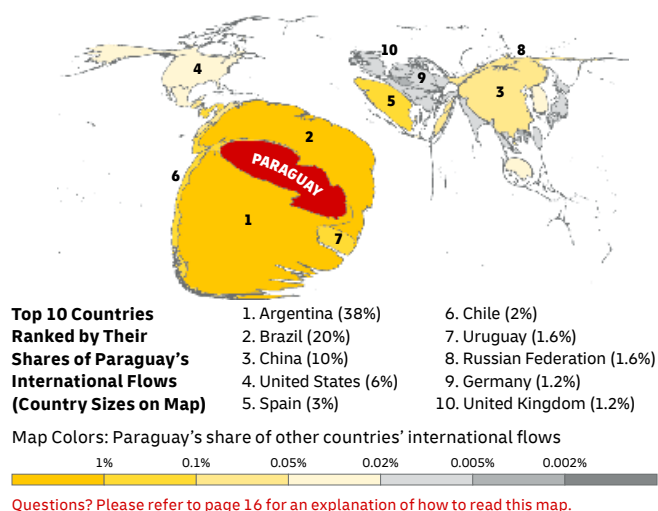
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	118/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	97/169	83/169	20%	33%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	146/169	164/169	3%	3%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	141/169	.	19%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	126/169	.	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	138/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	146/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	133/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	108/141		28	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	128/163	92/164	\$0.03	\$3.68
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	53/85	98/150	0.18	0.17
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	48/167	107/169	12%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	91/164	\$5,415	Ease of Doing Business (+)	116/167	59	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	68/165	4.98%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	78/164	5.3%	Logistics Performance (+)	75/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	134/135	1
Remoteness (-)	9/164	8.5	Press Freedom (+)	90/157	33	Capital Account Openness (+)	83/160	0.4
Population (-)	99/169	7.04m	Labor Freedom (+)	164/165	29	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	62/169	142
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	130/168	67

ROOTED MAP

PARAGUAY'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	128/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	140/168	107/169	22%	46%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	122/154	43/136	7%	46%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	60/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	106/167		64%	
Printed Publications Trade	68/160	59/161	20%	43%
People	132/138		—	
Tourists	—	104/105	—	11%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	147/160	107/151	10%	10%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

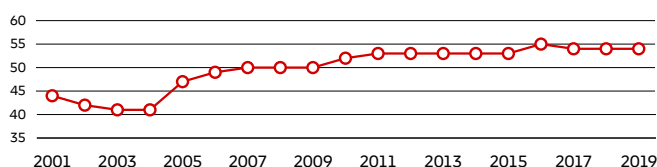
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PERU

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	67/169	63/169	-4	54/100	54/100	0
Depth	113/169	113/169	0	20/50	19/50	+1
Breadth	40/169	38/169	-2	34/50	35/50	-1
Trade Pillar	86/169	84/169	-2	51/100	52/100	-1
Capital Pillar	38/73	37/73	-1	56/100	56/100	0
Information Pillar	71/161	73/161	+2	54/100	53/100	+1
People Pillar	70/103	67/103	-3	45/100	47/100	-2

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	142/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	91/169	143/169	21%	19%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	130/169	139/169	3%	5%
Capital	49/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	100/158	76/169	4%	51%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	94/158	58/169	1%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	42/98	44/93	38%	22%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	29/91	69/90	3.4%	-0.4%
Information	93/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	59/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	97/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	94/141		49	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	71/163	99/164	\$1.38	\$2.98
People	92/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	64/85	101/150	0.10	0.14
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	111/137	.	2%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	107/167	104/169	5%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	79/164	\$6,978	Ease of Doing Business (+)	73/167	69	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	158/165	0.71%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	87/164	5%	Logistics Performance (+)	85/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	41/135	39
Remoteness (-)	20/164	7.9	Press Freedom (+)	80/157	31	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	43/169	32.51m	Labor Freedom (+)	63/165	63	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	65/169	135
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	60/168	99

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

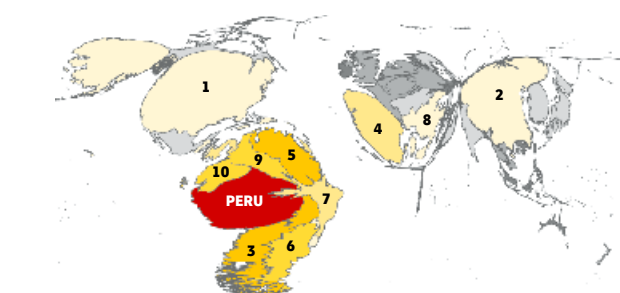
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

PERU'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Peru's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (26%)
2. China (12%)
3. Chile (7%)
4. Spain (6%)
5. Venezuela (5%)
6. Argentina (4%)
7. Brazil (3%)
8. Italy (3%)
9. Colombia (3%)
10. Ecuador (2%)

Map Colors: Peru's share of other countries' international flows

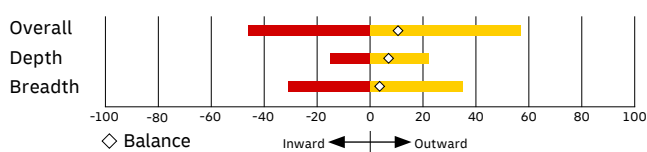


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	45/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	31/168	56/169	57%	54%
Capital	35/82		—	
FDI Stock	.	48/136	.	45%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	32/76	—	51%	—
Information	49/163		—	
International Phone Calls	15/59		33%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	46/167		75%	
Printed Publications Trade	108/160	63/161	12%	42%
People	55/138		—	
Tourists	—	55/105	—	37%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	48/160	79/151	36%	15%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

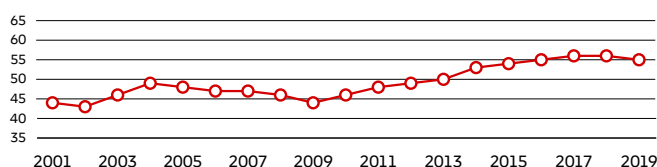


PHILIPPINES

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	64/169	57/169	-7	55/100	56/100	-1
Depth	127/169	115/169	-12	18/50	19/50	-1
Breadth	32/169	26/169	-6	37/50	38/50	-1
Trade Pillar	47/169	36/169	-11	62/100	64/100	-2
Capital Pillar	56/73	51/73	-5	46/100	49/100	-3
Information Pillar	68/161	68/161	0	55/100	54/100	+1
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	97/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	105/169	94/169	19%	30%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	77/169	109/169	11%	7%
Capital	74/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	57/158	129/169	14%	23%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	89/158	116/169	1%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	84/98	49/93	1%	19%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	63/91	49/90	0.2%	0.1%
Information	118/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	105/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	98/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	130/141		12	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	107/163	125/164	\$0.14	\$1.38
People	106/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	73/85	113/150	0.06	0.07
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	135/137	.	0%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	101/167	162/169	5%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	111/164	\$3,485	Ease of Doing Business (+)	90/167	63	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	104/165	2.11%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	43/164	39%	Logistics Performance (+)	61/151	2.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	56/135	32
Remoteness (-)	85/164	5.6	Press Freedom (+)	124/157	44	Capital Account Openness (+)	83/160	0.4
Population (-)	13/169	108.12m	Labor Freedom (+)	98/165	57	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	115/169	67
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	32/168	160

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

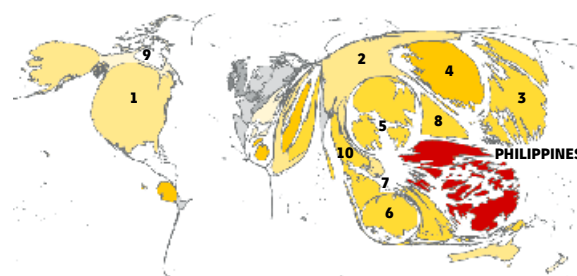
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

PHILIPPINES'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Philippines's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (20%)
2. China (11%)
3. Japan (11%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (9%)
5. Hong Kong SAR (China) (8%)
6. Singapore (4%)
7. Malaysia (4%)
8. Taiwan (China) (3%)
9. Canada (3%)
10. Thailand (3%)

Map Colors: Philippines's share of other countries' international flows

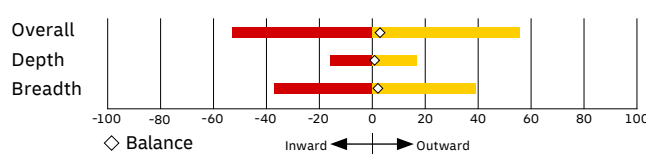


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	29/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	26/168	39/169	59%	58%
Capital	40/82		—	
FDI Stock	54/154	28/136	24%	51%
FDI Flows	.	33/80	.	40%
Portfolio Equity Stock	45/76	—	44%	—
Information	12/163		—	
International Phone Calls	4/59		46%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	43/167		77%	
Printed Publications Trade	51/160	43/161	27%	48%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	41/105	—	44%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	.	.	.	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

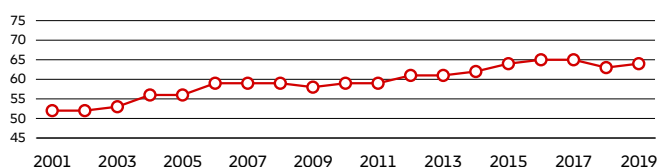


POLAND

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	41/169	40/169	-1	64/100	65/100	-1
Depth	50/169	35/169	-15	31/50	33/50	-2
Breadth	43/169	46/169	+3	33/50	33/50	0
Trade Pillar	22/169	24/169	+2	70/100	69/100	+1
Capital Pillar	52/73	40/73	-12	49/100	55/100	-6
Information Pillar	34/161	32/161	-2	66/100	65/100	+1
People Pillar	40/103	41/103	+1	66/100	65/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	32/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	31/169	44/169	45%	44%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	66/169	107/169	12%	7%
Capital	64/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	98/158	98/169	4%	40%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	79/158	87/169	2%	12%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	54/98	31/93	15%	32%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	82/91	33/90	-0.4%	0.4%
Information	37/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	48/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	44/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	44/141		343	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	13/163	38/164	\$57.13	\$20.51
People	65/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	41/85	69/150	0.34	0.52
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	114/137	58/112	2%	4%
Migrants (% of Population)	53/167	114/169	12%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	52/164	\$15,595	Ease of Doing Business (+)	39/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	27/151	3.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	25/135	54
Remoteness (-)	155/164	2.6	Press Freedom (+)	58/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	38/169	37.89m	Labor Freedom (+)	72/165	62	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	27/169	182
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

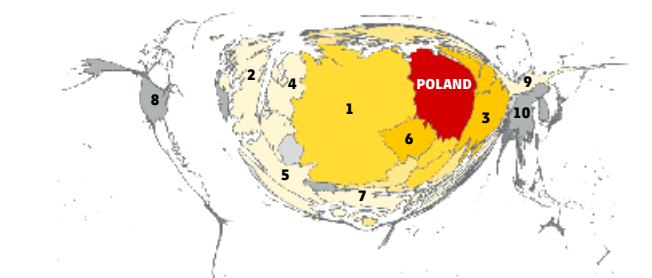
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

POLAND'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Poland's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (30%)
2. United Kingdom (7%)
3. Ukraine (5%)
4. Netherlands (5%)
5. France (5%)
6. Czechia (4%)
7. Italy (4%)
8. United States (3%)
9. Russian Federation (3%)
10. China (3%)

Map Colors: Poland's share of other countries' international flows

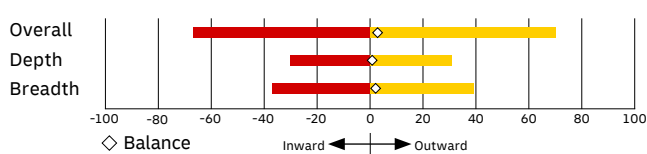


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	52/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	55/168	49/169	47%	56%
Capital	43/82		—	
FDI Stock	36/154	35/136	36%	48%
FDI Flows	16/62	32/80	40%	41%
Portfolio Equity Stock	52/76	—	39%	—
Information	53/163		—	
International Phone Calls	33/59		28%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	16/167		85%	
Printed Publications Trade	17/160	37/161	41%	50%
People	24/138		—	
Tourists	—	15/105	—	59%
International Students	—	33/99	—	30%
Migrants	45/160	37/151	36%	24%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

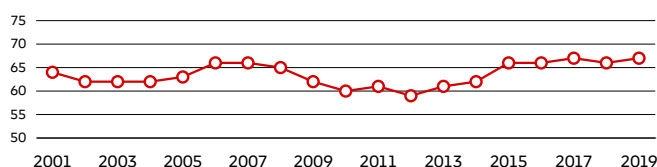


PORTUGAL

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	36/169	36/169	0	67/100	67/100	0
Depth	32/169	26/169	-6	34/50	35/50	-1
Breadth	44/169	49/169	+5	33/50	32/50	+1
Trade Pillar	49/169	51/169	+2	61/100	60/100	+1
Capital Pillar	27/73	23/73	-4	64/100	66/100	-2
Information Pillar	39/161	42/161	+3	64/100	62/100	+2
People Pillar	29/103	29/103	0	75/100	73/100	+2

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	53/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	62/169	68/169	28%	38%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	48/169	95/169	17%	8%
Capital	35/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	42/158	47/169	24%	68%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	148/158	47/169	-1%	18%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	34/98	16/93	61%	53%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	26/91	70/90	4.1%	-0.4%
Information	18/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	27/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	9/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	21/141		1,077	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	42/163	43/164	\$6.60	\$16.71
People	30/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	45/85	28/150	0.24	1.58
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	78/137	40/112	4%	6%
Migrants (% of Population)	19/167	54/169	26%	9%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	37/164	\$23,145	Ease of Doing Business (+)	38/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	109/164	2.4%	Logistics Performance (+)	23/151	3.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	29/135	49
Remoteness (-)	123/164	3.9	Press Freedom (+)	10/157	12	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	82/169	10.23m	Labor Freedom (+)	148/165	44	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	11/169	186
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

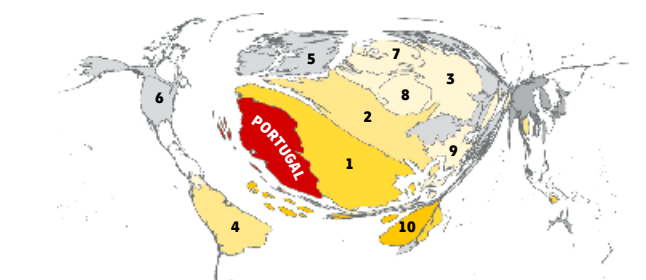
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

PORTUGAL'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Portugal's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

- Spain (18%)
- France (13%)
- Germany (8%)
- Brazil (7%)
- United Kingdom (6%)
- United States (5%)
- Netherlands (5%)
- Luxembourg (4%)
- Italy (3%)
- Angola (3%)

Map Colors: Portugal's share of other countries' international flows

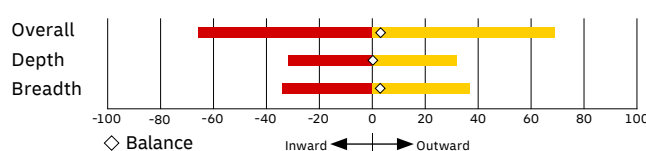


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	63/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	49/168	86/169	50%	49%
Capital	24/82		—	
FDI Stock	27/154	22/136	40%	52%
FDI Flows	25/62	19/80	35%	47%
Portfolio Equity Stock	31/76	—	51%	—
Information	79/163		—	
International Phone Calls	43/59		21%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	23/167		83%	
Printed Publications Trade	53/160	50/161	27%	46%
People	29/138		—	
Tourists	—	12/105	—	61%
International Students	—	44/99	—	26%
Migrants	54/160	40/151	33%	23%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

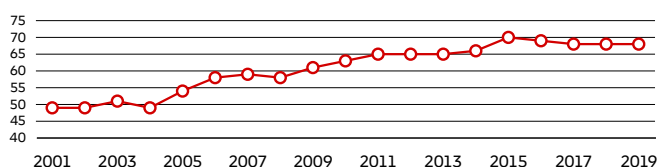


QATAR

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	31/169	31/169	0	68/100	68/100	0
Depth	53/169	53/169	0	31/50	30/50	+1
Breadth	29/169	27/169	-2	37/50	38/50	-1
Trade Pillar	42/169	33/169	-9	64/100	64/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	17/161	17/161	0	72/100	72/100	0
People Pillar	25/103	22/103	-3	76/100	76/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	79/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	37/169	149/169	40%	17%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	82/169	25/169	10%	18%
Capital	61/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	43/158	147/169	24%	17%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	51/158	162/169	4%	-1%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	39/91	24/90	2.3%	0.9%
Information	21/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	34/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	3/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	26/141		808	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	66/163	40/164	\$1.61	\$19.00
People	13/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	56/150	.	0.65
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	10/137	6/112	21%	34%
Migrants (% of Population)	87/167	2/169	6%	79%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	9/164	\$64,782	Ease of Doing Business (+)	74/167	69	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	87/165	3.68%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	100/164	2.9%	Logistics Performance (+)	29/151	3.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	46/135	34
Remoteness (-)	97/164	5.0	Press Freedom (+)	118/157	43	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	128/169	2.83m	Labor Freedom (+)	54/165	66	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	89/169	95
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	169/168	.

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

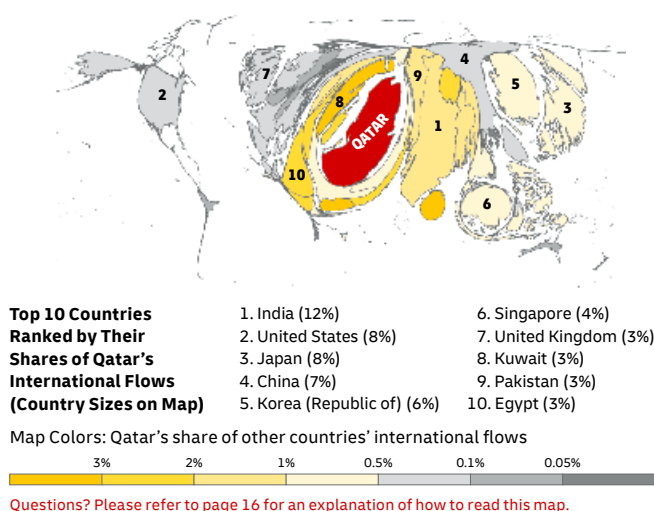
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

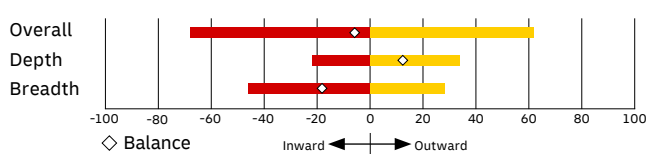
QATAR'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	41/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	72/168	15/169	42%	68%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	.	.	.	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	26/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	52/167		74%	
Printed Publications Trade	78/160	10/161	17%	61%
People	40/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	38/99	—	28%
Migrants	82/160	35/151	27%	25%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

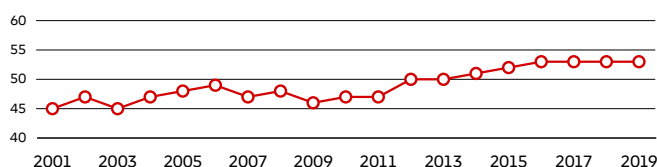


ROMANIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	71/169	68/169	-3	53/100	53/100	0
Depth	84/169	79/169	-5	26/50	27/50	-1
Breadth	74/169	79/169	+5	26/50	26/50	0
Trade Pillar	55/169	57/169	+2	57/100	59/100	-2
Capital Pillar	68/73	68/73	0	32/100	33/100	-1
Information Pillar	49/161	45/161	-4	62/100	61/100	+1
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	50/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	56/169	63/169	31%	39%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	67/169	96/169	12%	8%
Capital	87/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	145/158	100/169	1%	39%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	128/158	89/169	0%	11%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	64/98	53/93	7%	15%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	61/91	85/90	0.3%	-1.9%
Information	51/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	28/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	46/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	53/141		221	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	47/163	77/164	\$5.74	\$6.02
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	52/137	47/112	6%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	33/167	92/169	18%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	56/164	\$12,920	Ease of Doing Business (+)	54/167	73	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	131/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	47/151	3.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	63/135	26
Remoteness (-)	138/164	3.1	Press Freedom (+)	44/157	26	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	60/169	19.36m	Labor Freedom (+)	62/165	63	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	38/169	172
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

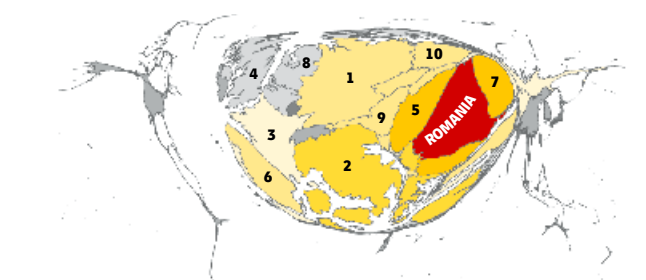
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ROMANIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Romania's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (16%)
2. Italy (14%)
3. France (7%)
4. United Kingdom (5%)
5. Hungary (5%)
6. Spain (5%)
7. Moldova (4%)
8. Netherlands (3%)
9. Austria (3%)
10. Poland (3%)

Map Colors: Romania's share of other countries' international flows

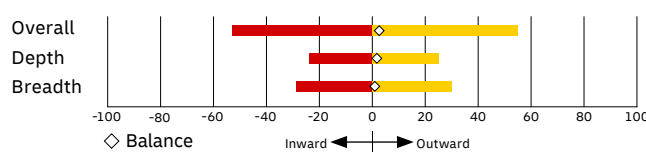


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	79/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	60/168	102/169	45%	46%
Capital	62/82		—	
FDI Stock	61/154	54/136	21%	41%
FDI Flows	53/62	49/80	9%	35%
Portfolio Equity Stock	56/76	—	36%	—
Information	65/163		—	
International Phone Calls	37/59		26%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	34/167		80%	
Printed Publications Trade	24/160	23/161	39%	55%
People	30/138		—	
Tourists	—	17/105	—	57%
International Students	—	36/99	—	29%
Migrants	56/160	42/151	33%	23%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

