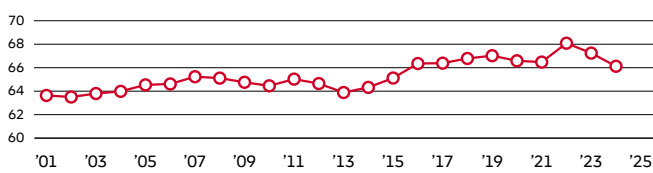


UNITED KINGDOM

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

| | Rank | | | Score | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| | 2024 | 2019 | Change | 2024 | 2019 | Change |
| Overall | 9/180 | 8/180 | -1 | 66.1/100 | 67.0/100 | -0.9 |
| Depth | 43/180 | 36/180 | -7 | 56.7/100 | 57.3/100 | -0.6 |
| Breadth | 1/180 | 1/180 | 0 | 77.2/100 | 78.4/100 | -1.2 |
| Trade Pillar | 23/180 | 21/180 | -2 | 57.5/100 | 58.2/100 | -0.7 |
| Capital Pillar | 6/158 | 8/158 | +2 | 60.0/100 | 60.4/100 | -0.4 |
| Information Pillar | 2/144 | 2/144 | 0 | 73.7/100 | 76.9/100 | -3.2 |
| People Pillar | 3/133 | 3/133 | 0 | 68.4/100 | 67.8/100 | +0.6 |

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND

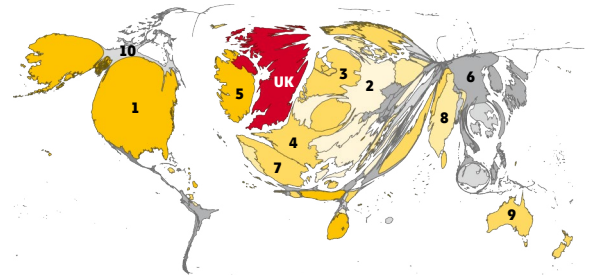


DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

| | Rank | | Level | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | Outward | Inward | Outward | Inward |
| Trade | 110/180 | | — | |
| Goods Trade (% of GDP) | 127/180 | 132/180 | 14% | 22% |
| Services Trade (% of GDP) | 54/180 | 72/180 | 18% | 11% |
| Capital | 18/161 | | — | |
| Announced Greenfield FDI (% of GDP) | 19/132 | 40/157 | 2% | 2.5% |
| M&A Transactions (% of GDP) | 14/163 | 15/172 | 1.4% | 1% |
| FDI Stock (% of GDP) | 14/166 | 26/175 | 63% | 89% |
| FDI Flows (% of GFCF) | 54/168 | 170/178 | 4% | -6.3% |
| Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap) | 30/97 | 11/91 | 91% | 70% |
| Information | 8/144 | | — | |
| Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population) | 19/177 | | 1544 | |
| Online News Traffic (per Capita) | 29/157 | 10/152 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Charges for Use of IP (% of GDP) | 11/158 | 33/162 | 1.1% | 0.57% |
| People | 34/133 | | — | |
| Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita) | 22/172 | 65/175 | 1.4 | 0.54 |
| International University Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment) | 119/133 | 13/123 | 1.3% | 22% |
| Migrants (% of Population) | 74/180 | 33/180 | 6.9% | 17% |

ROOTED MAP

UNITED KINGDOM'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



- Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of United Kingdom's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)**
- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. United States (24%) | 6. China (4%) |
| 2. Germany (5%) | 7. Spain (4%) |
| 3. Netherlands (5%) | 8. India (4%) |
| 4. France (5%) | 9. Australia (3%) |
| 5. Ireland (5%) | 10. Canada (3%) |

Map Colors: United Kingdom's share of other countries' international flows



Questions? Please refer to page 114 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

| | Rank | | Level | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Outward | Inward | Outward | Inward |
| Trade | 2/180 | | — | |
| Goods Trade | 2/178 | 10/179 | 73% | 67% |
| Capital | 1/175 | | — | |
| Announced Greenfield Projects | 2/157 | 1/174 | 80% | 83% |
| M&A Transactions | 2/154 | 4/173 | 80% | 77% |
| FDI Stock | 1/176 | 9/173 | 75% | 64% |
| Portfolio Equity Stock | 3/75 | — | 87% | — |
| Information | 3/180 | | — | |
| Scientific Research Collaboration | 4/180 | | 87% | |
| Online News Traffic | 9/164 | 19/159 | 69% | 56% |
| People | 1/173 | | — | |
| Tourists | — | 3/169 | — | 65% |
| International University Students | — | 2/105 | — | 65% |
| Migrants | 4/180 | 11/166 | 48% | 41% |

GEOGRAPHIC AND GEOPOLITICAL DISTANCE

Region: Europe

| | Overall | | Trade | | Capital | | Information | | People | |
|---|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Rank | Level | Rank | Level | Rank | Level | Rank | Level | Rank | Level |
| Average Distance (km) | 97/180 | 4,600 | 114/180 | 3,790 | 85/175 | 4,723 | 99/180 | 5,559 | 14/173 | 5,242 |
| Intra-regional Flows (%) | 83/180 | 46% | 72/180 | 56% | 88/175 | 43% | 83/179 | 34% | 139/173 | 44% |
| Average Geopolitical Distance, based on UN Voting (0–100) | 78/176 | 23.12 | 61/176 | 23.66 | 107/171 | 19.95 | 106/176 | 23.69 | 35/169 | 28.72 |
| Flows with U.S. and its Close Allies (%) | 33/180 | 75% | 33/180 | 73% | 29/175 | 84% | 20/179 | 74% | 52/173 | 59% |
| Flows with China and its Close Allies (%) | 128/180 | 8% | 127/180 | 10% | 97/175 | 4% | 97/180 | 9% | 96/173 | 15% |
| Concentration (Herfindahl-Hirschman Index, 0–1) | 157/180 | 0.11 | 169/180 | 0.06 | 140/175 | 0.15 | 39/180 | 0.16 | 167/173 | 0.09 |