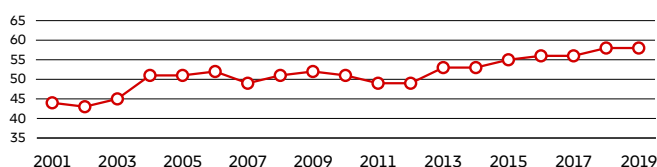


RUSSIAN FEDERATION

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	53/169	59/169	+6	58/100	56/100	+2
Depth	109/169	112/169	+3	20/50	19/50	+1
Breadth	28/169	28/169	0	38/50	37/50	+1
Trade Pillar	53/169	56/169	+3	60/100	59/100	+1
Capital Pillar	48/73	52/73	+4	51/100	47/100	+4
Information Pillar	28/161	29/161	+1	67/100	66/100	+1
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	137/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	71/169	157/169	25%	15%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	127/169	131/169	4%	6%
Capital	70/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	45/158	121/169	23%	27%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	27/158	123/169	9%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	81/98	40/93	1%	27%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	68/91	80/90	0.1%	-0.9%
Information	57/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	62/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	31/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	71/141		115	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	52/163	104/164	\$3.78	\$2.56
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	124/137	57/112	1%	4%
Migrants (% of Population)	72/167	58/169	7%	8%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	59/164	\$11,585	Ease of Doing Business (+)	27/167	78	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	90/165	3.51%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	123/164	0.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	76/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	40/135	39
Remoteness (-)	121/164	3.9	Press Freedom (+)	135/157	49	Capital Account Openness (+)	78/160	0.6
Population (-)	9/169	145.87m	Labor Freedom (+)	119/165	52	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	82/169	118
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	136/168	56

— Not Applicable

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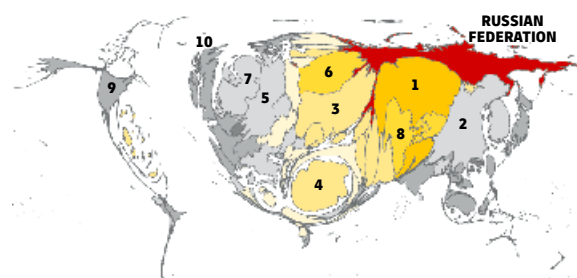
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

RUSSIAN FEDERATION'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Russian Federation's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Kazakhstan (10%)
2. China (9%)
3. Ukraine (8%)
4. Cyprus (5%)
5. Germany (5%)
6. Belarus (5%)
7. Netherlands (5%)
8. Uzbekistan (4%)
9. United States (3%)
10. United Kingdom (3%)

Map Colors: Russian Federation's share of other countries' international flows

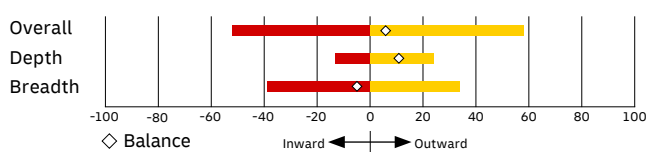


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	11/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	23/168	5/169	60%	71%
Capital	34/82		—	
FDI Stock	33/154	42/136	37%	46%
FDI Flows	26/62	17/80	32%	47%
Portfolio Equity Stock	43/76	—	45%	—
Information	19/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	13/167		85%	
Printed Publications Trade	96/160	25/161	13%	53%
People	62/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	39/99	—	27%
Migrants	108/160	92/151	23%	12%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

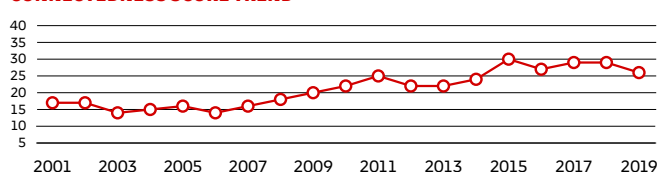


RWANDA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	158/169	152/169	-6	26/100	29/100	-3
Depth	132/169	142/169	+10	16/50	14/50	+2
Breadth	151/169	130/169	-21	10/50	14/50	-4
Trade Pillar	155/169	143/169	-12	28/100	32/100	-4
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	147/161	142/161	-5	29/100	29/100	0
People Pillar	85/103	93/103	+8	34/100	29/100	+5

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	122/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	135/169	109/169	12%	27%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	83/169	68/169	10%	11%
Capital	84/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	135/158	124/169	1%	26%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	101/158	53/169	1%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	69/98	74/93	4%	4%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	148/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	135/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	158/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	110/141		27	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	133/163	134/164	\$0.03	\$0.83
People	67/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	110/150	.	0.08
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	55/137	60/112	6%	4%
Migrants (% of Population)	106/167	79/169	5%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	148/164	\$802	Ease of Doing Business (+)	37/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	83/165	4.08%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	6/164	45%	Logistics Performance (+)	58/151	3.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	35/164	6.9	Press Freedom (+)	141/157	50	Capital Account Openness (+)	58/160	0.7
Population (-)	72/169	12.63m	Labor Freedom (+)	12/165	82	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	129/169	60
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	1/168	198

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

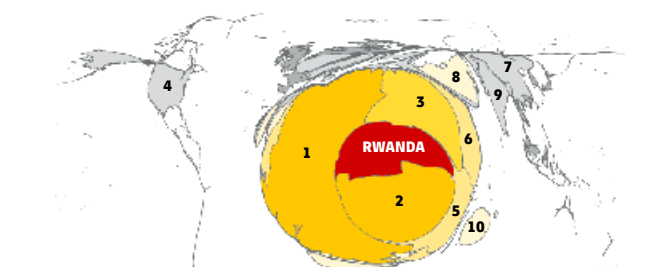
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

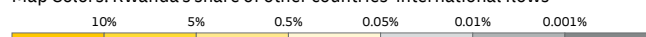
RWANDA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Rwanda's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Dem. Rep. Congo (32%)
2. Burundi (15%)
3. Uganda (10%)
4. United States (6%)
5. Tanzania (4%)
6. Kenya (4%)
7. China (3%)
8. United Arab Emirates (3%)
9. India (2%)
10. Mauritius (1.7%)

Map Colors: Rwanda's share of other countries' international flows

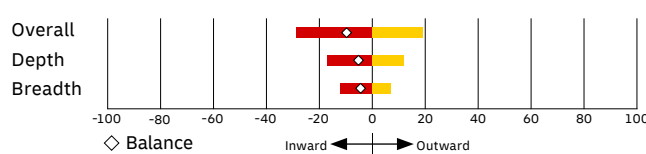


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	150/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	151/168	131/169	18%	42%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	140/154	97/136	3%	24%
FDI Flows	.	67/80	.	24%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	136/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	135/167		57%	
Printed Publications Trade	134/160	117/161	4%	30%
People	125/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	88/99	—	7%
Migrants	102/160	150/151	24%	1%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

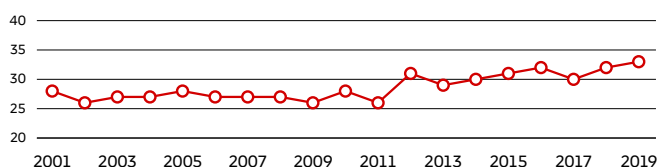


SAMOA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	139/169	148/169	+9	33/100	30/100	+3
Depth	96/169	92/169	-4	25/50	25/50	0
Breadth	157/169	164/169	+7	8/50	5/50	+3
Trade Pillar	130/169	146/169	+16	36/100	31/100	+5
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	116/161	130/161	+14	41/100	34/100	+7
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	74/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	155/169	42/169	6%	46%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	16/169	53/169	35%	13%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	113/158	161/169	3%	11%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	133/158	45/169	0%	19%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	91/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	45/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	102/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	122/163	73/164	\$0.05	\$6.50
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	42/85	48/150	0.33	0.84
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	7/167	113/169	63%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	101/164	\$4,316	Ease of Doing Business (+)	93/167	62	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	25/165	10.85%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	13/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	167/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	110/135	8
Remoteness (-)	7/164	8.7	Press Freedom (+)	21/157	18	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	160/169	197,093	Labor Freedom (+)	15/165	79	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	70/169	131
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	1/168	198

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

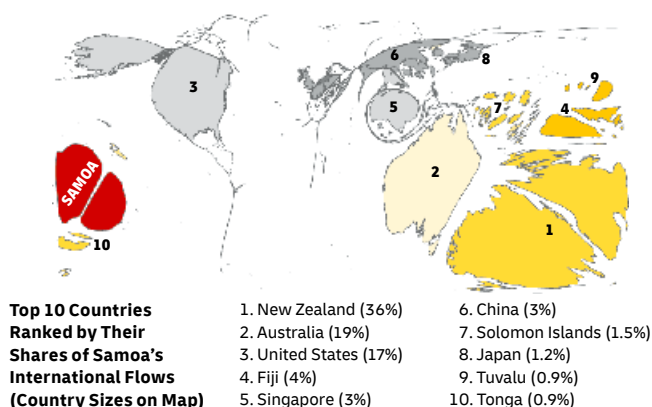
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SAMOA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Map Colors: Samoa's share of other countries' international flows

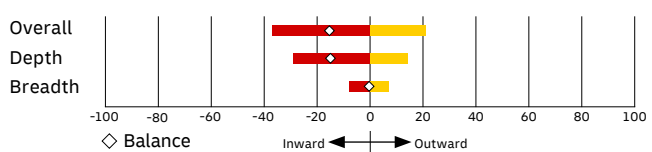


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	148/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	136/168	141/169	23%	38%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	151/154	136/136	0%	3%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	146/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	147/167		53%	
Printed Publications Trade	135/160	127/161	4%	27%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	119/160	130/151	20%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

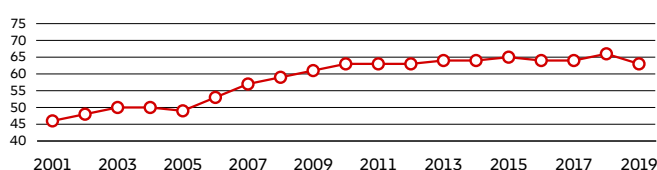


SAUDI ARABIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	42/169	42/169	0	63/100	64/100	-1
Depth	97/169	91/169	-6	24/50	25/50	-1
Breadth	21/169	21/169	0	39/50	39/50	0
Trade Pillar	48/169	40/169	-8	62/100	63/100	-1
Capital Pillar	33/73	32/73	-1	59/100	60/100	-1
Information Pillar	37/161	36/161	-1	65/100	63/100	+2
People Pillar	49/103	49/103	0	60/100	59/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	121/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	46/169	147/169	34%	18%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	138/169	123/169	3%	7%
Capital	62/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	55/158	115/169	16%	30%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	29/158	150/169	9%	2%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	63/98	79/93	9%	3%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	23/91	.	4.6%	.
Information	47/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	61/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	10/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	38/141		446	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	89/163	93/164	\$0.44	\$3.67
People	59/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	30/85	74/150	0.65	0.45
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	70/137	52/112	5%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	158/167	9/169	1%	38%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	38/164	\$23,140	Ease of Doing Business (+)	60/167	72	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	71/165	4.85%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	111/164	2.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	55/151	3.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	19/135	62
Remoteness (-)	90/164	5.2	Press Freedom (+)	153/157	62	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	41/169	34.27m	Labor Freedom (+)	61/165	63	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	102/169	77
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	139/168	55

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

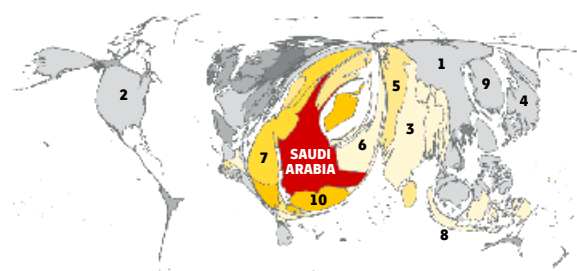
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SAUDI ARABIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Saudi Arabia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (10%)
2. United States (10%)
3. India (8%)
4. Japan (5%)
5. Pakistan (4%)
6. United Arab Emirates (4%)
7. Egypt (4%)
8. Indonesia (4%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (3%)
10. Yemen (2%)

Map Colors: Saudi Arabia's share of other countries' international flows

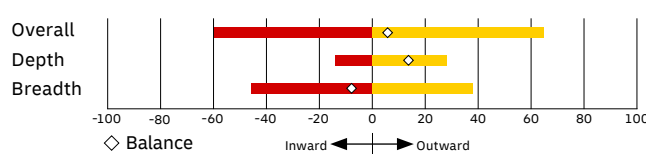


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	18/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	42/168	3/169	53%	73%
Capital	18/82		—	
FDI Stock	66/154	.	19%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	13/76	—	63%	—
Information	42/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	92/167		66%	
Printed Publications Trade	59/160	30/161	23%	52%
People	51/138		—	
Tourists	—	99/105	—	19%
International Students	—	28/99	—	33%
Migrants	6/160	29/151	49%	27%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

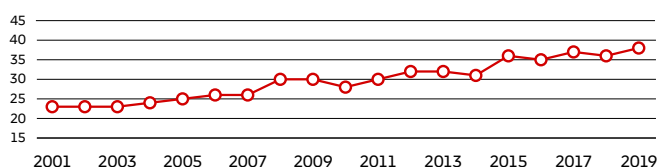


SENEGAL

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	123/169	126/169	+3	38/100	37/100	+1
Depth	125/169	130/169	+5	18/50	16/50	+2
Breadth	104/169	100/169	-4	20/50	20/50	0
Trade Pillar	102/169	105/169	+3	47/100	45/100	+2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	126/161	134/161	+8	36/100	33/100	+3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	94/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	109/169	78/169	18%	35%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	104/169	92/169	6%	9%
Capital	93/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	105/158	122/169	4%	27%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	84/158	73/169	1%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	92/98	92/93	0%	0%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	73/91	61/90	0.0%	0.0%
Information	123/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	120/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	112/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	109/141		28	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	115/163	144/164	\$0.11	\$0.70
People	70/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	108/150	.	0.09
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	38/137	32/112	8%	8%
Migrants (% of Population)	118/167	123/169	4%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	135/164	\$1,447	Ease of Doing Business (+)	114/167	59	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	20/165	11.52%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	71/164	7.5%	Logistics Performance (+)	138/151	2.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	78/135	17
Remoteness (-)	68/164	6.1	Press Freedom (+)	43/157	24	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	69/169	16.30m	Labor Freedom (+)	158/165	38	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	137/169	56
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	14/168	193

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

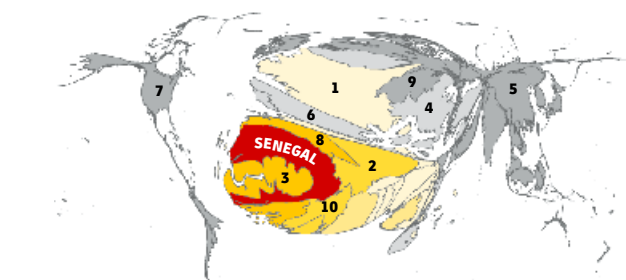
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SENEGAL'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Senegal's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. France (16%)
2. Mali (7%)
3. Gambia (6%)
4. Italy (6%)
5. China (5%)
6. Spain (4%)
7. United States (4%)
8. Mauritania (3%)
9. Switzerland (3%)
10. Guinea (3%)

Map Colors: Senegal's share of other countries' international flows

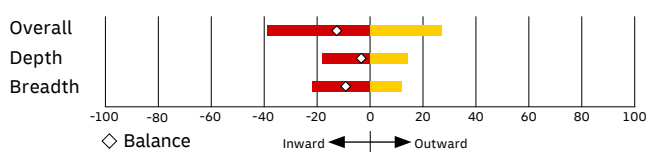


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	89/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	102/168	72/169	33%	52%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	153/154	.	0%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	128/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	124/167		60%	
Printed Publications Trade	130/160	122/161	6%	29%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	107/160	115/151	23%	8%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

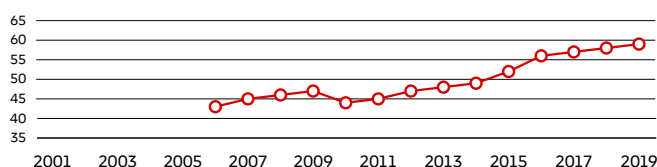


SERBIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	50/169	55/169	+5	59/100	57/100	+2
Depth	44/169	42/169	-2	32/50	31/50	+1
Breadth	73/169	78/169	+5	27/50	26/50	+1
Trade Pillar	34/169	44/169	+10	66/100	62/100	+4
Capital Pillar	54/73	47/73	-7	48/100	51/100	-3
Information Pillar	58/161	59/161	+1	59/100	57/100	+2
People Pillar	59/103	60/103	+1	52/100	51/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

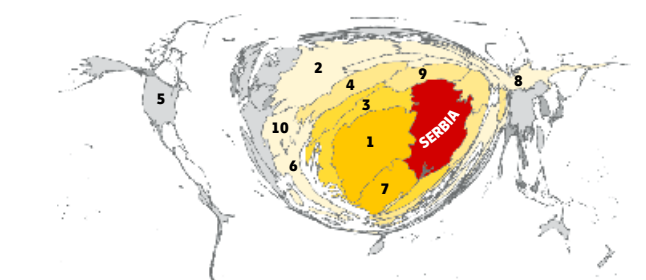
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	23/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	41/169	31/169	38%	52%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	53/169	56/169	15%	13%
Capital	63/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	70/158	36/169	8%	86%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	65/158	15/169	3%	38%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	72/98	91/93	3%	0%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	51/91	77/90	0.9%	-0.6%
Information	69/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	29/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	104/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	45/141		342	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	41/163	82/164	\$7.53	\$5.21
People	56/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	·	95/150	·	0.19
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	56/137	54/112	6%	4%
Migrants (% of Population)	56/167	55/169	11%	9%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	78/164	\$7,402	Ease of Doing Business (+)	43/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	166/165	·
Linguistic Commonality (+)	126/164	0.1%	Logistics Performance (+)	66/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	·	·
Remoteness (-)	142/164	2.9	Press Freedom (+)	83/157	32	Capital Account Openness (+)	·	·
Population (-)	92/169	8.77m	Labor Freedom (+)	50/165	67	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	66/169	134
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	65/168	96

ROOTED MAP

SERBIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Serbia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Bosnia and Herzegovina (12%)
2. Germany (11%)
3. Croatia (6%)
4. Austria (5%)
5. United States (5%)
6. Italy (5%)
7. Montenegro (4%)
8. Russian Federation (4%)
9. Hungary (3%)
10. Switzerland (3%)

Map Colors: Serbia's share of other countries' international flows

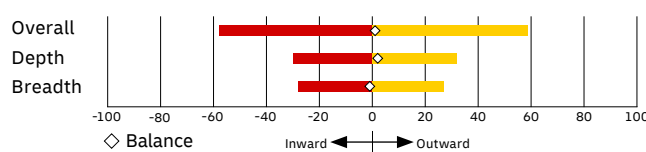


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	80/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	90/168	71/169	37%	52%
Capital	48/82		—	
FDI Stock	72/154	52/136	18%	42%
FDI Flows	45/62	37/80	19%	40%
Portfolio Equity Stock	·	—	·	—
Information	50/163		—	
International Phone Calls	21/59		31%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	47/167		75%	
Printed Publications Trade	43/160	57/161	30%	44%
People	88/138		—	
Tourists	—	47/105	—	40%
International Students	—	77/99	—	11%
Migrants	74/160	116/151	28%	8%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

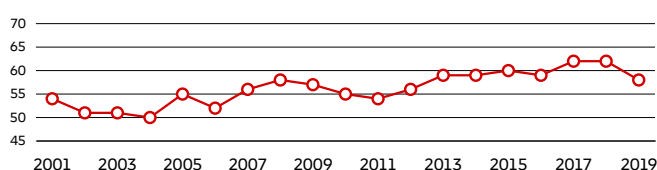
(-) Negative Impact

SEYCHELLES

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	52/169	44/169	-8	58/100	62/100	-4
Depth	12/169	9/169	-3	42/50	44/50	-2
Breadth	118/169	110/169	-8	16/50	19/50	-3
Trade Pillar	81/169	58/169	-23	51/100	58/100	-7
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	63/161	49/161	-14	57/100	60/100	-3
People Pillar	1/103	1/103	0	89/100	89/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	17/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	60/169	15/169	29%	64%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	5/169	5/169	66%	40%
Capital	8/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	52/158	12/169	18%	185%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	82/158	21/169	1%	32%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	26/98	67/93	73%	7%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	1/91	4/90	269%	6.3%
Information	55/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	54/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	52/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	102/163	25/164	\$0.19	\$30.47
People	5/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	25/85	7/150	0.74	3.73
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	3/137	.	37%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	14/167	39/169	38%	13%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	47/164	\$17,402	Ease of Doing Business (+)	95/167	62	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	105/165	2.09%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	5/164	45%	Logistics Performance (+)	163/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	98/135	9
Remoteness (-)	32/164	7.1	Press Freedom (+)	59/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	166/169	97,741	Labor Freedom (+)	65/165	63	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	52/169	151
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	1/168	198

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

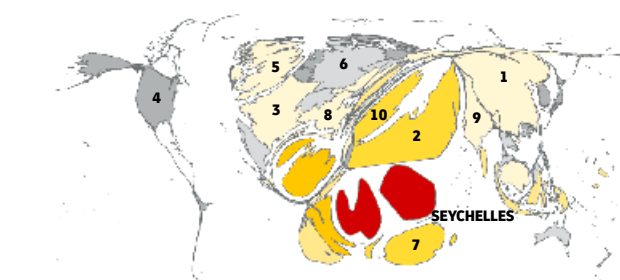
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SEYCHELLES'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Seychelles's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (12%)
2. United Arab Emirates (12%)
3. France (7%)
4. United States (7%)
5. United Kingdom (6%)
6. Germany (5%)
7. Mauritius (4%)
8. Italy (3%)
9. India (3%)
10. Qatar (3%)

Map Colors: Seychelles's share of other countries' international flows

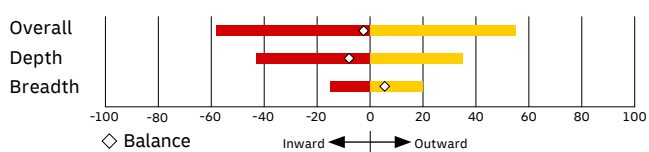
0.4% 0.1% 0.025% 0.01% 0.005% 0.001%

Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	149/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	131/168	143/169	25%	37%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	102/154	101/136	11%	23%
FDI Flows	.	75/80	.	14%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	89/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	119/167		60%	
Printed Publications Trade	71/160	111/161	19%	30%
People	18/138		—	
Tourists	—	16/105	—	58%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	47/160	30/151	36%	26%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

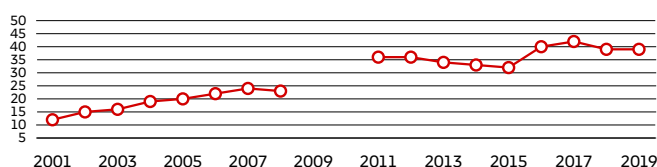


SIERRA LEONE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	117/169	104/169	-13	39/100	42/100	-3
Depth	123/169	126/169	+3	18/50	17/50	+1
Breadth	98/169	81/169	-17	21/50	25/50	-4
Trade Pillar	122/169	102/169	-20	39/100	46/100	-7
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	131/161	125/161	-6	36/100	35/100	+1
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

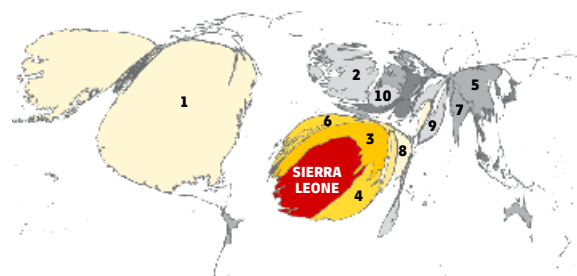
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	109/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	132/169	62/169	12%	39%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	145/169	79/169	3%	10%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	71/169	.	53%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	14/169	.	39%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	145/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	132/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	146/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	121/141		16	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	155/163	128/164	\$0.00	\$1.23
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	82/85	145/150	0.01	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	139/167	144/169	2%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	159/164	\$504	Ease of Doing Business (+)	149/167	47	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	30/165	10.31%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	21/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	146/151	2.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	115/135	7
Remoteness (-)	47/164	6.5	Press Freedom (+)	76/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	96/169	7.81m	Labor Freedom (+)	163/165	30	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	123/169	63
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	48/168	112

ROOTED MAP

SIERRA LEONE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Sierra Leone's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (51%)
2. United Kingdom (7%)
3. Guinea (7%)
4. Liberia (4%)
5. China (4%)
6. Senegal (2%)
7. India (1.6%)
8. Nigeria (1.5%)
9. United Arab Emirates (1.5%)
10. Belgium (1.4%)

Map Colors: Sierra Leone's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	113/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	133/168	83/169	24%	50%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	110/154	.	9%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	87/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	153/167		51%	
Printed Publications Trade	95/160	24/161	13%	55%
People	42/138		—	
Tourists	—	23/105	—	54%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	38/160	123/151	38%	7%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

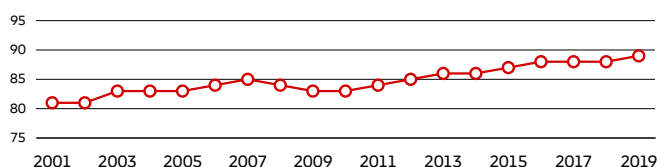
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SINGAPORE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	2/169	2/169	0	89/100	88/100	+1
Depth	1/169	1/169	0	50/50	49/50	+1
Breadth	17/169	19/169	+2	40/50	39/50	+1
Trade Pillar	1/169	2/169	+1	92/100	91/100	+1
Capital Pillar	4/73	4/73	0	82/100	83/100	-1
Information Pillar	18/161	18/161	0	72/100	71/100	+1
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	1/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	2/169	3/169	105%	97%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	9/169	4/169	55%	53%
Capital	4/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	5/158	4/169	297%	456%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	4/158	5/169	43%	99%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	18/98	35/93	109%	29%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	19/91	32/90	7.2%	0.5%
Information	2/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	2/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	2/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	8/141		1,988	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	4/163	10/164	\$101.32	\$58.50
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	4/85	14/150	1.80	2.55
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	89/167	10/169	6%	37%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	7/164	\$65,233	Ease of Doing Business (+)	2/167	86	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	162/165	0.24%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	2/164	57%	Logistics Performance (+)	7/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	2/135	107
Remoteness (-)	48/164	6.4	Press Freedom (+)	144/157	55	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	105/169	5.80m	Labor Freedom (+)	1/165	91	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	2/169	190
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	29/168	163

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

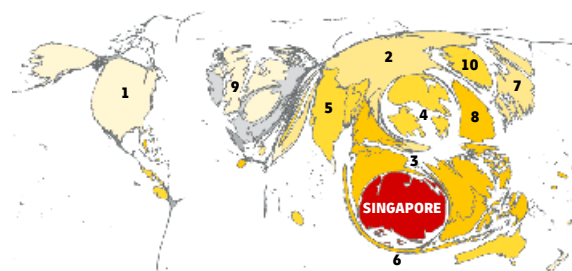
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SINGAPORE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Singapore's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. United States (15%)	6. Indonesia (6%)
	2. China (13%)	7. Japan (5%)
	3. Malaysia (9%)	8. Taiwan (China) (4%)
	4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (6%)	9. United Kingdom (3%)
	5. India (6%)	10. Korea (Republic of) (3%)

Map Colors: Singapore's share of other countries' international flows

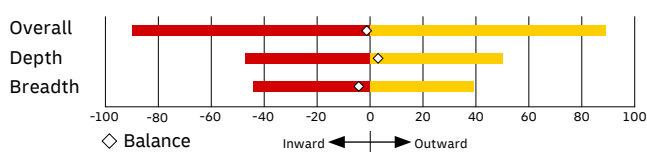


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	22/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	39/168	20/169	55%	66%
Capital	14/82		—	
FDI Stock	26/154	7/136	41%	62%
FDI Flows	.	20/80	.	46%
Portfolio Equity Stock	17/76	—	59%	—
Information	55/163		—	
International Phone Calls	27/59		28%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	57/167		72%	
Printed Publications Trade	38/160	18/161	31%	57%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	58/160	41/151	32%	22%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

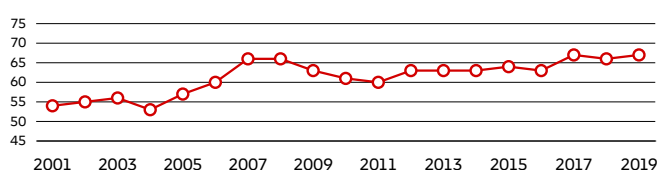


SLOVAKIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	35/169	37/169	+2	67/100	67/100	0
Depth	15/169	14/169	-1	41/50	40/50	+1
Breadth	76/169	77/169	+1	26/50	26/50	0
Trade Pillar	24/169	23/169	-1	69/100	69/100	0
Capital Pillar	37/73	43/73	+6	57/100	54/100	+3
Information Pillar	26/161	16/161	-10	69/100	72/100	-3
People Pillar	37/103	37/103	0	67/100	67/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	9/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	4/169	4/169	85%	85%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	70/169	70/169	11%	10%
Capital	21/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	95/158	61/169	4%	57%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	60/158	85/169	3%	12%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	8/98	45/93	328%	22%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	11/91	14/90	17%	1.8%
Information	48/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	104/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	42/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	35/141		527	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	19/163	28/164	\$37.71	\$26.92
People	29/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	·	29/150	·	1.40
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	11/137	37/112	21%	7%
Migrants (% of Population)	85/167	86/169	6%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	43/164	\$19,329	Ease of Doing Business (+)	44/167	76	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	52/151	3.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	·	·
Remoteness (-)	156/164	2.5	Press Freedom (+)	32/157	23	Capital Account Openness (+)	58/160	0.7
Population (-)	108/169	5.46m	Labor Freedom (+)	114/165	53	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	29/169	181
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

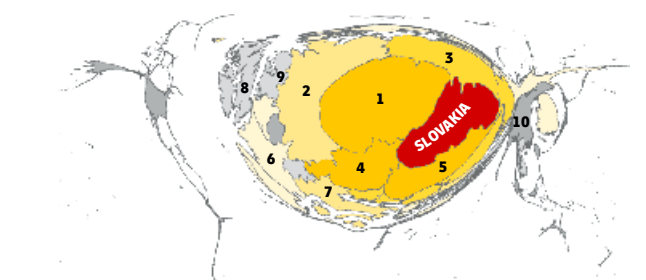
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SLOVAKIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Slovakia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Czechia (19%)
2. Germany (15%)
3. Poland (7%)
4. Austria (7%)
5. Hungary (6%)
6. France (4%)
7. Italy (4%)
8. United Kingdom (4%)
9. Netherlands (2%)
10. China (2%)

Map Colors: Slovakia's share of other countries' international flows

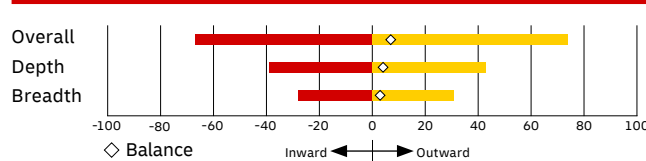


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	92/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	67/168	122/169	44%	43%
Capital	54/82		—	
FDI Stock	53/154	57/136	24%	40%
FDI Flows	40/62	35/80	21%	40%
Portfolio Equity Stock	53/76	—	37%	—
Information	20/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	53/167		73%	
Printed Publications Trade	22/160	48/161	40%	46%
People	49/138		—	
Tourists	—	37/105	—	45%
International Students	—	57/99	—	21%
Migrants	90/160	33/151	26%	25%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

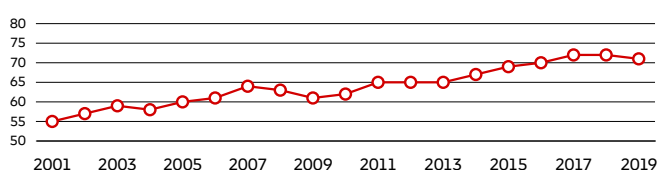


SLOVENIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	23/169	18/169	-5	71/100	72/100	-1
Depth	13/169	13/169	0	42/50	41/50	+1
Breadth	58/169	52/169	-6	30/50	31/50	-1
Trade Pillar	21/169	20/169	-1	71/100	72/100	-1
Capital Pillar	25/73	24/73	-1	65/100	65/100	0
Information Pillar	24/161	22/161	-2	70/100	70/100	0
People Pillar	35/103	36/103	+1	69/100	68/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	5/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	6/169	5/169	83%	82%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	43/169	62/169	18%	11%
Capital	24/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	59/158	111/169	13%	34%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	66/158	92/169	3%	11%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	21/98	37/93	82%	28%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	32/91	6/90	3.3%	3.7%
Information	30/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	25/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	69/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	17/141		1,304	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	5/163	16/164	\$94.28	\$43.10
People	24/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	9/85	22/150	1.53	2.13
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	80/137	61/112	4%	4%
Migrants (% of Population)	73/167	42/169	7%	13%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	34/164	\$25,739	Ease of Doing Business (+)	36/167	77	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	34/151	3.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	48/135	34
Remoteness (-)	157/164	2.4	Press Freedom (+)	31/157	23	Capital Account Openness (+)	65/160	0.7
Population (-)	135/169	2.08m	Labor Freedom (+)	74/165	61	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	31/169	180
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

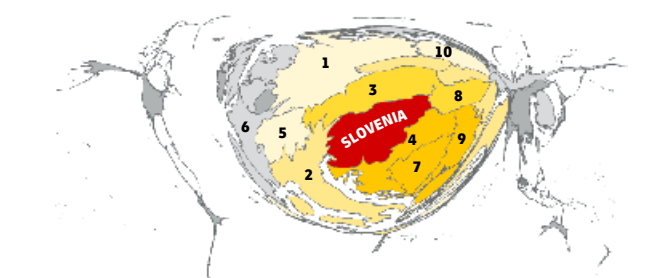
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SLOVENIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Slovenia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (13%)	6. France (4%)
2. Italy (10%)	7. Bosnia and Herzegovina (4%)
3. Austria (8%)	8. Hungary (3%)
4. Croatia (7%)	9. Serbia (3%)
5. Switzerland (5%)	10. Poland (3%)

Map Colors: Slovenia's share of other countries' international flows

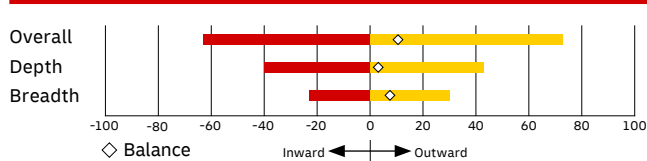


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	91/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	80/168	98/169	40%	47%
Capital	33/82		—	
FDI Stock	70/154	58/136	19%	40%
FDI Flows	38/62	56/80	23%	31%
Portfolio Equity Stock	12/76	—	65%	—
Information	30/163		—	
International Phone Calls	—	—	—	—
Scientific Research Collaboration	44/167	—	76%	—
Printed Publications Trade	14/160	82/161	42%	36%
People	44/138		—	
Tourists	—	20/105	—	54%
International Students	—	58/99	—	20%
Migrants	67/160	85/151	31%	13%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

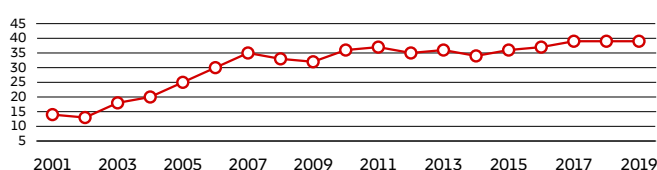


SOLOMON ISLANDS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	118/169	115/169	-3	39/100	39/100	0
Depth	73/169	67/169	-6	28/50	29/50	-1
Breadth	142/169	149/169	+7	11/50	10/50	+1
Trade Pillar	101/169	93/169	-8	47/100	49/100	-2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	128/161	133/161	+5	36/100	33/100	+3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	42/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	52/169	54/169	32%	40%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	89/169	35/169	9%	16%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	93/158	90/169	5%	42%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	56/158	72/169	3%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	99/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	157/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	73/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	151/163	42/164	\$0.00	\$17.51
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	123/150	.	0.04
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	165/167	159/169	1%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	123/164	\$2,128	Ease of Doing Business (+)	127/167	55	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	1/165	30.28%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	16/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	103/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	100/135	9
Remoteness (-)	14/164	8.1	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	147/169	669,821	Labor Freedom (+)	34/165	72	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	70/169	131
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	118/168	78

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

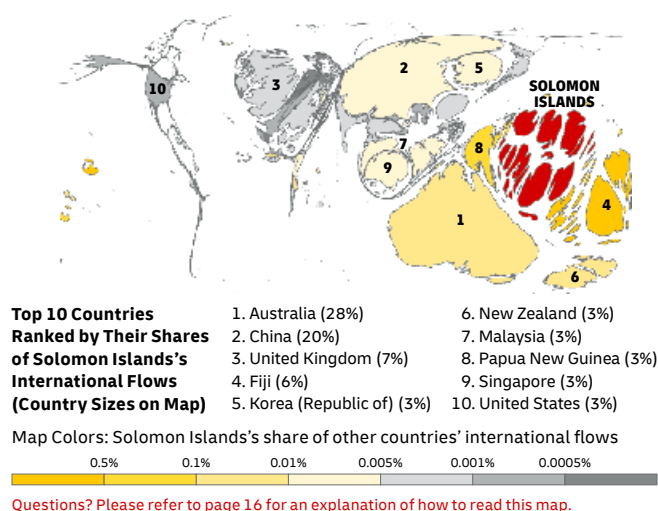
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SOLOMON ISLANDS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS

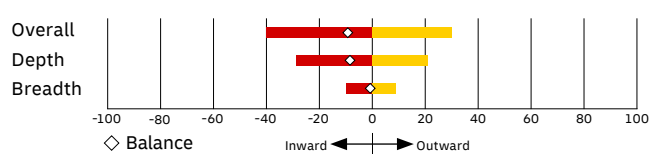


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	131/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	115/168	136/169	30%	40%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	128/154	102/136	6%	22%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	160/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	151/167		51%	
Printed Publications Trade	146/160	154/161	2%	15%
People	134/138		—	
Tourists	—	92/105	—	21%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	156/160	.	7%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

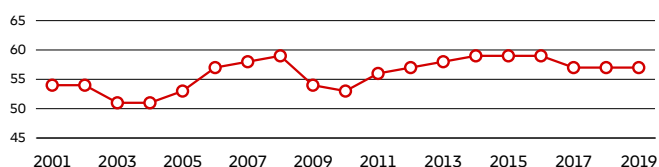


SOUTH AFRICA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	57/169	56/169	-1	57/100	57/100	0
Depth	104/169	105/169	+1	23/50	22/50	+1
Breadth	39/169	37/169	-2	34/50	35/50	-1
Trade Pillar	27/169	25/169	-2	67/100	68/100	-1
Capital Pillar	42/73	44/73	+2	54/100	53/100	+1
Information Pillar	94/161	90/161	-4	47/100	46/100	+1
People Pillar	76/103	76/103	0	40/100	40/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	101/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	68/169	93/169	26%	31%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	122/169	146/169	4%	4%
Capital	59/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	16/158	88/169	59%	43%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	34/158	129/169	7%	6%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	52/98	54/93	16%	14%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	79/91	46/90	-0.0%	0.2%
Information	88/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	106/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	100/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	59/141		178	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	67/163	33/164	\$1.49	\$23.50
People	88/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	97/150	.	0.18
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	131/137	59/112	1%	4%
Migrants (% of Population)	154/167	61/169	1%	7%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	87/164	\$6,001	Ease of Doing Business (+)	81/167	67	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	79/165	4.32%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	42/164	39%	Logistics Performance (+)	32/151	3.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	39/135	39
Remoteness (-)	10/164	8.5	Press Freedom (+)	30/157	22	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	24/169	58.56m	Labor Freedom (+)	90/165	59	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	87/169	101
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	114/168	82

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

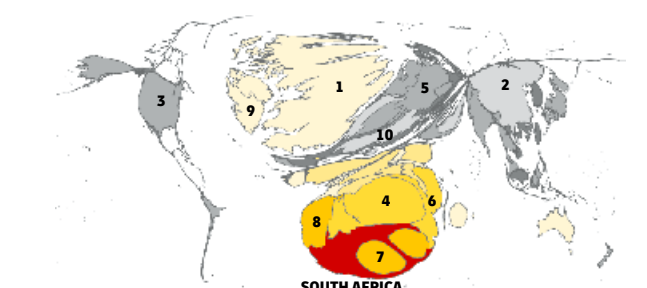
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SOUTH AFRICA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of South Africa's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United Kingdom (22%)
2. China (8%)
3. United States (7%)
4. Zimbabwe (7%)
5. Germany (4%)
6. Mozambique (3%)
7. Lesotho (3%)
8. Namibia (3%)
9. Ireland (3%)
10. Switzerland (2%)

Map Colors: South Africa's share of other countries' international flows

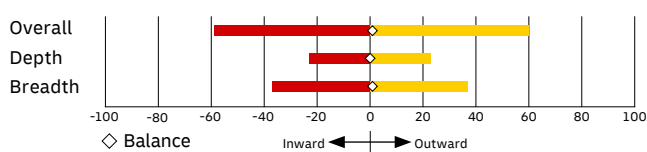


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	10/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	22/168	7/169	61%	71%
Capital	36/82		—	
FDI Stock	37/154	32/136	35%	50%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	38/76	—	47%	—
Information	105/163		—	
International Phone Calls	45/59		21%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	11/167		86%	
Printed Publications Trade	99/160	143/161	13%	22%
People	80/138		—	
Tourists	—	78/105	—	27%
International Students	—	61/99	—	18%
Migrants	52/160	.	34%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

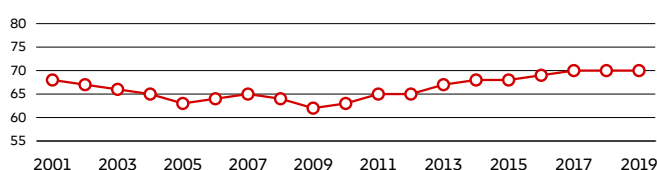


SPAIN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	27/169	25/169	-2	70/100	70/100	0
Depth	48/169	40/169	-8	31/50	32/50	-1
Breadth	24/169	22/169	-2	39/50	39/50	0
Trade Pillar	38/169	35/169	-3	64/100	64/100	0
Capital Pillar	17/73	15/73	-2	68/100	71/100	-3
Information Pillar	25/161	25/161	0	70/100	68/100	+2
People Pillar	34/103	34/103	0	70/100	69/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	96/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	76/169	110/169	24%	27%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	71/169	127/169	11%	6%
Capital	12/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	28/158	68/169	44%	54%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	16/158	81/169	13%	12%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	37/98	17/93	49%	45%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	25/91	29/90	4.2%	0.6%
Information	23/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	38/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	30/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	25/141		813	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	27/163	49/164	\$17.75	\$14.87
People	61/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	39/85	25/150	0.41	1.77
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	107/137	64/112	2%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	131/167	37/169	3%	14%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	31/164	\$29,614	Ease of Doing Business (+)	29/167	78	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	93/164	3.7%	Logistics Performance (+)	17/151	3.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	10/135	86
Remoteness (-)	126/164	3.7	Press Freedom (+)	28/157	22	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	30/169	46.74m	Labor Freedom (+)	95/165	58	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	5/169	188
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	16/162	70	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

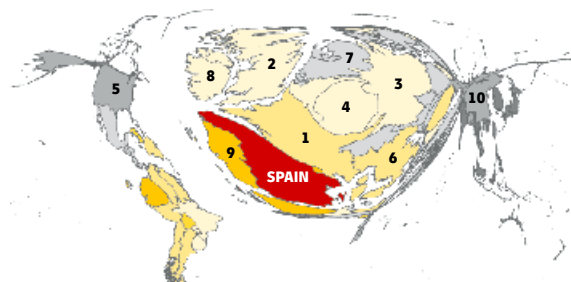
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SPAIN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Spain's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. France (12%)
2. United Kingdom (11%)
3. Germany (10%)
4. Luxembourg (6%)
5. United States (6%)
6. Italy (5%)
7. Netherlands (5%)
8. Ireland (4%)
9. Portugal (4%)
10. China (2%)

Map Colors: Spain's share of other countries' international flows

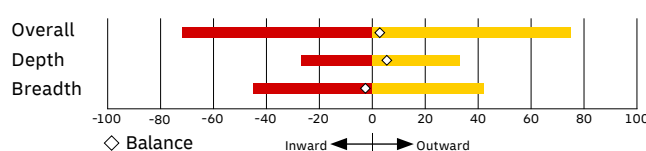


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	19/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	29/168	26/169	58%	63%
Capital	32/82		—	
FDI Stock	16/154	15/136	52%	56%
FDI Flows	·	13/80	·	49%
Portfolio Equity Stock	47/76	—	43%	—
Information	34/163		—	
International Phone Calls	23/59		30%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	19/167		85%	
Printed Publications Trade	33/160	4/161	34%	68%
People	21/138		—	
Tourists	—	22/105	—	54%
International Students	—	25/99	—	34%
Migrants	46/160	16/151	36%	36%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

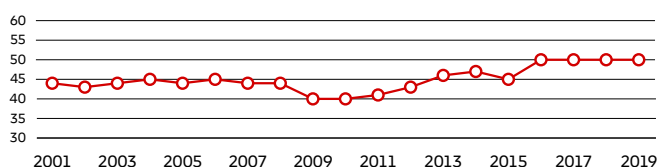


SRI LANKA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	77/169	76/169	-1	50/100	50/100	0
Depth	141/169	144/169	+3	15/50	14/50	+1
Breadth	34/169	33/169	-1	36/50	36/50	0
Trade Pillar	65/169	74/169	+9	55/100	53/100	+2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	91/161	95/161	+4	47/100	44/100	+3
People Pillar	53/103	52/103	-1	57/100	57/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	132/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	122/169	129/169	14%	24%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	86/169	98/169	9%	8%
Capital	91/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	128/158	153/169	2%	16%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	121/158	133/169	0%	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	66/93	.	7%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	30/90	.	0.6%
Information	114/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	118/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	125/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	99/141		40	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	63/163	111/164	\$2.33	\$2.07
People	91/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	71/85	103/150	0.07	0.11
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	46/137	101/112	7%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	64/167	163/169	8%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	106/164	\$3,853	Ease of Doing Business (+)	94/167	62	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	17/165	12.08%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	93/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	18/135	63
Remoteness (-)	67/164	6.1	Press Freedom (+)	116/157	42	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	57/169	21.32m	Labor Freedom (+)	91/165	59	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	159/169	42
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	23/168	178

— Not Applicable

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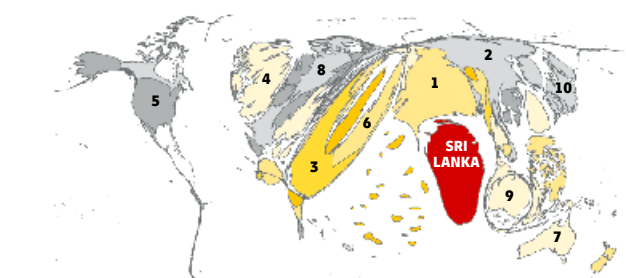
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SRI LANKA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Sri Lanka's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. India (11%)
2. China (8%)
3. Saudi Arabia (7%)
4. United Kingdom (7%)
5. United States (7%)
6. United Arab Emirates (4%)
7. Australia (3%)
8. Germany (3%)
9. Singapore (3%)
10. Japan (3%)

Map Colors: Sri Lanka's share of other countries' international flows

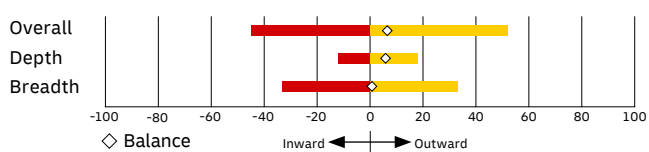


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	39/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	18/168	63/169	63%	53%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	94/154	49/136	12%	45%
FDI Flows	41/62	.	21%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	61/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	67/167		70%	
Printed Publications Trade	91/160	80/161	14%	36%
People	23/138		—	
Tourists	—	9/105	—	64%
International Students	—	51/99	—	24%
Migrants	32/160	23/151	40%	31%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

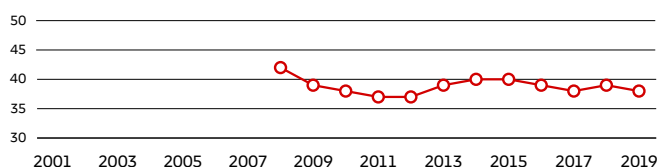


ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	121/169	121/169	0	38/100	38/100	0
Depth	56/169	58/169	+2	30/50	30/50	0
Breadth	158/169	158/169	0	8/50	8/50	0
Trade Pillar	156/169	155/169	-1	28/100	26/100	+2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	56/161	58/161	+2	59/100	57/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	92/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	152/169	87/169	6%	32%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	7/169	11/169	56%	24%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	125/158	15/169	2%	169%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	145/158	29/169	-0%	25%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	33/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	30/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	60/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	11/163	17/164	\$74.00	\$40.46
People	4/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	16/150	.	2.38
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	21/137	2/112	13%	73%
Migrants (% of Population)	1/167	35/169	236%	14%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	40/164	\$19,896	Ease of Doing Business (+)	130/167	55	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	2/165	21.06%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	14/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	159/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	121/135	6
Remoteness (-)	69/164	6.1	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	169/169	52,834	Labor Freedom (+)	.	.	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	49/169	156
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	.	.	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	45/168	119

— Not Applicable

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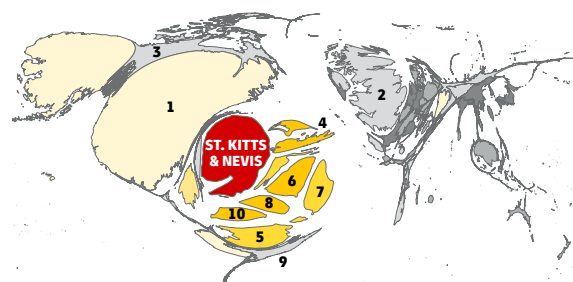
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ST. KITTS AND NEVIS'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of St. Kitts and Nevis's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (52%)
2. United Kingdom (9%)
3. Canada (7%)
4. Antigua and Barbuda (3%)
5. Trinidad and Tobago (3%)
6. St. Lucia (3%)
7. Barbados (2%)
8. St. Vincent & Gren. (1.4%)
9. Brazil (1.3%)
10. Grenada (1.3%)

Map Colors: St. Kitts and Nevis's share of other countries' international flows

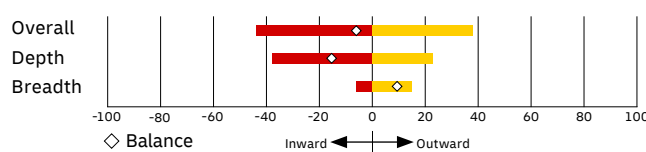


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	158/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	146/168	159/169	20%	27%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	83/154	119/136	14%	13%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	94/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	115/167		61%	
Printed Publications Trade	79/160	121/161	17%	29%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	.	.	.	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

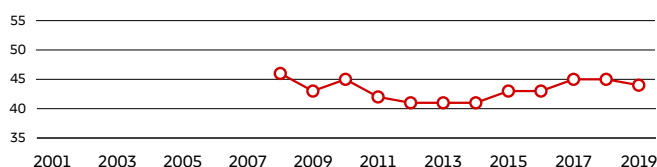


ST. LUCIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	99/169	93/169	-6	44/100	45/100	-1
Depth	76/169	62/169	-14	27/50	29/50	-2
Breadth	115/169	122/169	+7	17/50	16/50	+1
Trade Pillar	127/169	130/169	+3	38/100	39/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	123/161	118/161	-5	38/100	37/100	+1
People Pillar	42/103	42/103	0	64/100	64/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	110/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	169/169	101/169	3%	29%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	11/169	21/169	52%	19%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	62/158	73/169	11%	52%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	69/158	30/169	2%	25%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	104/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	166/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	76/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	76/163	36/164	\$1.00	\$21.79
People	9/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	21/150	.	2.17
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	5/137	16/112	31%	13%
Migrants (% of Population)	15/167	76/169	35%	5%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	58/164	\$11,611	Ease of Doing Business (+)	88/167	64	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	40/165	9.25%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	19/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	160/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	123/135	6
Remoteness (-)	60/164	6.3	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	83/160	0.4
Population (-)	161/169	182,795	Labor Freedom (+)	51/165	66	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	58/169	146
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	35/168	144

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

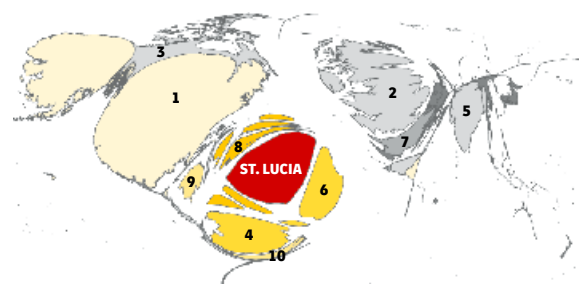
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ST. LUCIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of St. Lucia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (49%)
2. United Kingdom (15%)
3. Canada (7%)
4. Trinidad and Tobago (6%)
5. India (4%)
6. Barbados (4%)
7. France (2%)
8. Dominica (1.3%)
9. Jamaica (1.1%)
10. Guyana (1%)

Map Colors: St. Lucia's share of other countries' international flows

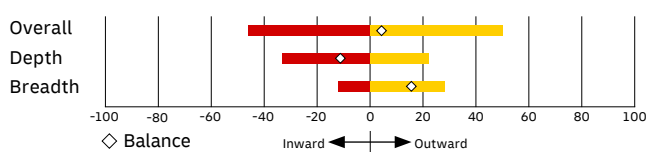


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	117/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	69/168	155/169	43%	31%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	93/154	95/136	13%	25%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	145/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	166/167		33%	
Printed Publications Trade	73/160	119/161	19%	29%
People	93/138		—	
Tourists	—	79/105	—	27%
International Students	—	71/99	—	14%
Migrants	72/160	72/151	30%	15%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

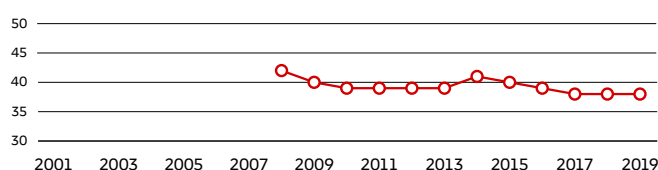


ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	124/169	120/169	-4	38/100	38/100	0
Depth	60/169	49/169	-11	30/50	31/50	-1
Breadth	160/169	159/169	-1	8/50	7/50	+1
Trade Pillar	152/169	147/169	-5	29/100	31/100	-2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	81/161	89/161	+8	51/100	46/100	+5
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	86/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	158/169	67/169	5%	38%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	15/169	31/169	35%	17%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	71/158	13/169	7%	181%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	156/158	9/169	-3%	56%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	60/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	22/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	74/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	118/163	32/164	\$0.08	\$24.75
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	53/150	.	0.73
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	4/137	.	33%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	9/167	81/169	55%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	77/164	\$7,464	Ease of Doing Business (+)	121/167	57	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	41/165	8.92%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	12/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	165/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	120/135	7
Remoteness (-)	57/164	6.3	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	164/169	110,593	Labor Freedom (+)	29/165	73	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	56/169	148
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	17/168	189

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

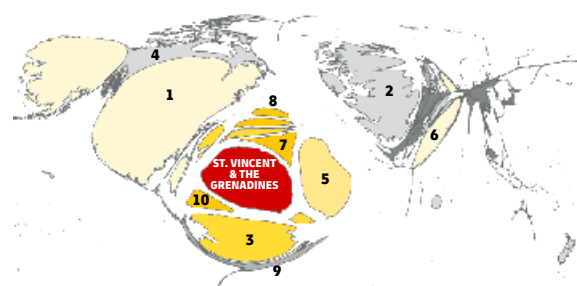
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

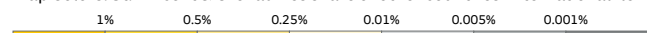
ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of St. Vincent and the Grenadines's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (42%)	6. Jordan (3%)
2. United Kingdom (14%)	7. St. Lucia (1.8%)
3. Trinidad and Tobago (9%)	8. Antigua and Barbuda (1.6%)
4. Canada (8%)	9. Brazil (1.5%)
5. Barbados (7%)	10. Grenada (1.1%)

Map Colors: St. Vincent & Grenadines share of other countries' international flows

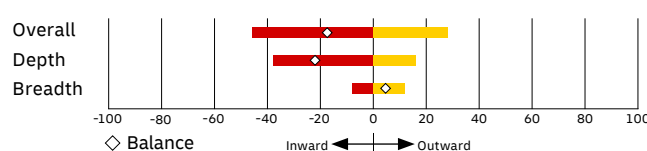


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	157/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	167/168	147/169	6%	36%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	58/154	133/136	22%	4%
FDI Flows	59/62	.	1%	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	125/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	159/167		44%	
Printed Publications Trade	61/160	109/161	23%	31%
People	118/138		—	
Tourists	—	72/105	—	28%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	.	139/151	.	4%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

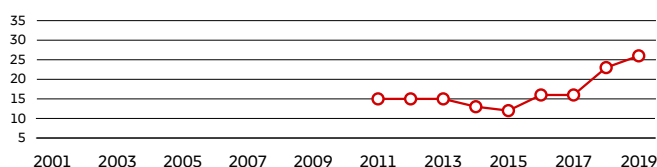


SUDAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	159/169	167/169	+8	26/100	16/100	+10
Depth	114/169	155/169	+41	20/50	10/50	+10
Breadth	165/169	163/169	-2	6/50	6/50	0
Trade Pillar	161/169	168/169	+7	23/100	12/100	+11
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	157/161	155/161	-2	23/100	23/100	0
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	114/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	128/169	82/169	13%	33%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	97/169	105/169	7%	8%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	17/169	.	151%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	41/169	.	20%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	60/98	36/93	11%	29%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	160/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	164/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	157/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	126/141		14	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	98/163	123/164	\$0.25	\$1.46
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	136/150	.	0.02
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	108/137	.	2%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	105/167	95/169	5%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	162/164	\$442	Ease of Doing Business (+)	156/167	45	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	18/165	11.95%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	95/164	3.1%	Logistics Performance (+)	121/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	99/135	9
Remoteness (-)	80/164	5.8	Press Freedom (+)	145/157	55	Capital Account Openness (+)	79/160	0.6
Population (-)	35/169	42.81m	Labor Freedom (+)	83/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	163/169	40
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	160/168	8

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

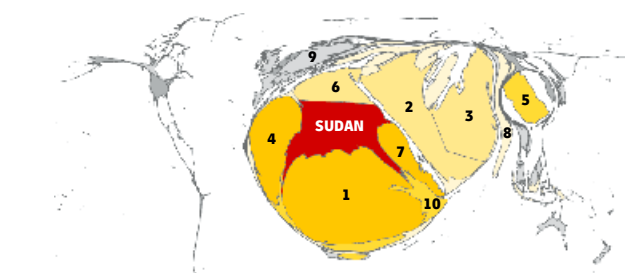
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SUDAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Sudan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. South Sudan (24%)
2. Saudi Arabia (12%)
3. United Arab Emirates (11%)
4. Chad (8%)
5. Macau SAR (China) (8%)
6. Egypt (5%)
7. Eritrea (4%)
8. India (2%)
9. Germany (2%)
10. Ethiopia (2%)

Map Colors: Sudan's share of other countries' international flows

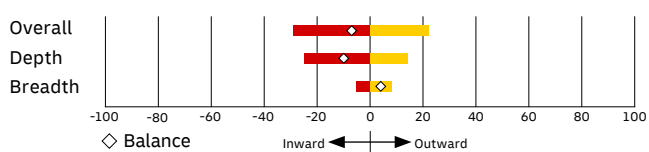


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	162/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	160/168	156/169	12%	30%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	79/154	.	14%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	151/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	134/167		57%	
Printed Publications Trade	158/160	147/161	0%	20%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	112/160	129/151	22%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

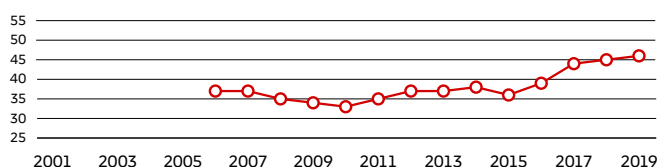


SURINAME

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	94/169	97/169	+3	46/100	44/100	+2
Depth	41/169	33/169	-8	32/50	33/50	-1
Breadth	132/169	143/169	+11	13/50	11/50	+2
Trade Pillar	88/169	99/169	+11	50/100	47/100	+3
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	105/161	81/161	-24	44/100	50/100	-6
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	25/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	14/169	41/169	57%	46%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	135/169	26/169	3%	18%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	90/158	74/169	5%	52%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	137/169	.	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	77/98	.	2%	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	106/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	152/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	88/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.		.	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	121/163	79/164	\$0.06	\$5.43
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	71/150	.	0.49
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	3/167	59/169	73%	8%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	80/164	\$6,855	Ease of Doing Business (+)	148/167	47	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	28/165	10.54%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	86/164	5%	Logistics Performance (+)	161/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	102/135	9
Remoteness (-)	37/164	6.9	Press Freedom (+)	20/157	18	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	151/169	581,363	Labor Freedom (+)	36/165	72	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	99/169	78
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	152/168	22

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

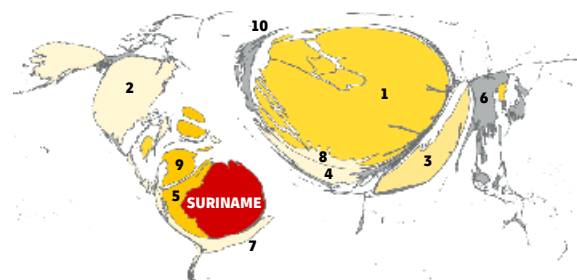
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SURINAME'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Suriname's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. Netherlands (47%)	6. China (3%)
	2. United States (14%)	7. Brazil (3%)
	3. United Arab Emirates (7%)	8. Belgium (2%)
	4. France (4%)	9. Trinidad and Tobago (2%)
	5. Guyana (3%)	10. United Kingdom (1.6%)

Map Colors: Suriname's share of other countries' international flows

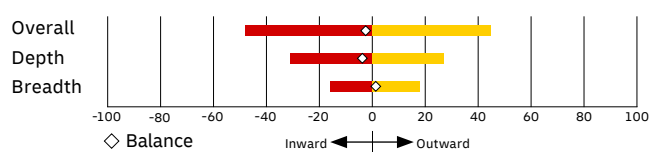


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	135/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	148/168	113/169	20%	45%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	64/154	113/136	19%	16%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	95/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	141/167		54%	
Printed Publications Trade	63/160	97/161	22%	33%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	103/105	—	15%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	.	.	.	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

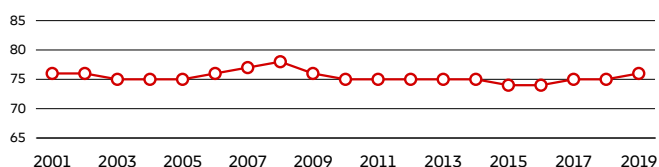


SWEDEN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	12/169	12/169	0	76/100	75/100	+1
Depth	27/169	29/169	+2	35/50	34/50	+1
Breadth	13/169	14/169	+1	41/50	41/50	0
Trade Pillar	30/169	32/169	+2	67/100	65/100	+2
Capital Pillar	7/73	9/73	+2	77/100	77/100	0
Information Pillar	15/161	15/161	0	73/100	73/100	0
People Pillar	14/103	13/103	-1	81/100	81/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	57/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	59/169	95/169	30%	30%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	56/169	46/169	14%	14%
Capital	22/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	12/158	54/169	75%	64%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	11/158	99/169	16%	10%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	32/98	22/93	64%	38%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	50/91	44/90	0.9%	0.2%
Information	16/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	5/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	36/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	4/141		2,264	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	25/163	22/164	\$21.31	\$32.75
People	34/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	2/85	39/150	2.14	1.09
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	83/137	39/112	4%	7%
Migrants (% of Population)	127/167	22/169	4%	19%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	13/164	\$51,610	Ease of Doing Business (+)	10/167	82	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	121/164	0.3%	Logistics Performance (+)	2/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	28/135	49
Remoteness (-)	152/164	2.7	Press Freedom (+)	4/157	9	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	85/169	10.04m	Labor Freedom (+)	109/165	54	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	11/169	186
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

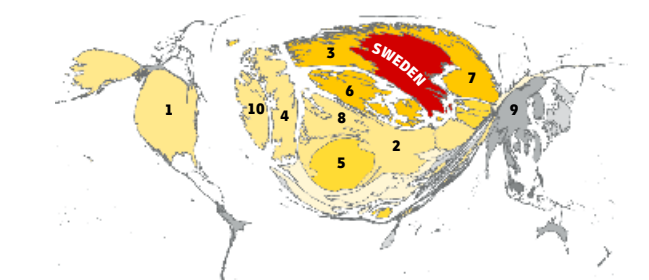
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SWEDEN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Sweden's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (16%)
2. Germany (8%)
3. Norway (8%)
4. United Kingdom (7%)
5. Luxembourg (6%)
6. Denmark (6%)
7. Finland (5%)
8. Netherlands (5%)
9. China (4%)
10. Ireland (3%)

Map Colors: Sweden's share of other countries' international flows

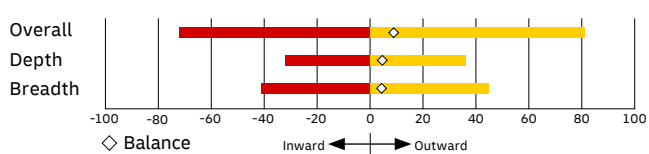


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	44/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	20/168	68/169	62%	52%
Capital	7/82		—	
FDI Stock	8/154	19/136	65%	54%
FDI Flows	14/62	3/80	43%	55%
Portfolio Equity Stock	8/76	—	72%	—
Information	29/163		—	
International Phone Calls	19/59		32%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	7/167		86%	
Printed Publications Trade	39/160	13/161	31%	58%
People	12/138		—	
Tourists	—	19/105	—	55%
International Students	—	·	—	·
Migrants	8/160	10/151	48%	46%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

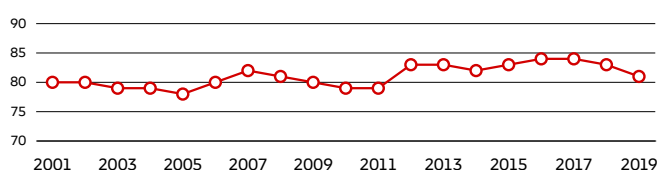


SWITZERLAND

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	6/169	3/169	-3	81/100	84/100	-3
Depth	19/169	12/169	-7	38/50	41/50	-3
Breadth	9/169	9/169	0	43/50	43/50	0
Trade Pillar	10/169	8/169	-2	82/100	83/100	-1
Capital Pillar	12/73	6/73	-6	71/100	80/100	-9
Information Pillar	19/161	20/161	+1	72/100	71/100	+1
People Pillar	2/103	2/103	0	89/100	88/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	27/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	30/169	60/169	45%	39%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	46/169	41/169	17%	15%
Capital	34/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	8/158	11/169	217%	192%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	9/158	121/169	20%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	39/98	9/93	43%	65%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	81/91	83/90	-0.2%	-1.2%
Information	5/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	21/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	20/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	2/141		3,041	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	8/163	1/164	\$77.76	\$185.53
People	15/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	5/85	31/150	1.79	1.37
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	73/137	11/112	5%	18%
Migrants (% of Population)	67/167	14/169	8%	30%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	3/164	\$81,994	Ease of Doing Business (+)	35/167	77	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	114/165	1.70%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	53/164	14%	Logistics Performance (+)	13/151	3.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	160/164	2.2	Press Freedom (+)	8/157	11	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	93/169	8.59m	Labor Freedom (+)	32/165	72	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	16/169	185
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	1/162	90	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	70/168	93

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

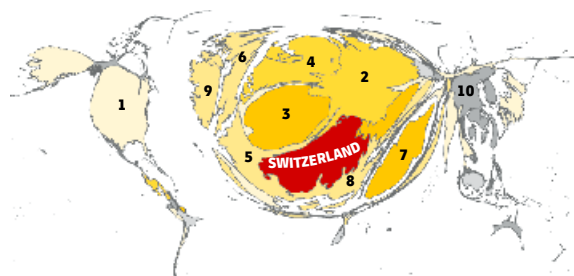
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

SWITZERLAND'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Switzerland's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (14%)
2. Germany (13%)
3. Luxembourg (10%)
4. Netherlands (8%)
5. France (6%)
6. United Kingdom (6%)
7. Cyprus (5%)
8. Italy (4%)
9. Ireland (4%)
10. China (3%)

Map Colors: Switzerland's share of other countries' international flows

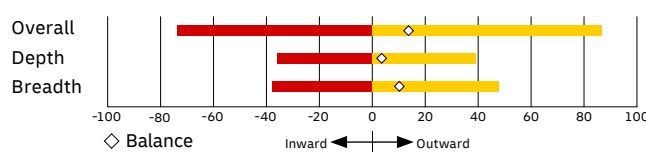


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	14/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	1/168	37/169	74%	59%
Capital	10/82		—	
FDI Stock	6/154	38/136	69%	47%
FDI Flows	8/62	28/80	49%	43%
Portfolio Equity Stock	7/76	—	74%	—
Information	48/163		—	
International Phone Calls	32/59		28%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	5/167		86%	
Printed Publications Trade	6/160	71/161	50%	39%
People	10/138		—	
Tourists	—	1/105	—	75%
International Students	—	17/99	—	40%
Migrants	30/160	12/151	40%	39%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

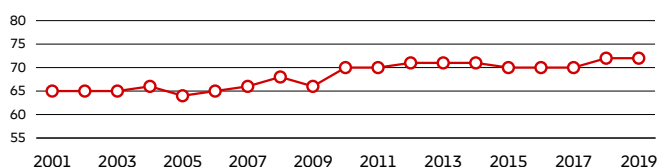


TAIWAN (CHINA)

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	19/169	24/169	+5	72/100	70/100	+2
Depth	22/169	25/169	+3	36/50	35/50	+1
Breadth	35/169	36/169	+1	35/50	35/50	0
Trade Pillar	11/169	11/169	0	80/100	79/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	31/161	33/161	+2	66/100	64/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	24/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	16/169	39/169	55%	47%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	91/169	82/169	8%	9%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	15/158	150/169	59%	16%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	22/158	141/169	10%	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	32/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	63/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	14/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	37/141		476	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	31/163	66/164	\$13.11	\$7.85
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	75/150	.	0.45
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	.	85/169	.	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	.	.	Ease of Doing Business (+)	.	.	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	.	.
Linguistic Commonality (+)	.	.	Logistics Performance (+)	.	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	12/135	80
Remoteness (-)	.	.	Press Freedom (+)	41/157	24	Capital Account Openness (+)	.	.
Population (-)	55/169	23.77m	Labor Freedom (+)	80/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	58/169	146
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	123/168	70

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

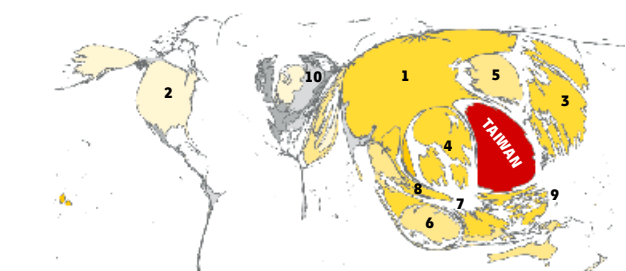
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

TAIWAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Taiwan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (27%)
2. United States (12%)
3. Japan (11%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (7%)
5. Korea (Republic of) (5%)
6. Singapore (4%)
7. Malaysia (4%)
8. Viet Nam (2%)
9. Philippines (2%)
10. Germany (2%)

Map Colors: Taiwan's share of other countries' international flows

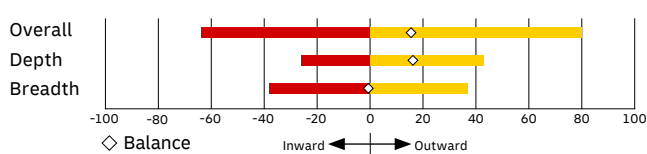


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	25/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	32/168	27/169	56%	63%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	.	.	.	.
FDI Flows	33/62	40/80	26%	39%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	54/163		—	
International Phone Calls	28/59		27%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	38/167		79%	
Printed Publications Trade	45/160	15/161	29%	58%
People	107/138		—	
Tourists	—	82/105	—	26%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	.	77/151	.	15%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



TAJIKISTAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	157/169	154/169	-3	26/100	27/100	-1
Depth	116/169	110/169	-6	19/50	20/50	-1
Breadth	163/169	161/169	-2	7/50	7/50	0
Trade Pillar	164/169	160/169	-4	22/100	25/100	-3
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
People Pillar	86/103	86/103	0	33/100	34/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	117/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	129/169	58/169	13%	39%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	140/169	130/169	3%	6%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	126/158	102/169	2%	38%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	45/158	51/169	5%	17%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	133/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	142/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	99/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	135/141		11	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	162/163	149/164	\$0.00	\$0.47
People	85/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	85/85	.	0.00	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	44/137	92/112	7%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	83/167	94/169	6%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	146/164	\$871	Ease of Doing Business (+)	101/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	68/165	4.98%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	134/151	2.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	109/164	4.4	Press Freedom (+)	147/157	55	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	90/169	9.32m	Labor Freedom (+)	140/165	48	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	132/169	58
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	116/168	81

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

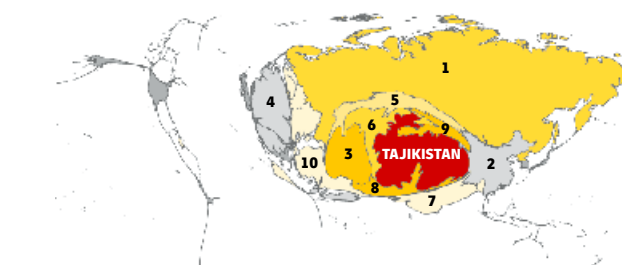
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

TAJIKISTAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Tajikistan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Russian Federation (55%)
2. China (6%)
3. Turkmenistan (5%)
4. Germany (4%)
5. Kazakhstan (4%)
6. Uzbekistan (4%)
7. India (4%)
8. Afghanistan (2%)
9. Kyrgyzstan (1.9%)
10. Turkey (1.9%)

Map Colors: Tajikistan's share of other countries' international flows

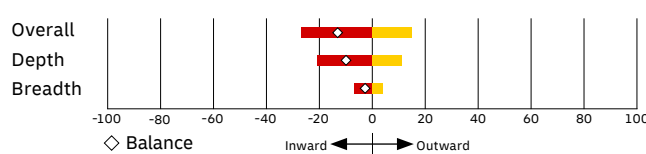


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	163/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	153/168	163/169	17%	25%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	148/154	89/136	2%	28%
FDI Flows	.	71/80	.	17%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	.		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	91/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	.	152/161	.	16%
People	110/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	68/99	—	15%
Migrants	137/160	111/151	16%	9%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

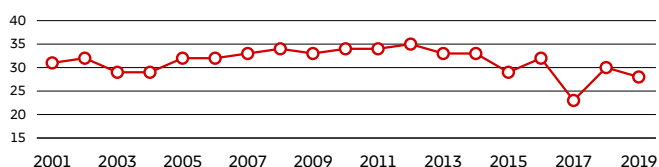


TANZANIA (UNITED REPUBLIC OF)

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	150/169	159/169	+9	28/100	23/100	+5
Depth	166/169	165/169	-1	7/50	7/50	0
Breadth	95/169	116/169	+21	21/50	17/50	+4
Trade Pillar	157/169	164/169	+7	27/100	21/100	+6
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	120/161	128/161	+8	39/100	35/100	+4
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	165/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	148/169	161/169	8%	14%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	98/169	166/169	7%	3%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	.	110/169	.	35%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	.	138/169	.	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	144/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	141/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	145/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	115/141		22	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	103/163	148/164	\$0.18	\$0.58
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	135/150	.	0.02
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	81/137	.	4%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	166/167	141/169	1%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	142/164	\$1,122	Ease of Doing Business (+)	132/167	54	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	45/165	8.55%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	36/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	56/151	3.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	75/135	18
Remoteness (-)	28/164	7.2	Press Freedom (+)	113/157	40	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	25/169	58.01m	Labor Freedom (+)	51/165	66	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	110/169	71
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	25/168	171

— Not Applicable

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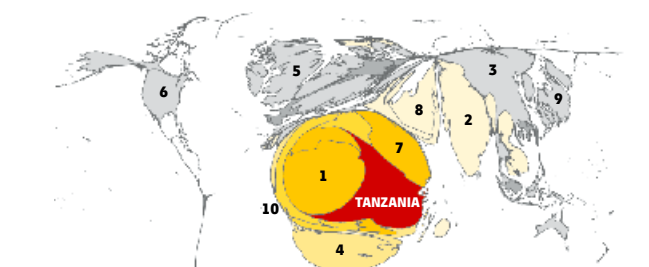
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

TANZANIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Tanzania's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Burundi (10%)
2. India (9%)
3. China (8%)
4. South Africa (7%)
5. United Kingdom (6%)
6. United States (6%)
7. Kenya (6%)
8. United Arab Emirates (4%)
9. Japan (3%)
10. Dem. Rep. Congo (3%)

Map Colors: Tanzania's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	104/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	121/168	79/169	27%	51%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	136/154	68/136	5%	36%
FDI Flows	.	31/80	.	42%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	70/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	112/167		61%	
Printed Publications Trade	13/160	112/161	42%	30%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	57/160	131/151	33%	6%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

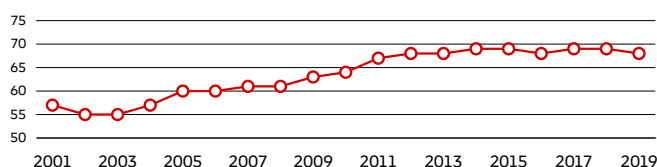
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THAILAND

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	30/169	29/169	-1	68/100	69/100	-1
Depth	62/169	59/169	-3	30/50	30/50	0
Breadth	22/169	20/169	-2	39/50	39/50	0
Trade Pillar	8/169	6/169	-2	82/100	84/100	-2
Capital Pillar	35/73	36/73	+1	58/100	57/100	+1
Information Pillar	54/161	54/161	0	60/100	59/100	+1
People Pillar	68/103	66/103	-2	46/100	47/100	-1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	26/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	29/169	47/169	45%	44%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	54/169	67/169	15%	11%
Capital	57/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	40/158	82/169	25%	47%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	14/158	128/169	14%	6%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	65/98	48/93	7%	20%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	52/91	71/90	0.8%	-0.4%
Information	82/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	72/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	81/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	81/141		80	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	73/163	100/164	\$1.06	\$2.92
People	86/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	58/85	65/150	0.14	0.55
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	119/137	88/112	1%	1%
Migrants (% of Population)	153/167	69/169	1%	5%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	74/164	\$7,808	Ease of Doing Business (+)	20/167	80	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	89/165	3.52%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	31/151	3.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	27/135	52
Remoteness (-)	87/164	5.5	Press Freedom (+)	126/157	45	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	20/169	69.63m	Labor Freedom (+)	59/165	64	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	99/169	78
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	114/168	82

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

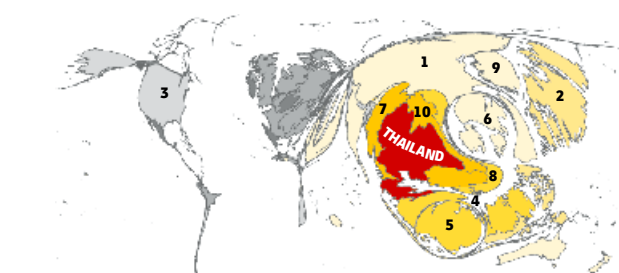
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

THAILAND'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Thailand's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. China (17%)
2. Japan (10%)
3. United States (9%)
4. Malaysia (6%)
5. Singapore (5%)
6. Hong Kong SAR (China) (5%)
7. Myanmar (4%)
8. Viet Nam (3%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (3%)
10. Lao PDR (3%)

Map Colors: Thailand's share of other countries' international flows

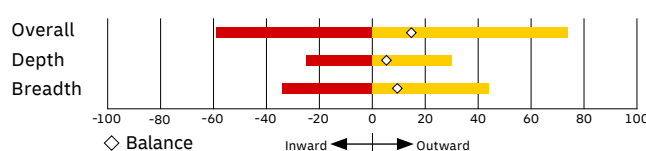


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	13/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	15/168	29/169	64%	63%
Capital	26/82		—	
FDI Stock	21/154	46/136	44%	46%
FDI Flows	24/62	46/80	37%	37%
Portfolio Equity Stock	23/76	—	55%	—
Information	27/163		—	
International Phone Calls	13/59		32%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	36/167		80%	
Printed Publications Trade	47/160	17/161	28%	57%
People	56/138		—	
Tourists	—	52/105	—	38%
International Students	—	·	—	·
Migrants	5/160	122/151	50%	7%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

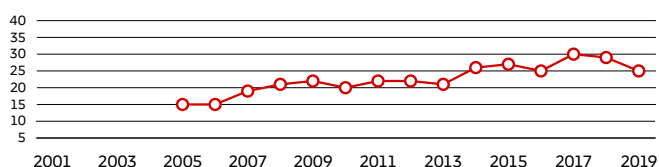


TIMOR-LESTE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	161/169	147/169	-14	25/100	30/100	-5
Depth	130/169	141/169	+11	17/50	14/50	+3
Breadth	156/169	118/169	-38	9/50	16/50	-7
Trade Pillar	143/169	128/169	-15	31/100	39/100	-8
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	105/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	143/169	75/169	9%	35%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	118/169	23/169	5%	19%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	74/158	128/169	6%	24%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	74/158	125/169	2%	7%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	.		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	169/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	.		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.		.	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	147/163	127/164	\$0.01	\$1.29
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	118/150	.	0.06
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	132/167	148/169	3%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	138/164	\$1,294	Ease of Doing Business (+)	164/167	39	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	99/165	2.50%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	104/164	2.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	151/151	1.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	133/135	3
Remoteness (-)	26/164	7.4	Press Freedom (+)	70/157	30	Capital Account Openness (+)	.	.
Population (-)	141/169	1.29m	Labor Freedom (+)	89/165	59	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	89/169	95
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	1/168	198

— Not Applicable

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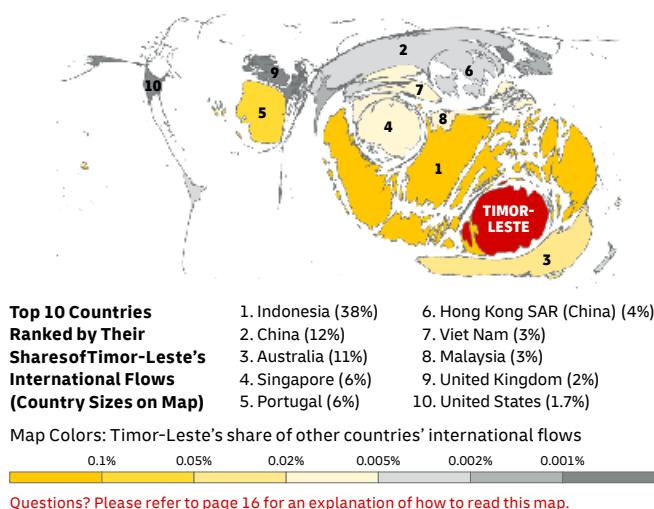
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

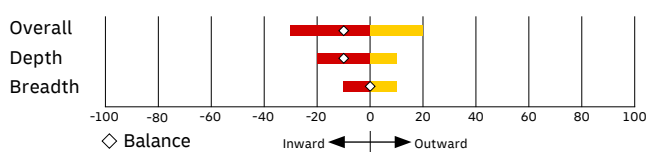
TIMOR-LESTE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	151/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	114/168	158/169	30%	30%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	.	.	.	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	162/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	165/167		33%	
Printed Publications Trade	129/160	146/161	6%	20%
People	120/138		—	
Tourists	—	94/105	—	20%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	154/160	61/151	8%	18%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

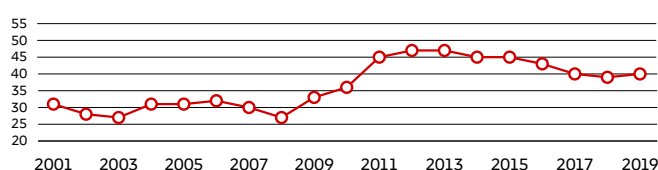


TOGO

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	111/169	107/169	-4	40/100	40/100	0
Depth	99/169	96/169	-3	24/50	24/50	0
Breadth	120/169	119/169	-1	16/50	16/50	0
Trade Pillar	87/169	90/169	+3	50/100	50/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	154/161	157/161	+3	28/100	23/100	+5
People Pillar	92/103	95/103	+3	30/100	29/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	65/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	96/169	50/169	20%	41%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	68/169	83/169	12%	9%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	22/158	116/169	54%	30%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	12/158	156/169	16%	1%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	151/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	154/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	143/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	119/141		17	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	120/163	136/164	\$0.06	\$0.83
People	80/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	80/85	112/150	0.03	0.07
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	47/137	.	7%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	78/167	89/169	7%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	154/164	\$676	Ease of Doing Business (+)	92/167	62	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	12/165	12.85%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	62/164	7.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	117/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	49/135	34
Remoteness (-)	53/164	6.4	Press Freedom (+)	65/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	95/169	8.08m	Labor Freedom (+)	142/165	47	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	138/169	55
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	1/168	198

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

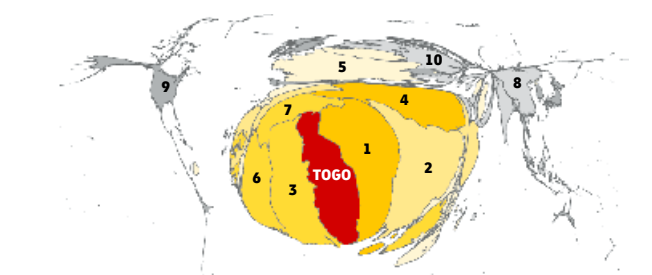
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

TOGO'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Togo's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Benin (14%)
2. Nigeria (14%)
3. Ghana (11%)
4. Niger (8%)
5. France (7%)
6. Côte d'Ivoire (5%)
7. Burkina Faso (4%)
8. China (3%)
9. United States (3%)
10. Germany (2%)

Map Colors: Togo's share of other countries' international flows

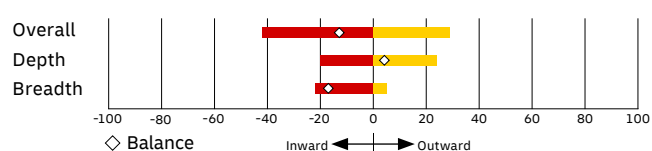


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	96/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	142/168	41/169	21%	58%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	145/154	128/136	2%	8%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	143/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	148/167		53%	
Printed Publications Trade	149/160	99/161	1%	33%
People	124/138		—	
Tourists	—	81/105	—	26%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	141/160	128/151	14%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

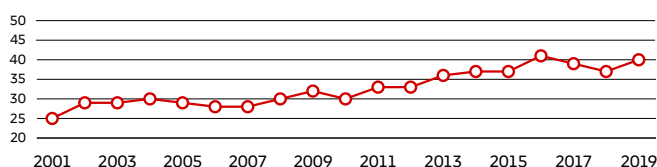


TONGA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	113/169	117/169	+4	40/100	39/100	+1
Depth	64/169	55/169	-9	29/50	30/50	-1
Breadth	146/169	157/169	+11	10/50	8/50	+2
Trade Pillar	128/169	136/169	+8	37/100	34/100	+3
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	87/161	86/161	-1	48/100	47/100	+1
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	73/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	165/169	34/169	3%	51%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	39/169	16/169	19%	22%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	46/158	31/169	23%	96%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	108/158	91/169	1%	11%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	80/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	113/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	79/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	116/163	24/164	\$0.11	\$31.07
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	68/150	.	0.52
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	4/167	84/169	71%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	.	.	Ease of Doing Business (+)	98/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	61/165	5.53%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	.	.	Logistics Performance (+)	164/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	119/135	7
Remoteness (-)	.	.	Press Freedom (+)	46/157	27	Capital Account Openness (+)	83/160	0.4
Population (-)	165/169	104,497	Labor Freedom (+)	40/165	70	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	77/169	125
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	127/168	69

— Not Applicable

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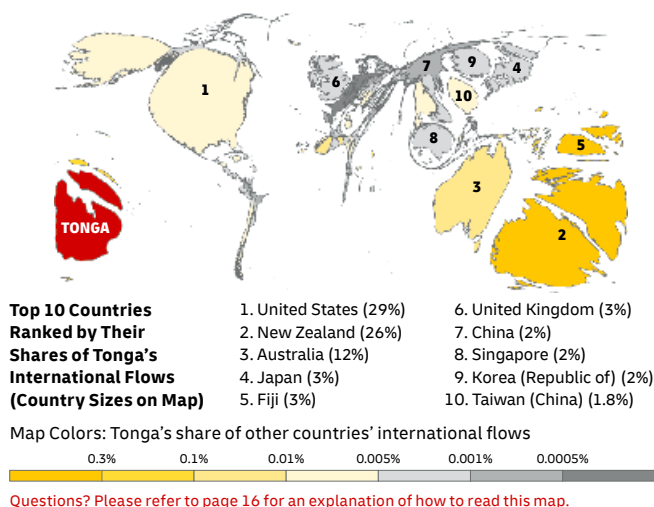
c Confidential Data

(+ Positive Impact

(- Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

TONGA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS

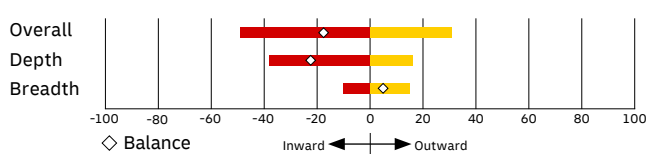


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	144/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	124/168	146/169	26%	36%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	133/154	131/136	5%	4%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	104/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	152/167		51%	
Printed Publications Trade	74/160	87/161	18%	35%
People	123/138		—	
Tourists	—	93/105	—	21%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	105/160	.	23%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

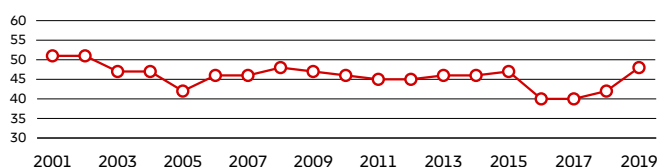


TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	84/169	109/169	+25	48/100	40/100	+8
Depth	105/169	93/169	-12	22/50	25/50	-3
Breadth	77/169	125/169	+48	26/50	15/50	+11
Trade Pillar	84/169	124/169	+40	51/100	40/100	+11
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	83/161	71/161	-12	50/100	54/100	-4
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	104/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	58/169	119/169	30%	25%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	132/169	113/169	3%	7%
Capital	76/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	89/158	106/169	5%	37%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	44/158	165/169	5%	-10%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	57/98	93/93	14%	0%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	57/91	.	0.5%	.
Information	65/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	122/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	64/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	72/141		115	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	44/163	51/164	\$6.47	\$14.39
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	88/150	.	0.27
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	27/167	80/169	24%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	48/164	\$17,276	Ease of Doing Business (+)	100/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	44/165	8.63%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	34/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	123/151	2.4	Shipping Connectivity (+)	80/135	16
Remoteness (-)	44/164	6.5	Press Freedom (+)	35/157	23	Capital Account Openness (+)	53/160	0.8
Population (-)	139/169	1.39m	Labor Freedom (+)	22/165	76	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	54/169	150
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	55/168	103

— Not Applicable

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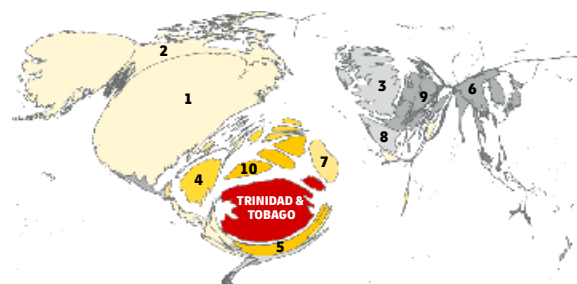
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Trinidad and Tobago's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (51%)
2. Canada (9%)
3. United Kingdom (6%)
4. Jamaica (3%)
5. Guyana (2%)
6. China (2%)
7. Barbados (2%)
8. Spain (1.8%)
9. Germany (1.3%)
10. Grenada (1.2%)

Map Colors: Trinidad and Tobago's share of other countries' international flows

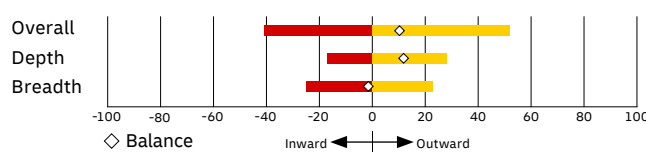


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	66/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	79/168	60/169	40%	54%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	50/154	.	26%	.
FDI Flows	.	73/80	.	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	109/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	129/167		58%	
Printed Publications Trade	150/160	56/161	1%	44%
People	84/138		—	
Tourists	—	59/105	—	34%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	.	95/151	.	11%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

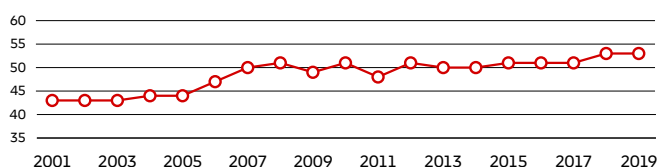


TUNISIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	72/169	72/169	0	53/100	51/100	+2
Depth	72/169	80/169	+8	28/50	27/50	+1
Breadth	80/169	85/169	+5	25/50	24/50	+1
Trade Pillar	31/169	39/169	+8	66/100	63/100	+3
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	103/161	104/161	+1	44/100	42/100	+2
People Pillar	71/103	75/103	+4	44/100	42/100	+2

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	29/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	39/169	24/169	38%	56%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	76/169	97/169	11%	8%
Capital	72/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	132/158	42/169	1%	76%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	112/158	78/169	1%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	86/98	43/93	1%	25%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	68/90	.	-0.3%
Information	103/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	103/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	122/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	47/141		281	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	81/163	110/164	\$0.73	\$2.10
People	66/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	47/85	54/150	0.22	0.72
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	37/137	77/112	8%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	74/167	153/169	7%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	112/164	\$3,318	Ease of Doing Business (+)	75/167	69	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	39/165	9.35%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	57/164	10%	Logistics Performance (+)	103/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	114/135	7
Remoteness (-)	129/164	3.7	Press Freedom (+)	66/157	29	Capital Account Openness (+)	101/160	0.2
Population (-)	74/169	11.69m	Labor Freedom (+)	131/165	50	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	113/169	69
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	65/168	96

— Not Applicable

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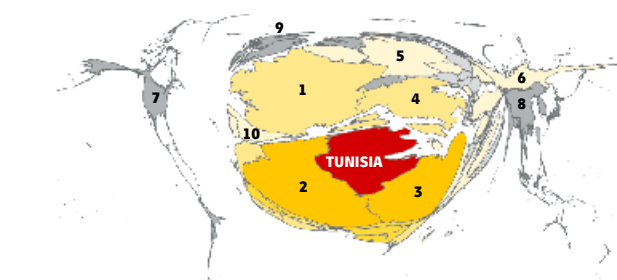
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

TUNISIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Tunisia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. France (21%)
2. Algeria (16%)
3. Libya (9%)
4. Italy (9%)
5. Germany (6%)
6. Russian Federation (4%)
7. United States (3%)
8. China (2%)
9. United Kingdom (2%)
10. Spain (2%)

Map Colors: Tunisia's share of other countries' international flows

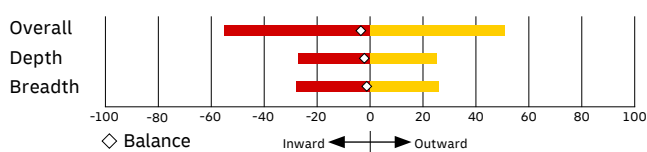


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	67/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	88/168	53/169	38%	55%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	.	88/136	.	29%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	99/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	132/167		57%	
Printed Publications Trade	101/160	76/161	13%	37%
People	101/138		—	
Tourists	—	89/105	—	24%
International Students	—	78/99	—	11%
Migrants	42/160	75/151	36%	15%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

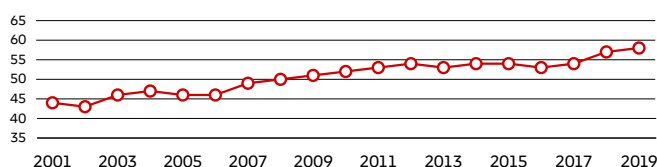


TURKEY

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	55/169	65/169	+10	58/100	54/100	+4
Depth	115/169	117/169	+2	20/50	18/50	+2
Breadth	26/169	35/169	+9	38/50	35/50	+3
Trade Pillar	37/169	47/169	+10	65/100	62/100	+3
Capital Pillar	51/73	58/73	+7	50/100	43/100	+7
Information Pillar	67/161	67/161	0	56/100	55/100	+1
People Pillar	55/103	56/103	+1	56/100	53/100	+3

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	107/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	75/169	105/169	24%	28%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	90/169	158/169	9%	4%
Capital	86/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	76/158	135/169	6%	22%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	86/158	139/169	1%	5%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	91/98	51/93	0%	17%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	77/91	36/90	-0.0%	0.3%
Information	67/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	55/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	66/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	73/141		111	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	68/163	126/164	\$1.49	\$1.32
People	81/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	62/85	64/150	0.10	0.56
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	133/137	82/112	1%	2%
Migrants (% of Population)	116/167	62/169	4%	7%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	68/164	\$9,042	Ease of Doing Business (+)	32/167	77	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	99/165	2.50%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	129/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	44/151	3.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	23/135	57
Remoteness (-)	122/164	3.9	Press Freedom (+)	140/157	50	Capital Account Openness (+)	83/160	0.4
Population (-)	18/169	83.43m	Labor Freedom (+)	133/165	49	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	86/169	111
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	104/168	90

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

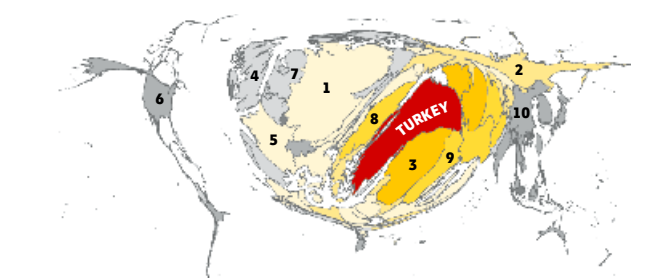
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

TURKEY'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Turkey's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Germany (15%)
2. Russian Federation (7%)
3. Syrian Arab Republic (6%)
4. United Kingdom (4%)
5. France (4%)
6. United States (4%)
7. Netherlands (3%)
8. Bulgaria (3%)
9. Iraq (3%)
10. China (3%)

Map Colors: Turkey's share of other countries' international flows

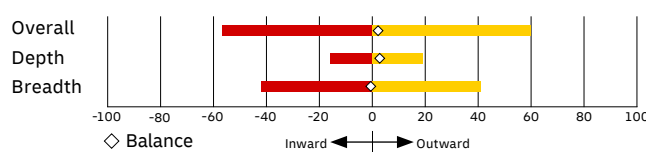


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	16/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	35/168	6/169	55%	71%
Capital	21/82		—	
FDI Stock	29/154	40/136	38%	47%
FDI Flows	19/62	12/80	40%	51%
Portfolio Equity Stock	26/76	—	55%	—
Information	69/163		—	
International Phone Calls	44/59		21%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	25/167		83%	
Printed Publications Trade	8/160	2/161	47%	71%
People	36/138		—	
Tourists	—	35/105	—	49%
International Students	—	22/99	—	35%
Migrants	44/160	84/151	36%	14%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

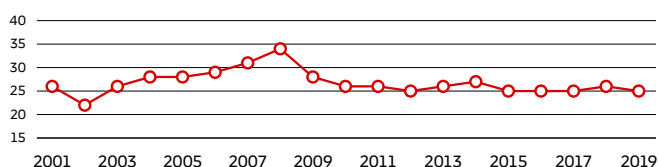


UGANDA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	162/169	158/169	-4	25/100	25/100	0
Depth	154/169	156/169	+2	11/50	9/50	+2
Breadth	131/169	120/169	-11	14/50	16/50	-2
Trade Pillar	158/169	154/169	-4	26/100	27/100	-1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	132/161	132/161	0	35/100	33/100	+2
People Pillar	101/103	101/103	0	19/100	18/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	146/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	139/169	133/169	10%	22%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	111/169	103/169	5%	8%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	153/158	92/169	0%	42%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	140/158	76/169	0%	13%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	135/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	150/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	115/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	105/141		29	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	132/163	154/164	\$0.03	\$0.34
People	102/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	83/85	127/150	0.01	0.03
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	92/137	.	3%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	149/167	82/169	2%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	149/164	\$777	Ease of Doing Business (+)	110/167	60	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	51/165	8.01%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	35/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	98/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	41/164	6.8	Press Freedom (+)	114/157	41	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	32/169	44.27m	Labor Freedom (+)	11/165	83	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	115/169	67
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	9/168	197

— Not Applicable

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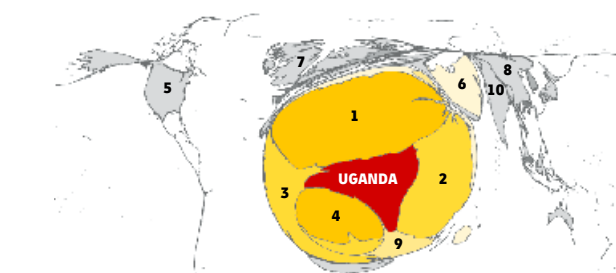
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

UGANDA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Uganda's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. South Sudan (26%)
2. Kenya (14%)
3. Dem. Rep. Congo (8%)
4. Rwanda (8%)
5. United States (6%)
6. United Arab Emirates (4%)
7. United Kingdom (4%)
8. China (3%)
9. Tanzania (3%)
10. India (3%)

Map Colors: Uganda's share of other countries' international flows

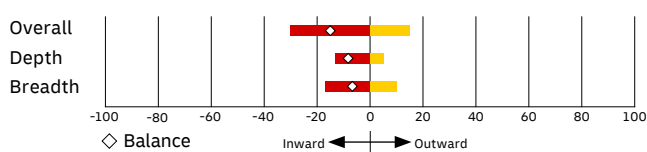


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	130/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	127/168	124/169	26%	43%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	113/154	75/136	8%	33%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	115/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	121/167		60%	
Printed Publications Trade	147/160	81/161	2%	36%
People	129/138		—	
Tourists	—	98/105	—	19%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	127/160	132/151	18%	5%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

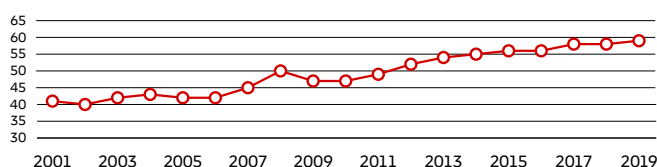


UKRAINE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	51/169	54/169	+3	59/100	58/100	+1
Depth	61/169	54/169	-7	30/50	30/50	0
Breadth	63/169	70/169	+7	29/50	27/50	+2
Trade Pillar	18/169	15/169	-3	72/100	73/100	-1
Capital Pillar	66/73	69/73	+3	34/100	32/100	+2
Information Pillar	51/161	51/161	0	61/100	59/100	+2
People Pillar	56/103	54/103	-2	55/100	54/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	46/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	49/169	59/169	33%	39%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	75/169	77/169	11%	10%
Capital	56/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	87/158	113/169	5%	32%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	99/158	86/169	1%	12%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	85/98	5/93	1%	106%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	60/91	8/90	0.3%	2.8%
Information	77/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	74/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	65/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	83/141		71	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	70/163	140/164	\$1.44	\$0.75
People	53/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	32/85	83/150	0.63	0.32
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	74/137	66/112	5%	3%
Migrants (% of Population)	46/167	50/169	13%	11%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	108/164	\$3,659	Ease of Doing Business (+)	62/167	70	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	146/165	1.56%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	67/151	2.8	Shipping Connectivity (+)	62/135	27
Remoteness (-)	132/164	3.3	Press Freedom (+)	86/157	33	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	33/169	43.99m	Labor Freedom (+)	136/165	48	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	73/169	129
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	123/168	70

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

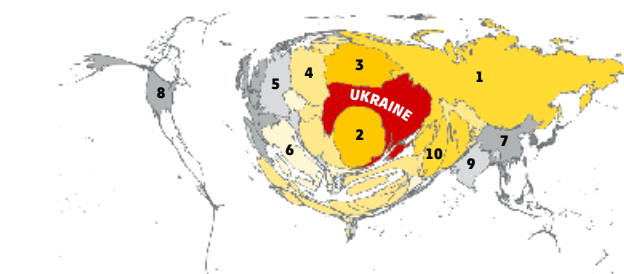
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

UKRAINE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Ukraine's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Russian Federation (31%)
2. Moldova (6%)
3. Belarus (6%)
4. Poland (4%)
5. Germany (4%)
6. Italy (4%)
7. China (3%)
8. United States (3%)
9. India (3%)
10. Azerbaijan (2%)

Map Colors: Ukraine's share of other countries' international flows

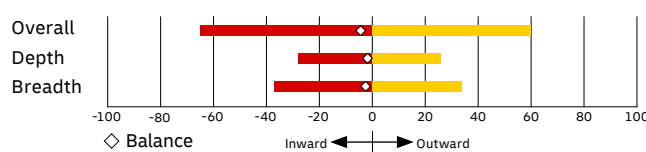


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	34/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	44/168	32/169	51%	62%
Capital	76/82		—	
FDI Stock	·	33/136	·	49%
FDI Flows	·	·	·	·
Portfolio Equity Stock	68/76	—	20%	—
Information	23/163		—	
International Phone Calls	·	·	·	·
Scientific Research Collaboration	51/167		74%	
Printed Publications Trade	60/160	26/161	23%	53%
People	72/138		—	
Tourists	—	96/105	—	20%
International Students	—	21/99	—	35%
Migrants	77/160	94/151	28%	11%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

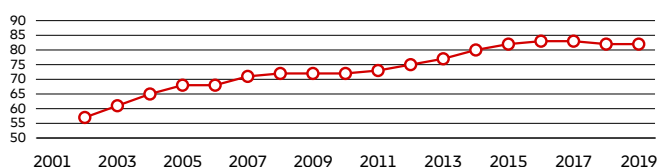


UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	4/169	6/169	+2	82/100	83/100	-1
Depth	6/169	8/169	+2	44/50	44/50	0
Breadth	25/169	23/169	-2	38/50	39/50	-1
Trade Pillar	6/169	5/169	-1	83/100	85/100	-2
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	14/161	14/161	0	73/100	73/100	0
People Pillar	30/103	30/103	0	73/100	73/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	8/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	10/169	18/169	67%	62%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	44/169	30/169	17%	18%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	31/158	105/169	37%	37%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	8/158	62/169	20%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	19/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	41/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	5/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	43/141		365	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	12/163	27/164	\$69.92	\$27.41
People	27/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	20/150	.	2.21
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	58/137	4/112	6%	49%
Migrants (% of Population)	150/167	1/169	2%	88%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	21/164	\$43,103	Ease of Doing Business (+)	15/167	81	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	77/165	4.40%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	107/164	2.6%	Logistics Performance (+)	11/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	15/135	72
Remoteness (-)	93/164	5.1	Press Freedom (+)	120/157	43	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	86/169	9.77m	Labor Freedom (+)	13/165	81	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	40/169	170
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	40/162	60	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	119/168	75

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

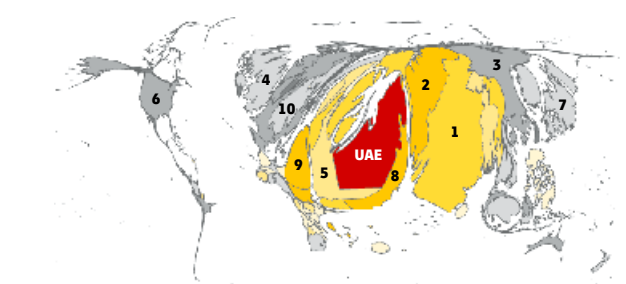
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of United Arab Emirates's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. India (18%)
2. Pakistan (6%)
3. China (6%)
4. United Kingdom (5%)
5. Saudi Arabia (5%)
6. United States (5%)
7. Japan (4%)
8. Oman (3%)
9. Egypt (3%)
10. Switzerland (3%)

Map Colors: United Arab Emirates's share of other countries' international flows

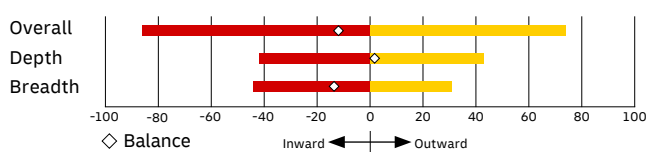


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	43/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	77/168	11/169	41%	70%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	31/154	23/136	38%	52%
FDI Flows	.	15/80	.	49%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	21/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	37/167		79%	
Printed Publications Trade	80/160	12/161	17%	58%
People	35/138		—	
Tourists	—	38/105	—	45%
International Students	—	24/99	—	34%
Migrants	71/160	34/151	30%	25%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

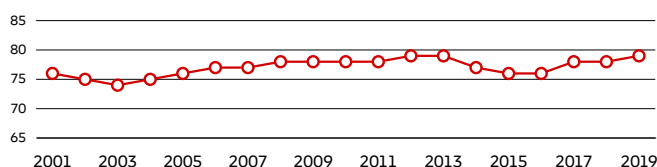


UNITED KINGDOM

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	8/169	8/169	0	79/100	78/100	+1
Depth	51/169	63/169	+12	31/50	29/50	+2
Breadth	1/169	1/169	0	48/50	49/50	-1
Trade Pillar	25/169	26/169	+1	69/100	67/100	+2
Capital Pillar	6/73	8/73	+2	78/100	77/100	+1
Information Pillar	1/161	1/161	0	81/100	81/100	0
People Pillar	8/103	6/103	-2	84/100	84/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	113/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	113/169	122/169	17%	24%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	55/169	73/169	15%	10%
Capital	17/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	14/158	44/169	69%	73%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	15/158	59/169	14%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	30/98	11/93	67%	60%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	85/91	23/90	-1.6%	0.9%
Information	15/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	20/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	32/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	16/141		1,346	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	15/163	20/164	\$53.82	\$35.88
People	47/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	18/85	66/150	1.05	0.54
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	116/137	10/112	1%	18%
Migrants (% of Population)	86/167	36/169	6%	14%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	22/164	\$42,300	Ease of Doing Business (+)	8/167	84	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	115/165	1.69%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	48/164	36%	Logistics Performance (+)	8/151	4.0	Shipping Connectivity (+)	8/135	87
Remoteness (-)	144/164	2.9	Press Freedom (+)	34/157	23	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	21/169	67.53m	Labor Freedom (+)	30/165	73	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	16/169	185
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	103/168	91

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

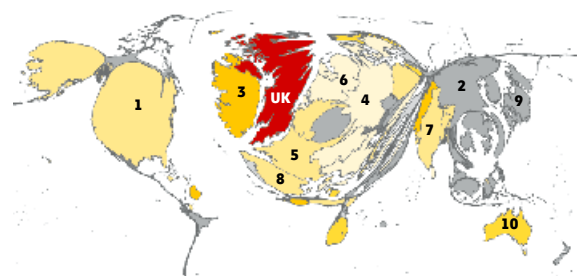
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

UNITED KINGDOM'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of United Kingdom's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (24%)
2. China (6%)
3. Ireland (6%)
4. Germany (6%)
5. France (5%)
6. Netherlands (4%)
7. India (3%)
8. Spain (3%)
9. Japan (3%)
10. Australia (3%)

Map Colors: United Kingdom's share of other countries' international flows

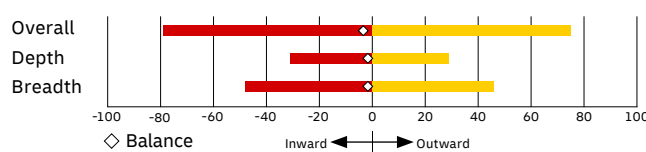


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	1/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	3/168	4/169	74%	71%
Capital	6/82		—	
FDI Stock	4/154	1/136	71%	73%
FDI Flows	35/62	22/80	26%	45%
Portfolio Equity Stock	4/76	—	78%	—
Information	1/163		—	
International Phone Calls	3/59		52%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	2/167		87%	
Printed Publications Trade	1/160	1/161	71%	74%
People	3/138		—	
Tourists	—	·	—	·
International Students	—	1/99	—	66%
Migrants	14/160	6/151	45%	49%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

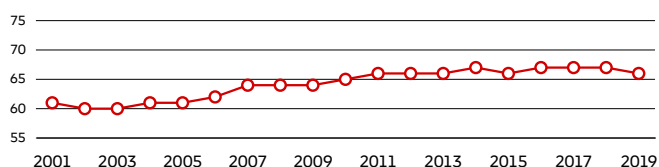


UNITED STATES

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	37/169	35/169	-2	66/100	67/100	-1
Depth	117/169	111/169	-6	19/50	19/50	0
Breadth	2/169	2/169	0	48/50	47/50	+1
Trade Pillar	82/169	86/169	+4	51/100	51/100	0
Capital Pillar	9/73	11/73	+2	73/100	75/100	-2
Information Pillar	7/161	7/161	0	77/100	77/100	0
People Pillar	41/103	40/103	-1	66/100	65/100	+1

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	169/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	149/169	164/169	8%	12%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	126/169	168/169	4%	3%
Capital	52/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	32/158	86/169	36%	44%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	62/158	130/169	3%	6%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	48/98	39/93	28%	27%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	64/91	52/90	0.2%	0.1%
Information	24/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	43/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	18/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	33/141		577	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	32/163	47/164	\$12.84	\$14.99
People	74/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	43/85	92/150	0.28	0.24
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	136/137	46/112	0%	5%
Migrants (% of Population)	157/167	32/169	1%	15%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	8/164	\$65,118	Ease of Doing Business (+)	6/167	84	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	144/165	1.59%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	52/164	15%	Logistics Performance (+)	14/151	3.9	Shipping Connectivity (+)	5/135	90
Remoteness (-)	29/164	7.2	Press Freedom (+)	42/157	24	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	3/169	329.06m	Labor Freedom (+)	4/165	88	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	16/169	185
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	4/162	80	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	144/168	43

— Not Applicable

· Data Not Available

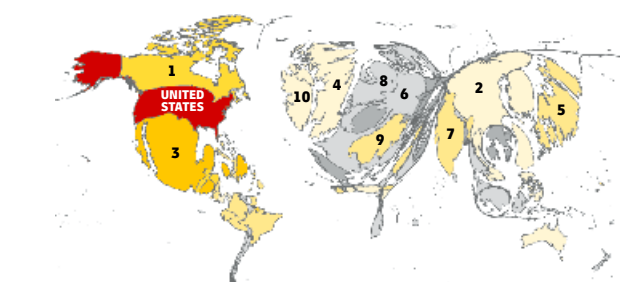
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

UNITED STATES'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of United States's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Canada (12%)
2. China (9%)
3. Mexico (9%)
4. United Kingdom (8%)
5. Japan (6%)
6. Germany (4%)
7. India (4%)
8. Netherlands (4%)
9. Switzerland (4%)
10. Ireland (3%)

Map Colors: United States's share of other countries' international flows

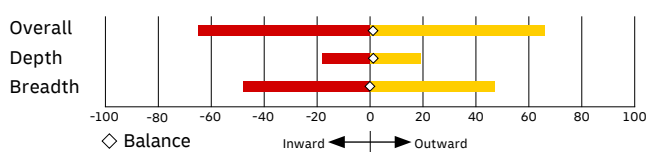


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	7/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	17/168	10/169	64%	70%
Capital	1/82		—	
FDI Stock	3/154	3/136	71%	69%
FDI Flows	1/62	1/80	65%	59%
Portfolio Equity Stock	2/76	—	82%	—
Information	5/163		—	
International Phone Calls	2/59		52%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	30/167		82%	
Printed Publications Trade	11/160	34/161	44%	50%
People	14/138		—	
Tourists	—	40/105	—	44%
International Students	—	3/99	—	65%
Migrants	23/160	2/151	43%	50%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

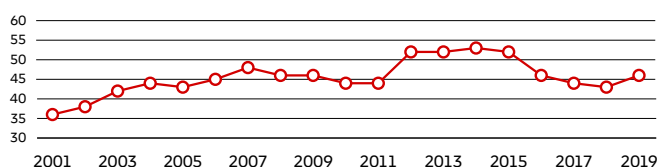


URUGUAY

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	90/169	96/169	+6	46/100	44/100	+2
Depth	106/169	119/169	+13	22/50	18/50	+4
Breadth	82/169	76/169	-6	24/50	26/50	-2
Trade Pillar	119/169	116/169	-3	40/100	43/100	-3
Capital Pillar	53/73	61/73	+8	49/100	41/100	+8
Information Pillar	102/161	97/161	-5	45/100	43/100	+2
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	148/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	127/169	158/169	14%	15%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	94/169	110/169	8%	7%
Capital	39/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	58/158	77/169	14%	50%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	26/158	163/169	9%	-4%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	23/98	69/93	79%	6%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	20/91	31/90	6.9%	0.6%
Information	87/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	56/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	113/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	46/141		285	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	80/163	68/164	\$0.75	\$7.04
People	54/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	34/85	44/150	0.56	1.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	93/137	.	3%	.
Migrants (% of Population)	34/167	106/169	18%	2%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	50/164	\$16,190	Ease of Doing Business (+)	96/167	62	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	63/165	5.35%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	80/164	5.2%	Logistics Performance (+)	85/151	2.7	Shipping Connectivity (+)	57/135	31
Remoteness (-)	5/164	8.9	Press Freedom (+)	19/157	16	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	122/169	3.46m	Labor Freedom (+)	38/165	71	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	51/169	153
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	127/162	30	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	112/168	84

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

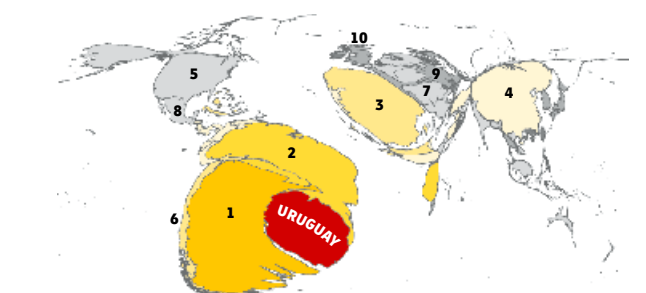
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

URUGUAY'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Uruguay's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Argentina (23%)
2. Brazil (14%)
3. Spain (11%)
4. China (10%)
5. United States (10%)
6. Chile (3%)
7. Switzerland (1.6%)
8. Mexico (1.5%)
9. Germany (1.4%)
10. United Kingdom (1.3%)

Map Colors: Uruguay's share of other countries' international flows

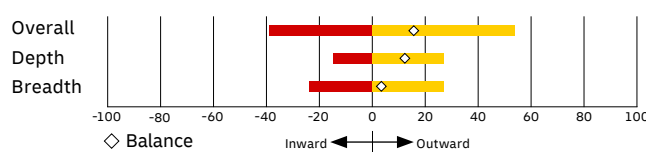


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	70/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	73/168	80/169	42%	51%
Capital	56/82		—	
FDI Stock	85/154	83/136	13%	30%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	49/76	—	41%	—
Information	133/163		—	
International Phone Calls	47/59		18%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	84/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	.	91/161	.	34%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	.	86/151	.	13%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

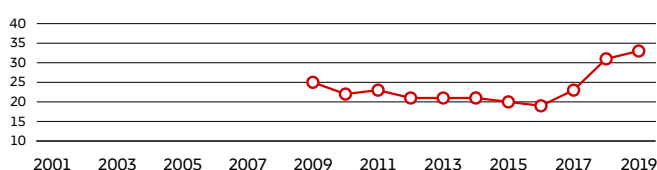


UZBEKISTAN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	140/169	160/169	+20	33/100	23/100	+10
Depth	108/169	151/169	+43	21/50	11/50	+10
Breadth	136/169	138/169	+2	12/50	12/50	0
Trade Pillar	117/169	156/169	+39	41/100	26/100	+15
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	142/161	150/161	+8	31/100	28/100	+3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	62/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	63/169	55/169	28%	40%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	109/169	86/169	5%	9%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	151/158	152/169	0%	16%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	136/158	106/169	0%	9%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	134/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	100/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	130/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	137/141		9	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	110/163	135/164	\$0.13	\$0.83
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	.	.	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	24/137	108/112	12%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	88/167	87/169	6%	4%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	129/164	\$1,725	Ease of Doing Business (+)	66/167	70	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	43/165	8.73%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	98/151	2.6	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	110/164	4.3	Press Freedom (+)	142/157	53	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	42/169	32.98m	Labor Freedom (+)	85/165	60	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	134/169	57
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	147/162	20	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	102/168	92

— Not Applicable

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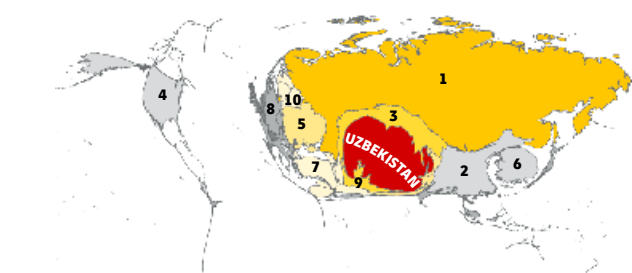
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

UZBEKISTAN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Uzbekistan's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. Russian Federation (59%)	6. Korea (Republic of) (3%)
	2. China (7%)	7. Turkey (2%)
	3. Kazakhstan (6%)	8. Germany (1.5%)
	4. United States (5%)	9. Turkmenistan (1.4%)
	5. Ukraine (4%)	10. Belarus (0.8%)

Map Colors: Uzbekistan's share of other countries' international flows

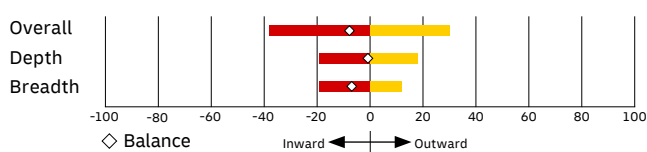


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	138/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	143/168	121/169	20%	43%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	91/154	.	13%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	144/163		—	
International Phone Calls	53/59		13%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	107/167		63%	
Printed Publications Trade	116/160	85/161	10%	35%
People	117/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	86/99	—	7%
Migrants	129/160	99/151	18%	11%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

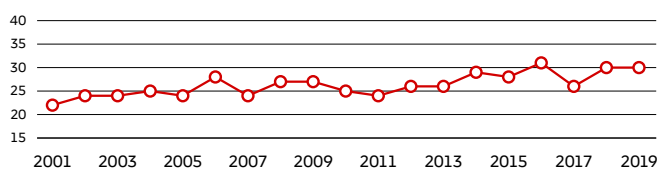


VANUATU

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	148/169	156/169	+8	30/100	26/100	+4
Depth	112/169	106/169	-6	20/50	22/50	-2
Breadth	150/169	165/169	+15	10/50	5/50	+5
Trade Pillar	129/169	141/169	+12	36/100	32/100	+4
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

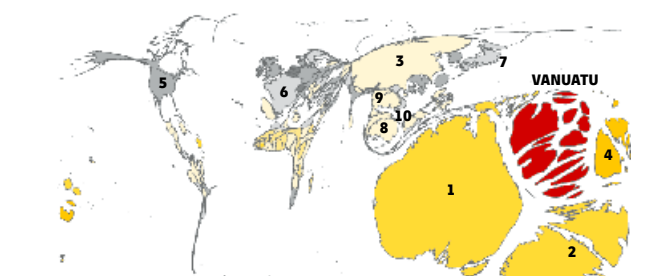
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	98/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	157/169	88/169	5%	32%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	12/169	32/169	40%	17%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	108/158	50/169	3%	67%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	114/158	61/169	0%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	.		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	161/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	131/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	.	.	.	.
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	.	.	.	.
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	63/85	78/150	0.10	0.40
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	138/167	137/169	2%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	114/164	\$3,058	Ease of Doing Business (+)	102/167	61	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	47/165	8.34%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	4/164	45%	Logistics Performance (+)	166/151	.	Shipping Connectivity (+)	113/135	7
Remoteness (-)	8/164	8.6	Press Freedom (+)	.	.	Capital Account Openness (+)	.	.
Population (-)	158/169	299,882	Labor Freedom (+)	107/165	55	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	72/169	130
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	105/162	40	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	45/168	119

ROOTED MAP

VANUATU'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Vanuatu's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Australia (42%)
2. New Zealand (17%)
3. China (9%)
4. Fiji (4%)
5. United States (2%)
6. France (2%)
7. Japan (1.3%)
8. Singapore (1.2%)
9. Thailand (1.1%)
10. Malaysia (0.9%)

Map Colors: Vanuatu's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	127/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	93/168	150/169	36%	34%
Capital	81/82		—	
FDI Stock	98/154	132/136	11%	4%
FDI Flows	61/62	80/80	1%	4%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	.		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	154/167		50%	
Printed Publications Trade	.	.	.	.
People	137/138		—	
Tourists	—	105/105	—	6%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	148/160	.	10%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

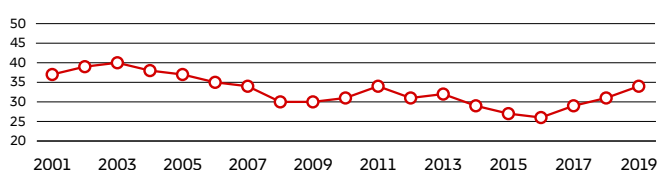
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VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	131/169	150/169	+19	34/100	29/100	+5
Depth	144/169	162/169	+18	14/50	8/50	+6
Breadth	102/169	95/169	-7	20/50	21/50	-1
Trade Pillar	160/169	157/169	-3	26/100	26/100	0
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	84/161	88/161	+4	49/100	46/100	+3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	164/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	114/169	169/169	17%	6%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	167/169	161/169	0%	3%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	29/158	101/169	44%	38%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	23/158	108/169	10%	8%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	121/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	134/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	126/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	116/141		21	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	.	.	.	.
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	78/85	137/150	0.04	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	61/167	73/169	9%	5%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	.	.	Ease of Doing Business (+)	167/167	30	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	42/165	8.87%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	.	.	Logistics Performance (+)	139/151	2.2	Shipping Connectivity (+)	88/135	12
Remoteness (-)	.	.	Press Freedom (+)	133/157	46	Capital Account Openness (+)	151/160	0.0
Population (-)	50/169	28.52m	Labor Freedom (+)	165/165	28	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	73/169	129
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	159/162	10	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	128/168	68

— Not Applicable

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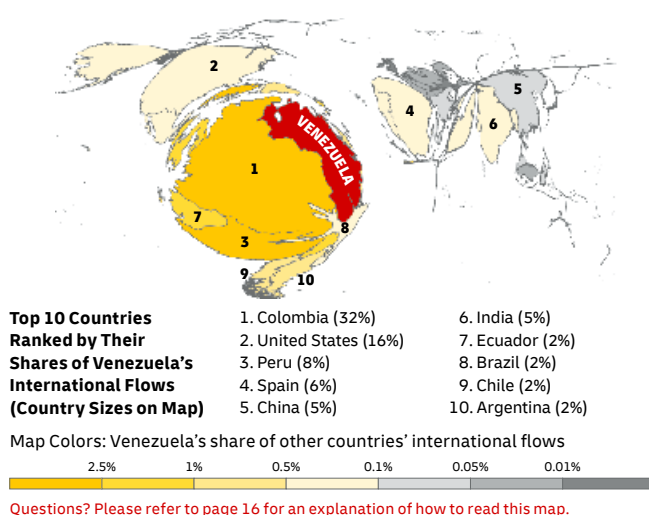
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	111/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	97/168	119/169	35%	44%
Capital	68/82		—	
FDI Stock	45/154	44/136	29%	46%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	70/76	—	20%	—
Information	36/163		—	
International Phone Calls	11/59		35%	
Scientific Research Collaboration	80/167		67%	
Printed Publications Trade	.	.	.	.
People	73/138		—	
Tourists	—	50/105	—	38%
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	116/160	81/151	21%	14%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

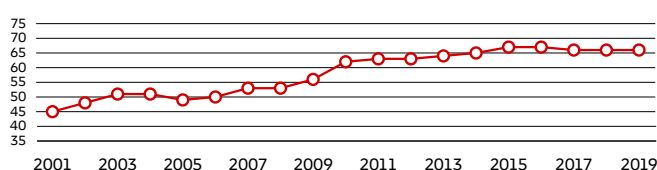
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VIET NAM

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	38/169	39/169	+1	66/100	66/100	0
Depth	31/169	34/169	+3	34/50	33/50	+1
Breadth	46/169	43/169	-3	32/50	33/50	-1
Trade Pillar	5/169	10/169	+5	83/100	82/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	57/161	61/161	+4	59/100	56/100	+3
People Pillar	84/103	85/103	+1	34/100	34/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	14/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	3/169	2/169	101%	97%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	79/169	111/169	11%	7%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	97/158	56/169	4%	62%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	97/158	28/169	1%	26%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	85/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	80/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	71/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	88/141		62	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	87/163	131/164	\$0.52	\$1.18
People	105/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	109/150	.	0.08
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	87/137	106/112	4%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	136/167	168/169	3%	0%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	117/164	\$2,715	Ease of Doing Business (+)	67/167	70	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	78/165	4.39%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	132/164	0%	Logistics Performance (+)	38/151	3.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	17/135	64
Remoteness (-)	89/164	5.4	Press Freedom (+)	156/157	75	Capital Account Openness (+)	91/160	0.4
Population (-)	15/169	96.46m	Labor Freedom (+)	67/165	62	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	141/169	54
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	149/168	24

— Not Applicable

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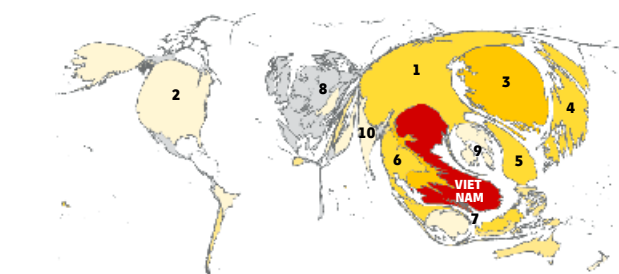
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

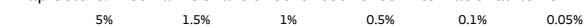
ROOTED MAP

VIET NAM'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Viet Nam's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)	1. China (19%)	6. Thailand (3%)
	2. United States (17%)	7. Malaysia (2%)
	3. Korea (Republic of) (13%)	8. Germany (2%)
	4. Japan (8%)	9. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2%)
	5. Taiwan (China) (4%)	10. India (2%)

Map Colors: Viet Nam's share of other countries' international flows

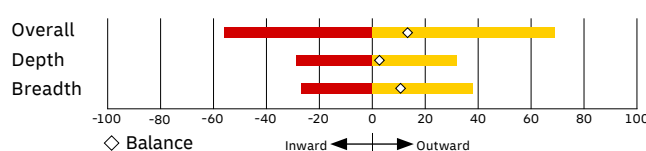


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	35/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	4/168	69/169	69%	52%
Capital	65/82		—	
FDI Stock	80/154	90/136	14%	28%
FDI Flows	47/62	61/80	21%	27%
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	31/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	70/167		70%	
Printed Publications Trade	31/160	47/161	35%	46%
People	65/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	85/99	—	8%
Migrants	27/160	39/151	42%	23%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

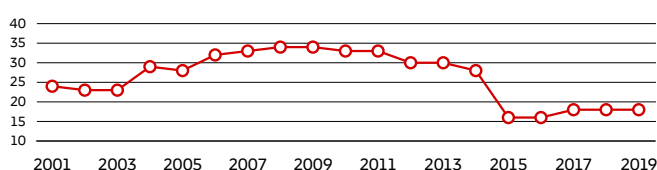


YEMEN

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	167/169	164/169	-3	18/100	18/100	0
Depth	165/169	164/169	-1	7/50	7/50	0
Breadth	143/169	145/169	+2	11/50	11/50	0
Trade Pillar	162/169	162/169	0	23/100	22/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	158/161	158/161	0	23/100	22/100	+1
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	150/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	159/169	96/169	5%	30%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	161/169	135/169	1%	5%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	121/158	165/169	2%	6%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	119/158	167/169	0%	-20%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	162/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	159/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	149/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Tillion Population)	127/141		14	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	154/163	155/164	\$0.00	\$0.32
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	138/150	.	0.01
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	112/167	131/169	4%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	.	.	Ease of Doing Business (+)	166/167	32	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	66/165	5.03%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	.	.	Logistics Performance (+)	137/151	2.3	Shipping Connectivity (+)	117/135	7
Remoteness (-)	.	.	Press Freedom (+)	150/157	58	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	48/169	29.16m	Labor Freedom (+)	150/165	44	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	166/169	33
Landlocked (-)	—	No	Financial Freedom (+)	165/162	.	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	158/168	12

— Not Applicable

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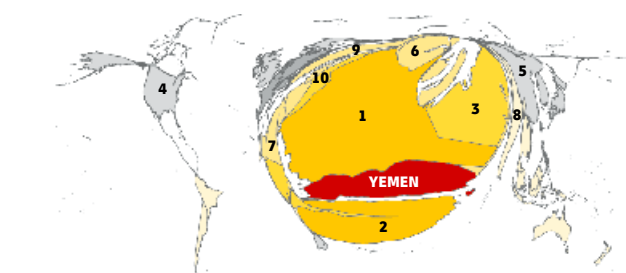
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

YEMEN'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Yemen's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. Saudi Arabia (36%)
2. Somalia (12%)
3. United Arab Emirates (11%)
4. United States (4%)
5. China (3%)
6. Kuwait (3%)
7. Egypt (2%)
8. India (1.9%)
9. Turkey (1.8%)
10. Jordan (1.6%)

Map Colors: Yemen's share of other countries' international flows

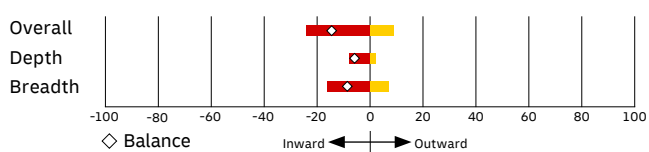


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	139/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	165/168	92/169	8%	47%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	104/154	130/136	10%	5%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	154/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	161/167		43%	
Printed Publications Trade	142/160	96/161	3%	33%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	121/160	121/151	20%	7%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS

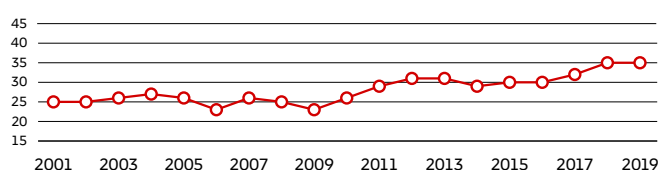


ZAMBIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	128/169	145/169	+17	35/100	32/100	+3
Depth	110/169	120/169	+10	20/50	18/50	+2
Breadth	125/169	132/169	+7	15/50	14/50	+1
Trade Pillar	135/169	144/169	+9	35/100	32/100	+3
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	136/161	124/161	-12	32/100	35/100	-3
People Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	82/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	55/169	89/169	32%	31%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	120/169	125/169	4%	6%
Capital	68/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	66/158	37/169	9%	83%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	95/158	109/169	1%	8%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	71/98	27/93	3%	34%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	74/91	66/90	-0.0%	-0.1%
Information	150/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	115/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	164/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	111/141		26	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	139/163	106/164	\$0.01	\$2.32
People	.		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	.	116/150	.	0.06
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	.	.	.	.
Migrants (% of Population)	137/167	138/169	3%	1%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	139/164	\$1,291	Ease of Doing Business (+)	82/167	67	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	92/165	3.39%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	33/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	110/151	2.5	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	24/164	7.7	Press Freedom (+)	110/157	37	Capital Account Openness (+)	1/160	1.0
Population (-)	64/169	17.86m	Labor Freedom (+)	141/165	47	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	110/169	71
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	71/162	50	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	39/168	136

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

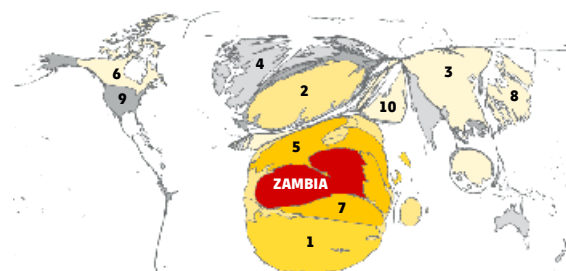
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(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

ZAMBIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Zambia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. South Africa (15%)
2. Switzerland (12%)
3. China (11%)
4. United Kingdom (6%)
5. Dem. Rep. Congo (5%)
6. Canada (5%)
7. Zimbabwe (5%)
8. Japan (4%)
9. United States (3%)
10. United Arab Emirates (3%)

Map Colors: Zambia's share of other countries' international flows

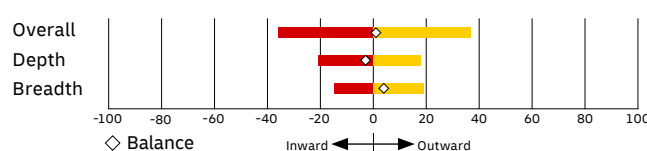


Questions? Please refer to page 16 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	146/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	141/168	138/169	22%	40%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	30/154	61/136	38%	39%
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	111/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	116/167		61%	
Printed Publications Trade	92/160	142/161	14%	23%
People	.		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	.	—	.
Migrants	.	103/151	.	11%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



ZIMBABWE

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2019	2017	Change	2019	2017	Change
Overall	166/169	168/169	+2	18/100	15/100	+3
Depth	135/169	143/169	+8	16/50	14/50	+2
Breadth	169/169	167/169	-2	2/50	2/50	0
Trade Pillar	169/169	169/169	0	11/100	10/100	+1
Capital Pillar	.	.	.	.	.	.
Information Pillar	148/161	151/161	+3	29/100	28/100	+1
People Pillar	93/103	92/103	-1	30/100	30/100	0

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	151/169		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	95/169	152/169	20%	16%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	150/169	163/169	2%	3%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	107/158	123/169	3%	27%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	52/158	17/169	4%	37%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	.	.	.	.
Information	136/166		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	89/169		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	148/168		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	101/141		35	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	136/163	141/164	\$0.01	\$0.75
People	69/113		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	49/85	.	0.21	.
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	23/137	100/112	13%	0%
Migrants (% of Population)	84/167	98/169	6%	3%

STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF DEPTH OF CONNECTEDNESS

Structural Factors			General Policies / Environment			Globalization Policies / Environment		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita (+)	134/164	\$1,464	Ease of Doing Business (+)	131/167	54	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied) (-)	67/165	4.99%
Linguistic Commonality (+)	32/164	40%	Logistics Performance (+)	144/151	2.1	Shipping Connectivity (+)	.	.
Remoteness (-)	22/164	7.9	Press Freedom (+)	114/157	41	Capital Account Openness (+)	91/160	0.4
Population (-)	70/169	14.65m	Labor Freedom (+)	152/165	43	Visa-Free Travel Outward (+)	119/169	65
Landlocked (-)	—	Yes	Financial Freedom (+)	159/162	10	Visa-Free Travel Inward (+)	35/168	144

— Not Applicable

. Data Not Available

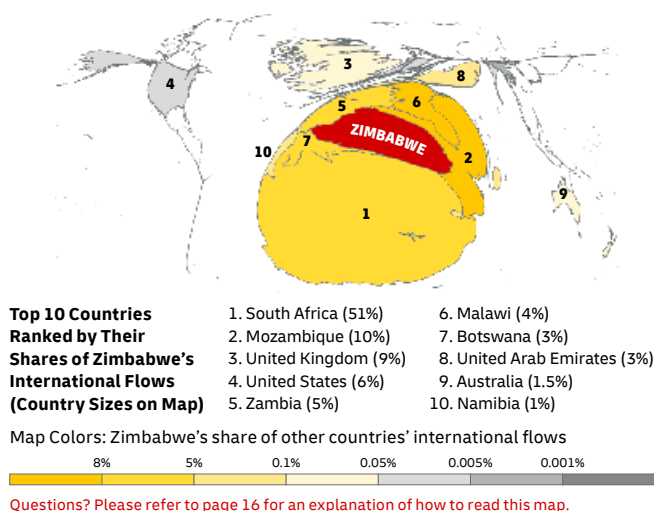
c Confidential Data

(+) Positive Impact

(-) Negative Impact

ROOTED MAP

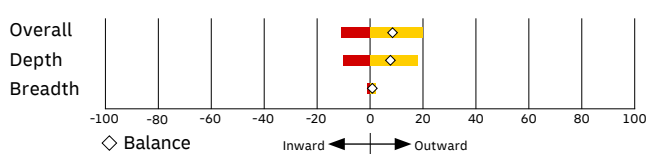
ZIMBABWE'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS

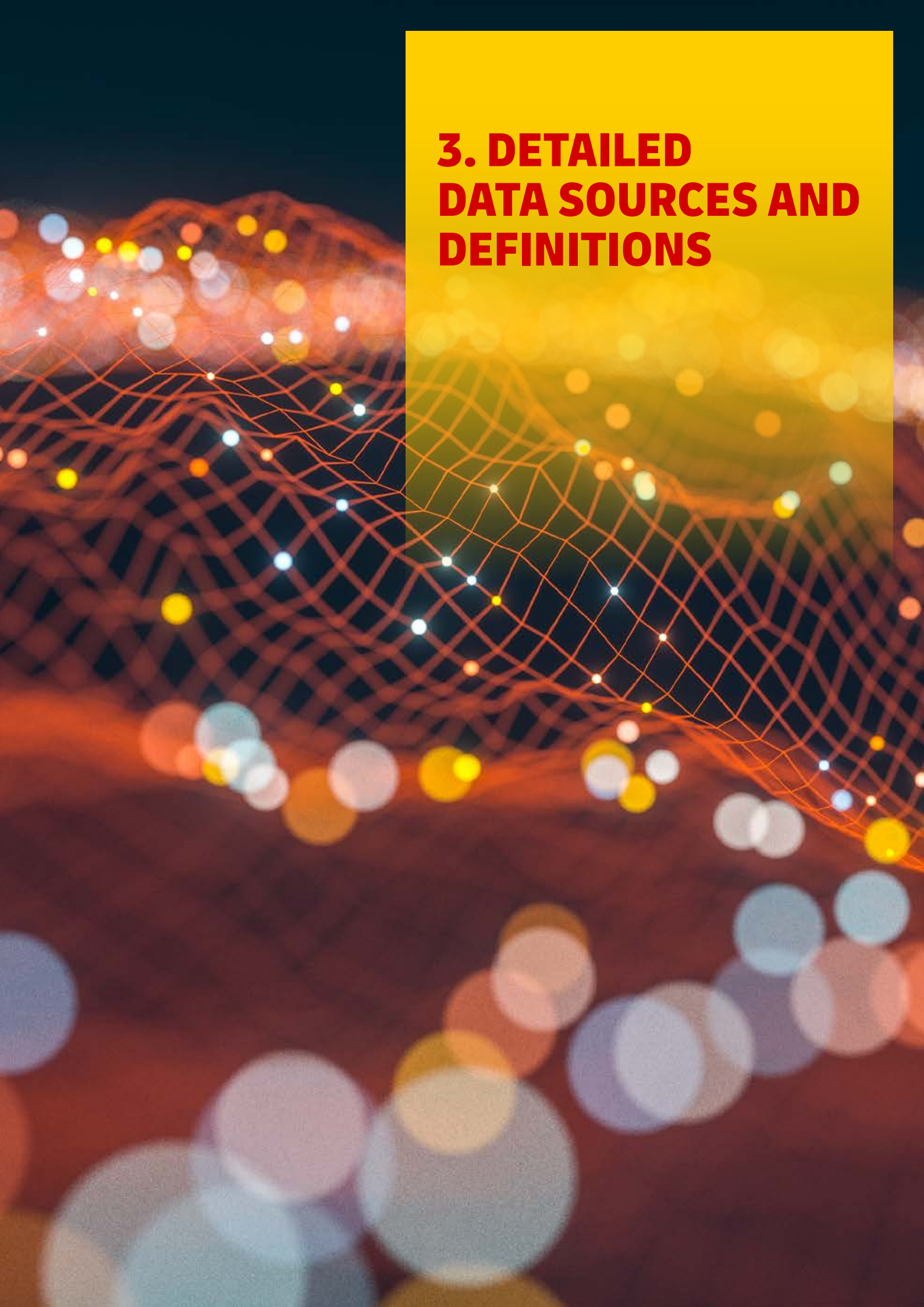


BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	169/169		—	
Merchandise Trade	168/168	169/169	5%	18%
Capital	.		—	
FDI Stock	146/154	.	2%	.
FDI Flows	.	.	.	.
Portfolio Equity Stock	.	—	.	—
Information	153/163		—	
International Phone Calls	.	.	.	.
Scientific Research Collaboration	139/167		56%	
Printed Publications Trade	154/160	149/161	1%	19%
People	133/138		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	96/99	—	3%
Migrants	128/160	.	18%	.

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



The background of the slide is a dark, abstract composition. It features a glowing orange grid pattern that resembles a mesh or a network, with small white and yellow dots at the intersections. The grid is set against a backdrop of soft, out-of-focus bokeh lights in various colors, including orange, yellow, and blue, creating a sense of depth and digital connectivity.

3. DETAILED DATA SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

TABLE 1: DATA SOURCES EMPLOYED TO CALCULATE DEPTH SCORES

Pillar	Variable	Definition*	Source
Trade	Merchandise Exports	Value of exports, free on board (FOB), reported by exporting countries in US dollars as a percentage of GDP.	World Bank World Development Indicators; World Trade Organization Data Portal; IMF Direction of Trade Statistics; UN Comtrade database; UNCTADstat Database
	Merchandise Imports	Value of imports, cost, insurance and freight (CIF), reported by importing countries in US dollars as a percentage of GDP.	
	Services Exports	Value of exports of commercial services in US dollars as a percentage of GDP.	
	Services Imports	Value of imports of commercial services in US dollars as a percentage of GDP.	
Capital	FDI Outward Stocks	FDI outward stock as a percentage of GDP.	UNCTAD World Investment Report
	FDI Inward Stocks	FDI inward stock as a percentage of GDP.	
	FDI Outflows	FDI outflows as percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF). Data are presented as the average of the outflows in the current year and the two previous years to reduce volatility.	
	FDI Inflows	FDI inflows as percentage of GFCF. Data are presented as the average of the inflows in the current year and the two previous years to reduce volatility.	
	Portfolio Equity Outward Stocks	Equity securities assets position at year-end as a percentage of stock market capitalization.	IMF International Financial Statistics and Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Statistics; World Bank World Development Indicators
	Portfolio Equity Inward Stocks	Equity securities liabilities position at year-end as a percentage of stock market capitalization.	
	Portfolio Equity Outflows	Equity securities assets (net) as a percentage of stock market capitalization. Data are presented as the average of the current year and the two previous years to reduce volatility.	
	Portfolio Equity Inflows	Equity securities liabilities (net) as a percentage of stock market capitalization. Data are presented as the average of the current year and the two previous years to reduce volatility.	
Information	Internet Bandwidth	International Internet bandwidth per internet user.	TeleGeography Global Internet Geography database; International Telecommunication Union (ITU), World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database
	Telephone Call Minutes	Total outgoing and incoming TDM and OTT/VoIP minutes per capita. For comparability, OTT/VoIP data at the country level are scaled to estimated world totals, which are calculated as the average of data provided by Telegeography and Ovum, with a rough adjustment to the Ovum data to account for overlap when OTT/VoIP services are used to call fixed and mobile telephone lines.	TeleGeography database; Ovum OTT VoIP Forecast
	Scientific Research Collaboration	Number of articles in the Science Citation Index Expanded, Social Sciences Citation Index, and Arts & Humanities Citation Index with at least one author address listed in the focus country and at least one address in another country per million residents.	Clarivate Web of Science
	Printed Publications Exports	Value of exports of HS49 per capita. HS49 includes printed books, newspapers, pictures, manuscripts, typescripts, and plans.	UN Comtrade database; ITC Trade Map
	Printed Publications Imports	Value of imports of HS49 per capita. HS49 includes printed books, newspapers, pictures, manuscripts, typescripts, and plans.	

TABLE 1: DATA SOURCES EMPLOYED TO CALCULATE DEPTH SCORES (CONTINUED)

Pillar	Variable	Definition*	Source
People	Tourist Departures	Departures of overnight visitors (tourists) relative to total population.	UN World Tourism Organization
	Tourist Arrivals	Arrivals of non-resident overnight visitors (tourists) at national borders relative to total population.	
	Outgoing University Students	Ratio of nationals studying abroad to total domestic tertiary students.	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
	Incoming University Students	Foreign students as a share of total tertiary students.	
	Emigrants	Natives living abroad as a percentage of population.	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs Population Division International Migrant Stock; Eurostat; OECD International Migration Database; National Immigration Agency, Taiwan
	Immigrants	Residents born abroad as a percentage of population.	
Variables for Rescaling	Gross Domestic Product	Gross domestic product at purchaser's prices, current US dollars at market exchange rates.	World Bank World Development Indicators; UNCTADstat Database; IMF International Financial Statistics
	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Gross fixed capital formation, current US dollars at market exchange rates. Where not reported in US dollars, converted using annual average exchange rates from IMF International Financial Statistics Database.	World Bank World Development Indicators; UNCTADstat Database; IMF International Financial Statistics; UNCTAD World Investment Report 2020 Country Fact Sheets
	Market Capitalization	Stock market capitalization, current US dollars at market exchange rates.	Euromonitor Passport database; World Federation of Exchanges; Bloomberg; World Bank World Development Indicators
	Internet Users	Total population of the country multiplied by the percentage who are internet users.	International Telecommunication Union (ITU), World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database
	Population	De facto total population, both sexes in a country as of July 1 of the year indicated; includes all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects
	Tertiary Students	Enrollment in all tertiary education programs, public and private, full and part time. Note: This variable is only used to calculate weighted average depth ratios across country groups as the raw data are already provided in ratio form.	UNESCO Institute for Statistics; Republic of China (Taiwan) Ministry of Education

* The definitions of each of the trade, capital, information, and people flows indicate the variables used for scaling the corresponding depth ratios (denominators). Data sources for the numerators of the depth ratios are reported in the rows pertaining to the specific flow types, whereas data sources for the denominators are reported in the last section of this table under the category "Variables for Rescaling."

TABLE 2: DATA SOURCES EMPLOYED TO CALCULATE BREADTH SCORES

Pillar	Variable	Definition	Source
Trade	Merchandise Exports	Value of exports, free on board (FOB), reported by exporting countries in US dollars.	IMF Direction of Trade Statistics; UN Comtrade database
	Merchandise Imports	Value of imports, cost, insurance and freight (CIF), reported by importing countries in US dollars.	
Capital	FDI Outward Stocks	Outward FDI position in US dollars.	IMF Coordinated Direct Investment Survey; UNCTAD FDI/MNE Database; OECD International Direct Investment Database; Eurostat; US Bureau of Economic Analysis; ASEAN FDI Database; Ministry of Commerce, People's Republic of China; Central Bank of the Russian Federation; Statistics Canada; Bank of the Republic of Colombia; Central Bank of Ecuador; Bank of Thailand; National Bank of Kazakhstan; National Statistics Office of Georgia; National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia; Singapore Department of Statistics; Taiwan Ministry of Economic Affairs Investment Commission; Tanzania Investment Report; Central Bank of Brazil; Central Reserve Bank of El Salvador; Bank of Mozambique; Central Bank of the Republic of Argentina; ProInversion (Peru); Central Bank of Uruguay; Central Bank of Egypt; Hong Kong SAR Census and Statistics Department; Central Bank of Honduras; Exchange Office of Morocco; Panama National Institute of Statistics and Census; Kyrgyz Bank; Bank of Guatemala; Central Bank of the Dominican Republic; Macao SAR Statistics and Census Service; Reserve Bank of India; National Bank of Tajikistan; Bahrain Open Data Portal; Qatar Foreign Investment Survey; Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics; National Bank of Rwanda; Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago
	FDI Inward Stocks	Inward FDI position in US dollars.	
	FDI Outflows	FDI outflows in US dollars. Data are presented as the average of the current year and the two previous years to reduce volatility.	
	FDI Inflows	FDI inflows in US dollars. Data are presented as the average of the current year and the two previous years to reduce volatility.	
Information	Portfolio Equity Outward Stocks	Portfolio Equity assets in US dollars.	IMF Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey
	Telephone Call Minutes	Total minutes of phone calls between countries (outgoing and incoming). Includes VoIP calls only if they are terminated on fixed or mobile telephone lines.	TeleGeography database
	Scientific Research Collaboration	Articles in the Science Citation Index Expanded, Social Sciences Citation Index, and Arts & Humanities Citation Index with at least one author address listed in the focus country and at least one author address listed in a foreign country.	Clarivate Web of Science
	Printed Publications Exports	Value of exports of HS49. HS49 includes printed books, newspapers, pictures, manuscripts, typescripts, and plans.	UN Comtrade database; ITC Trade Map
	Printed Publications Imports	Value of imports of HS49. HS49 includes printed books, newspapers, pictures, manuscripts, typescripts, and plans.	

TABLE 2: DATA SOURCES EMPLOYED TO CALCULATE BREADTH SCORES (CONTINUED)

Pillar	Variable	Definition	Source
People	Inbound Tourists	Arrivals of overnight tourists by country of residence or by country of nationality (using measures taken at borders or at lodging establishments, depending on data availability). Where destination countries reported more than one measure, preference was given to measures taken at borders.	UNWTO Tourism Statistics
	Incoming International Students	Incoming students by country of origin.	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
	Emigrants	Migrants by country of origin and destination.	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs Population Division, International Migrant Stock; Eurostat; OECD International Migration Database; American Community Survey; National Immigration Agency, Taiwan
	Immigrants	Migrants by country of origin and destination.	

TABLE 3: DATA SOURCES EMPLOYED FOR STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF CONNECTEDNESS REPORTED IN COUNTRY PROFILES (AND USED IN REGRESSION ANALYSIS)

Category	Variable	Definition	Source
Structural	GDP per Capita	Gross Domestic Product per Capita. This variable is presented in current US dollars at market exchange rates.	World Bank World Development Indicators
	Linguistic Commonality	The percent of the rest of the world's GDP that shares an official language with each country.	Authors' calculations based on GDP data from World Bank World Development Indicators; data on countries' official languages from CEPII GeoDist database
	Remoteness	How far is a country from the rest of the world based on the measure proposed by Wei (1996): $Remoteness_k = \sum_{j \neq k} w_j * \log(Distance_{jk})$ Where $w_j = \frac{GDP_j}{\sum_{i \neq j} GDP_i}$ It has been normalized between 0 and 10 using min-max normalization.	Authors' calculations based on GDP data from World Bank World Development Indicators; data on distance between countries from CEPII GeoDist database
	Population	De facto total population, both sexes in a country as of July 1 of the year indicated; includes all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin.	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs World Population Prospects
	Landlocked	Dummy variable equal to 1 if the country is landlocked and 0 otherwise.	CEPII GeoDist database
General Policies/ Environment	Ease of Doing Business	An index that captures the level of regulatory performance in a country based on business regulations and the protection of property rights. It covers the time required to start a business, get permits, pay taxes, and resolve issues. It is presented on a normalized 0 to 100 scale.	World Bank, Doing Business
	Logistics Performance	An index based on a survey of logistics professionals who are asked about foreign countries in which they operate. It covers six dimensions of trade performance, including customs performance, infrastructure quality, and timeliness of shipments.	World Bank, Logistics Performance Index
	Press Freedom	An index obtained through a questionnaire administered to media professionals, lawyers, and sociologists that assesses pluralism, media independence, environment and self-censorship, legislative framework, transparency, and infrastructure; combined with quantitative data on abuses and violence against journalists in each country. Countries are given scores ranging from 0 to 100, with higher scores indicating lower levels of media freedom. However, countries are ranked from most to least free.	Reporters Without Borders, World Press Freedom Index
	Labor Freedom	A quantitative measure that reflects various aspects of the legal and regulatory framework of a country's labor market. It provides cross-country data on regulations concerning minimum wages, laws inhibiting layoffs, severance requirements, and measurable regulatory burdens on hiring, hours, and so on.	Heritage Foundation, Index of Economic Freedom
	Financial Freedom	A measure of banking efficiency as well as a measure of independence from government control and interference in the financial sector. The index is scored between 0 and 100 in such a way that a value of 100 means negligible government influence (more freedom) and 0 means repressive.	Heritage Foundation, Index of Economic Freedom

TABLE 3: DATA SOURCES EMPLOYED FOR STRUCTURAL AND POLICY DRIVERS OF CONNECTEDNESS REPORTED IN COUNTRY PROFILES (AND USED IN REGRESSION ANALYSIS) (CONTINUED)

Category	Variable	Definition	Source
Globalization Policies/Environment	Tariffs (Weighted mean applied)	Average of effectively applied rates weighted by the product import shares corresponding to each partner country.	World Bank World Development Indicators
	Shipping Connectivity	An index that captures how well countries are connected to global shipping networks. It is an aggregation of the number of ships, container-carrying capacity, maximum vessel size, number of services, and number of companies that deploy container ships. Reported level is the average of the four quarterly values during the most recent year of available data.	UNCTAD, Liner Shipping Connectivity Index
	Capital Account Openness	The Chinn-Ito Index (KAOPEN) is an index that measures a country's degree of de jure capital account openness. The index was initially introduced in Chinn and Ito (Journal of Development Economics, 2006). KAOPEN is based on the binary dummy variables that codify the tabulation of restrictions on cross-border financial transactions reported in the IMF's Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions (AREAER). The version of the index used here is normalized to range between zero and one. A higher score means a more open country.	The Chinn-Ito Index
	Visa Free Travel (Outward)	Number of destinations citizens can travel to without having to obtain a visa in advance.	Henley & Partners, Henley Passport Index
	Visa Free Travel (Inward)	Number of countries whose citizens are allowed to visit the country without having to obtain a visa in advance.	Henley & Partners, Henley Passport Index

TABLE 4: REGIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

Region	Countries
East Asia & Pacific	Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, China, Fiji, Hong Kong SAR (China), Indonesia, Japan, Kiribati, Korea (Republic of), Lao People's Democratic Republic, Macau SAR (China), Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, New Zealand, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Vanuatu, Viet Nam
Europe	Albania, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, United Kingdom
Middle East & North Africa	Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen
North America	Canada, Mexico, United States
South & Central America & the Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
South & Central Asia	Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Georgia, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Tajikistan, Turkey, Uzbekistan
Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania (United Republic of), Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

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